





### Summer Outfits That Cost You Almost Nothing

**T**HIS isn't the time of year when we want to be bothered with a lot of elaborate sewing. On the other hand, it's the time when we seem to need most clothes, what with summer sports, week-end jaunts, full-blown holidays, to say nothing of hum-drum affairs like business and home-running.

So during this month I am choosing patterns that are specially simple to make.

For instance, you can make in a single evening any of the hats pictured here to-day. And it's smart to have a hat of the same material as your dress or suit.

They are all cut from Butterick Pattern 6901, obtainable at any store. If you order your pattern to-day and get your material to-morrow you can make it Sunday evening and wear it on Monday.

The pattern includes pieces for two quite different style hats, and each of these styles may be worn in three different ways. So you get plenty of variety for your one pattern.

### Ventilation Crown

**F**IRST of all let's consider the Breton sailor type shown in the first drawing. It's got one of those smart new crowns that let your hair show through. The very thing for a hot summer day.

Yet the crown is so arranged that your hair will keep tidy even while pleasant little breezes are keeping your head cool.

The upturned brim, too is wind-resisting. Although it's wide and elegant, it won't flap irritably up and down when you're walking against the wind.

When you've cut out the pattern start by making the crown. This consists of two pieces of material, each shaped slightly so that they are wider at the ends than in the middle (slightly wasp-waisted, in fact). Work two rows of stitching at the sides of each piece.

Then lay the two pieces together in the form of a cross. Tack the corners of the cross together—and there you have your hat crown, with four air-holes down the sides.

Now leave the crown for a few minutes while you see to the brim. This is cut in one sweeping curve from two thicknesses of material. Line both the upper and lower pieces with book muslin, stitch the side seam of each so that the two circles are complete and then stitch both circles together to form a nice firm brim.

Work double rows of machine stitching at regular intervals; add a ribbon band to the inside edge of the brim, then on to this band stitch the crown. Slip another short piece of doubled fabric through the opening in the crown and tie it firmly in a rabbit's ear knot right at the top. Add a narrow band of stitched fabric round the crown and the hat is ready to wear.

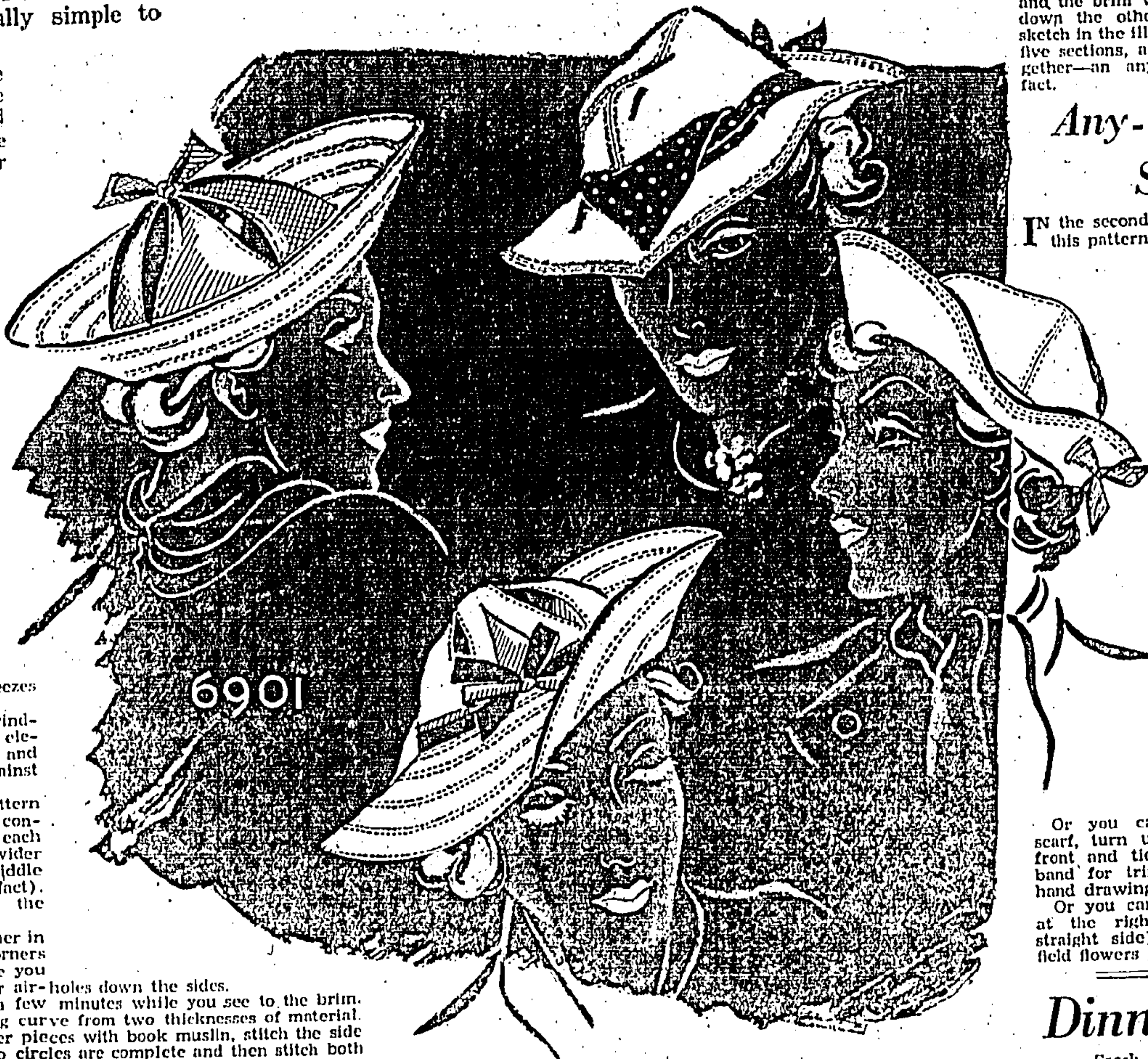
### Contrast and Colour

**Y**OU could make it in linen with a contrasting effect—say a navy crown and white brim to wear with a short white linen coat and navy dress and navy white shoes.

Or it would look very gay at the seaside made of one of those jolly novelty cotton fabrics printed with little green and red ships or comic fish or bird designs.

This same hat could be made of taffeta silk, all in one colour with-out the top knot and with the brim turned down save at one side, where it

# Make a New Hat for the Week-end Says SUSAN GAY



is rolled back like a Swiss roll and finished with a posy of flowers, one large flat flower, or a silk net choux.

Or it would have a smart tailored look made of plain tie silk or shantung, with no top knot, but with a ribbon trimming of contrasting colour, and the brim worn up one side and down the other. (See the bottom sketch in the illustration).

Five sections, all fully stitched together—an any-weather crown, in fact.

### Any-Weather Style

**I**N the second style hat included in this pattern the crown consists of But the sections are cut in irregular shapes so that the crown doesn't look just like a quartered orange, but like the crown of a professionally-made hat.

The brim is cut with one straight side, so that a point comes just over the centre of the face and another point at the right side.

You can wear it with the brim turned down in front and up at the back, with a spotted foulard triangle swathed round the crown and the ends of the brim at the back. This version is shown in the centre top drawing.

Or you can dispense with the scarf, turn up the brim back and front and tie on a narrow ribbon band for trimming—see the right-hand drawing.

Or you can wear the brim down at the right side (that is, the straight side) and fix a bunch of field flowers just above it.

### Dinner menu

Fresh Haddock Mornay  
Breaded Best End of Lamb  
Young Carrots  
Baked New Potatoes  
Black Currant Surprise Jelly

**S**TEAM haddock fillets between plates over a saucapane of boiling water. Skin the fish when tender. Use the liquor, with a little milk, for making a cheese-flavoured white sauce. Add a little made mustard to it. Put the fish in individual fireproof dishes, cover with cheese sauce, sprinkle with grated cheese, and brown in the oven.

★  
Roast the lamb in the ordinary way and when nearly finished pour over a good brown gravy to which a tablespoonful of red currant jelly has been added. Brown two tablespoonfuls of breadcrumbs in butter, add a teaspoonful of finely chopped mint, some salt and pepper, mix well together and sprinkle over the meat.

★  
The prepared potatoes should be put into a casserole with two ounces of hot butter. Shake over a low gas for a few minutes, then add seasonings and a sprig of mint, cover with greased paper and put on the lid. Cook for 20 minutes in a fairly hot oven (Regulo Mark 7).

★  
Cook the black currants with a little water until quite tender, rub through a sieve, add sugar to taste and half an ounce of melted gelatine for each pint of puree. Set in a border mould and serve with the centre filled with fine almond rice. Cook some rice in milk until all the milk is absorbed and when cool mix with a little whipped cream and some chopped blanched almonds.

## Simple but Savoury

**W**HEN you want a tasty little dish for lunch or supper try one of these.

### Country Captain

2oz. butter, dessertspoon curry powder, 1pt. cooked chicken or rabbit, ½pt. tomato puree.

**M**ELT the butter and add the curry powder, stir over a low gas for a few minutes, then add the tomato puree and the finely shredded meat. Cook for about ten minutes, until thoroughly hot, and serve on a hot dish, garnished with fried onion rings.

### Bacon Macaroni

4oz. bacon, 4oz. macaroni, Toast, ½pt. stock, 1oz. butter, Dripping.

**B**REAK the macaroni into short pieces, and boil in salted water for five minutes. Drain and cook in the stock slowly for half an hour, or until tender. Cut the bacon into small pieces, fry a golden brown, add the macaroni, with the butter, some seasoning and a grate of nutmeg and cook for 5 minutes, stirring all the time. Put pieces of toast spread with dripping on a hot dish, pour the macaroni over and garnish with the parsley.

### Ham Kedgerce

½pt. cooked chopped ham, ½pt. cooked rice, 2 hard-boiled eggs, 2oz. butter, 1 teaspoon curry powder.

**M**ELT the butter, stir in the curry powder, and then the ham and rice, and stir over a low gas until very hot and well amalgamated. Heap on a hot dish, arrange rings of egg white round the edge and the sieved yolks in the centre.

### Hasty Pudding

1pt. milk, 3 tablespoons conffour, 1 gill finely chopped cold meat, 2 teaspoons chopped onion, 2 teaspoons chopped parsley, ½oz. butter, seasonings.

**H**EAT milk to boiling point, stir in the conffour mixed with a little cold milk, add the onion, half the cold meat and the butter, stir until boiling and cook gently for ten minutes. Add the meat and good seasonings, the cook for a few minutes more, pour into a hot dish and sprinkle with the rest of parsley.

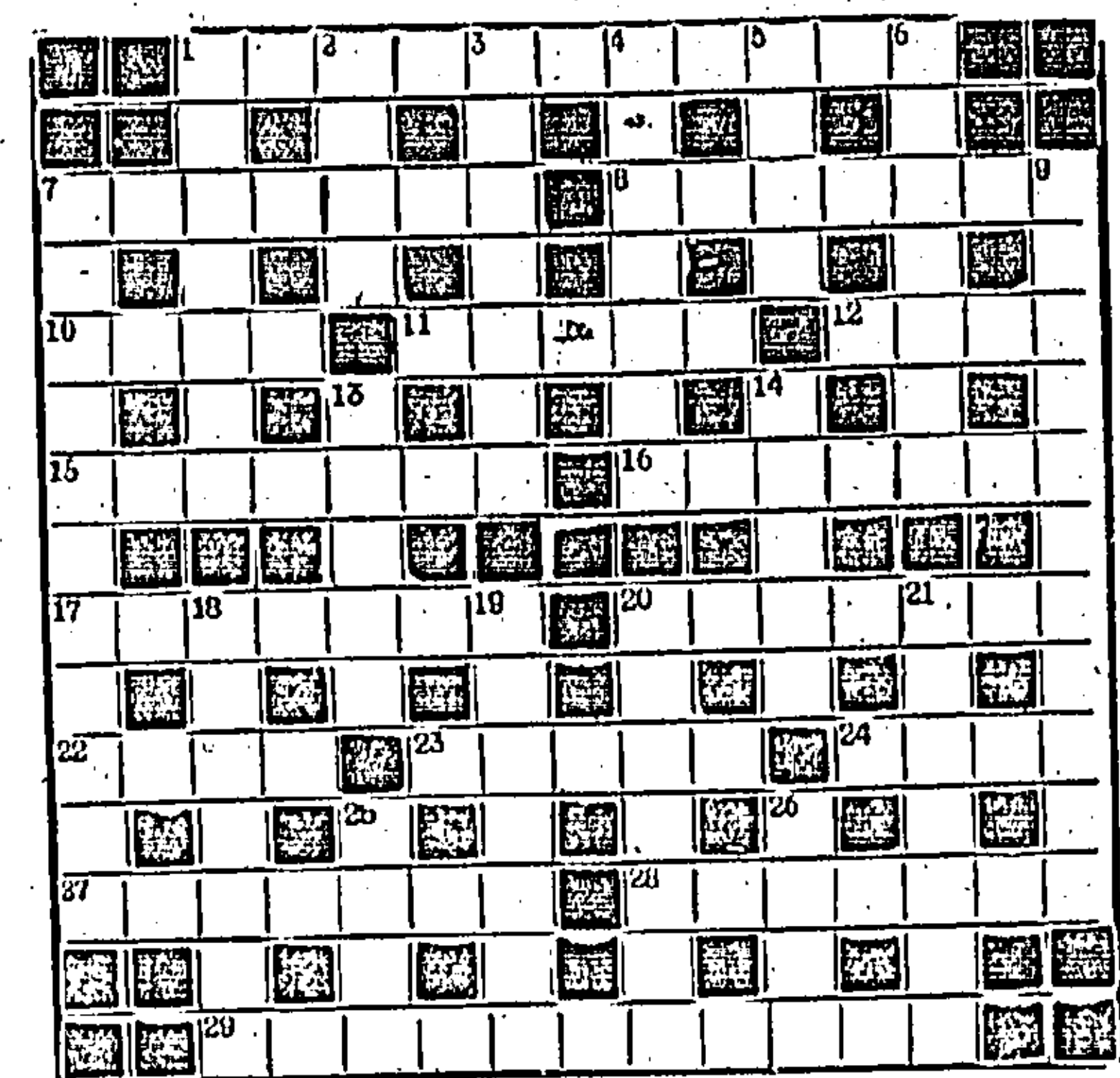
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Marina House, 19, Queen's Road, C.  
Tel. 24648.

### OUR BRITISH CROSSWORDS



### ACROSS

- 1 Produce an autumn farce when properly adapted.
- 7 Behold it to find the sort of rascal it serves to arrest.
- 8 "Some trickle" once more the other way to an artist.
- 10 An old one will buy lots of things in slump time.
- 11 A quadruped with some hesitation to sit huddled up.
- 12 The proof-reader's second thought.
- 15 One of Europe's grand old men.
- 16 Bedouin-like.
- 17 "Hence, babbling dreams! you threaten here in vain. Conscience, avaunt! —'s himself again." (Shakespeare-Cleber).
- 20 As applied to an attempt, it is contemptible.
- 22 Might be wary, but it's not straight.
- 23 This part of Europe has no associations with Rufus.
- 24 Not a nice name for a child.
- 27 I see cod (anag.).
- 28 They give you news.
- 29 He encountered a confectioner on a famous occasion (two words, 6 and 5).

### DOWN

- 1 To whom you are told to tell it.
- 2 He could put two and two together.
- 3 In a horse's leg and in France in the whole herd.
- 4 Most of this business was once the fleet and is still.

- 5 Going aloft as a tree.
- 6 Such rank is high.
- 7 You always find the worst man led in this part of England.
- 9 Utters.
- 13 Frog's last word.
- 14 A famous South African.
- 18 Dog promises to pay in rum.
- 19 This has buttery, not prison, associations (two words, 3 and 4).
- 20 Way of the law.
- 21 For, behold! the fleet is in rather 20 Across condition.
- 25 Wheel mostly wood.
- 26 A 4 Down in a sense, also mostly wood.

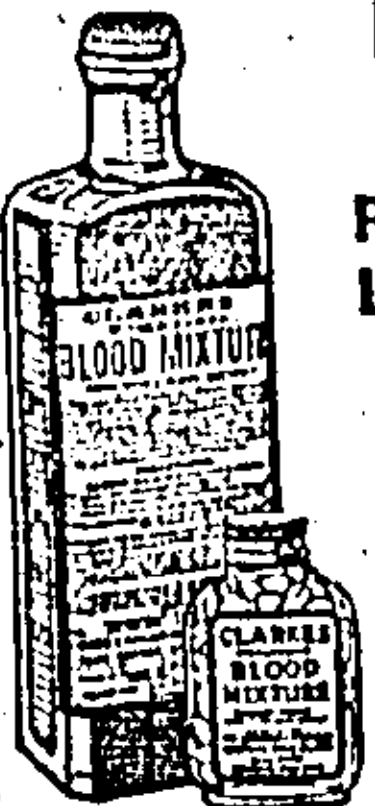
### Yesterday's Solution.

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R A P N A S A G G L E F  
D E E R S M I T H C L E F  
O N S L E E A M M E S E  
U S A N D B R O N T E S  
R U G U E S O N S  
S P O N G E D H A S P E S I  
T L H S O U E B O  
R I F T S C A M P E B R A N  
E C L E K D T A A  
E A L I N G A R M O R T A L  
T U I U G S  
B E D R O O M W A R E

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ULCERS and SORES**  
BY PURIFYING THE BLOOD.

Clarke's Blood Mixture is the surest way to health as it removes the CAUSE of the complaint from the blood and restores vigour and vitality.



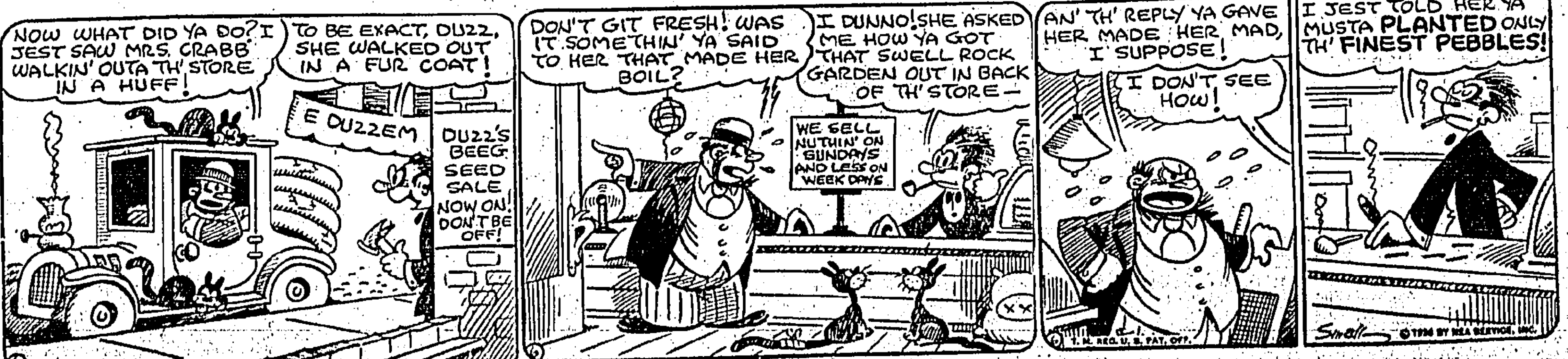
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**Clarke's Blood Mixture**  
Sold throughout the World  
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**3 Silver Cups,  
A "Filmo" Straight-8  
Movie Camera,  
\$250 in Cash Prizes**  
to be won in the  
**Hongkong Telegraph's  
6th ANNUAL AMATEUR  
PHOTOGRAPHIC  
COMPETITION**





# Perfect Gas Masks by the Million

## Baroness To Join Atlantic Flight



Baroness Blixen-Finecke, British-born racing motorist and air pilot, is soon to accompany Kurt Bjorkwall in attempt to make first non-stop flight from New York to Stockholm. She is the wife of distinguished Swedish big-game hunter. Their farm in Tanganyika was 180 miles from the station.

## MUNITIONS CHIEF A NAVAL EXPERT

### TWO NEW GOVERNMENT MOVES IN DEFENCE PLAN

THE appointment of a Director-General of Munitions and a supplementary estimate of £850,000 for the production of 15,000,000 "perfect" gas-masks for the public are the latest moves in the British Government's defence campaign.

For a year experts have been designing a gas-mask which can be produced by mass production methods at a cost of about 2s. each. The designs have now been approved.

The mask, it is said, will resist the strongest concentration of gas for 15 minutes and normal gas conditions for four to five hours. It is to be manufactured in all sizes—for babies, school-children and adults.

The parts of the masks are to be made by private firms under contract to the Government. They will be assembled at Government factories in Manchester.

Provision has been made for the

purchase and adaptation of two existing factories at a cost of £37,000.

#### PUBLIC MAY TEST

Production will start soon and when the first masks are ready they will be distributed to local centres throughout the country ready for emergency use.

The public will be invited to call at the depots to try on the masks and to receive instruction in their use.

Whitehall is at pains to explain that the production of gas masks now bears no relation to the recent unsettling events in Europe.

Money for the Air-Raid Precautions Department and the civilian anti-gas school at Folkestone, Gloucestershire, is included in a supplementary estimate for £4,000,000.

There is also £100,000 for the Secret Service.

#### MUNITIONS DIRECTOR

Mr. Duff Cooper (Secretary of War) said in the House of Commons recently that he had appointed Engineer Vice-Admiral Sir Harold Brown, Engineer-in-Chief of the Fleet, to the post of Director-General of Munitions Production.

He would be responsible for co-ordinating and expediting the production of munitions in accordance with the Government's programme. Mr. Will Thorne (Lab., Plaisow) asked: "In consequence of this anxiety in the Government about fighting forces will the Secretary of State for War tell us if the Government has made up its mind when it is going to fix the date of declaration of war?"

There was no answer. Sir Harold Brown has been Engineer-in-Chief of the Fleet since July, 1932, when he succeeded Sir Reginald Hall. He is 58.

Before his promotion to engineer-captain in 1924 he was assistant naval attaché at Washington. In 1927 he was made assistant engineer-in-chief at the Admiralty, and later served as Fleet engineer officer on the staff of Vice-Admiral Sir Ernie Chatfield in the Atlantic Fleet.

## DEVIL'S ISLE NOT WANTED BREEDS CRIMINALS

Paris, Aug. 15.

THE fate of Devil's Island, the notorious French penal settlement in Guiana, is in the balance.

The United Front, maintaining that it is a blot on French justice, thinks it should cease to exist. M. Marius Moutet, Minister for the Colonies, declares that it breeds incorrigible criminals instead of discouraging crime.

It has taken 80 years for France to realise this, but under M. Briand's Government tentative suggestions to abolish the settlement and substitute for it prisons equivalent to Dartmoor and Peterhead, have a better chance of becoming law than ever before.

The system of transportation was branded in a private member's Bill in 1934 as morally bankrupt.

There are 6,000 convicts in the settlement and each year 600 attempt to escape. Of these 500 are regularly captured. Most of the remainder die in the jungle or at sea.

HERDED TOGETHER All transported felons—hardened criminals and men serving their first sentences—are herded together.

The younger convicts degenerate to the level of the lowest of their companions.

## MILLIONAIRE BROKER'S PREFERENCE

New York, Aug. 10.

MILLIONAIRE ROBERT GUTHRIE, Wall-street broker, to-day married thirty-one-year-old Dorothy Martin Smith, one of his clients.

He said: "She was the best-looking client I ever had, so I decided to make her a member of my domestic firm. You know, we were both caught short or taken unawares by Cupid."

I've tried most brands of cigarettes in my time—now I've settled down to Craven 'A' because *They never Vary!*

Remember **CRAVEN 'A'**

ARE MADE SPECIALLY TO PREVENT SORE THROATS

MADE IN LONDON, ENGLAND, BY CARRERAS LTD

IN "EASY-ACCESS" INNER FOIL PACKETS, ALSO IN "TRU-VAC" '50' TINS

When we seal the TRU-VAC straight TINS the FACTORY AIR is securely imprisoned until the seal is broken by pulling the rubber tab—no cutters or jagged edges.

## Reno Slump

New York, Aug. 20. Something has gone wrong at Reno, America's easy-divorce capital.

Only 1,520 decrees have been granted there in the first seven months of this year—a considerable drop compared with last year.

In the same period there have been 3,881 marriages.

## 50 British Babies "Exported" a Year

STRONG action is likely to be taken officially before the end of the year to put an end to a long-established "traffic" in British babies for adoption in Holland.

For some months, in a general inquiry into child adoption in this country, the Home Office has been paying particular attention to the question of the adoption of English babies by foreign foster-parents.

#### NETHERLANDS LAW

In the Netherlands there is a law against child adoption. As a result, it was stated at a meeting in London of the National Council for the Unmarried Mother and Her Child, hundreds of couples have come to England in search of babies.

Dr. H. Sark, hon. general secretary of the National Federation for the Unmarried Mother in the Netherlands, said that much concern was felt for British babies so "exported," 60 per cent. of whom were the children of unmarried mothers.

There was no control over babies adopted by parents in the Netherlands, for they retained their British nationality until the age of 21.

About 300 children were said to have been received by foster-parents in Holland already.

#### GOOD HOMES

Further inquiries reveal that the exportation of British babies to the Netherlands has been much more extensive.

Among the views expressed were: The Mission of Hope, Incorporated, South Park-hill, Croydon.—Over a period of 20 years we have found homes in Holland for an average of 50 British babies a year, and there has rarely been cause for complaint. But we have now decided to stop such adoptions, because the children are very difficult to keep

## MR. B Asked For 'Discretion' SO MRS. B Asked For Decree

If Mr. B. petitions for divorce against Mrs. B. citing Mr. G. and asks the court to exercise "discretion" in his favour, has he made an admission entitling Mrs. B. to ask for a decree?

THAT is the problem that Mr. Justice Langton had to tackle in the Divorce Court in London recently.

The names of the parties were not revealed.

Arguments advanced by Mr. C. L. Reddington on behalf of Mrs. B. who appealed from a registrar's order striking out her cross-charge of misconduct—

That she denied her husband's charge of misconduct. In asking that she be granted a decree she relied only on the fact that her husband had asked for the court's discretion; she was unable to give particulars of his misconduct.

When a husband has committed misconduct and acknowledged it, his wife has a right to claim relief.

#### "NOT CONFESSION"

Arguments advanced by Mr. P. D. Morle on behalf of Mr. B.—

That a husband's plea for "discretion" was not a clear confession of misconduct.

There was nothing in the husband's prayer to the court to show that he was confessing misconduct.

Mr. Justice Langton, giving his decision, said the test was whether the allegation against the husband could stand without the support it received from the original petition. If the petition were discontinued, the wife's allegation would fall to the ground.

The judge held that the registrar's decision was right, and he dismissed the wife's appeal.

## Robot Heart

Lindbergh To Show World Experts

New York, Aug. 20.

The "robot heart," designed by Colonel Lindbergh and Dr. Alexis Carrel, Nobel Prize winner, is to be demonstrated by the inventors at the International Scientific Congress, opening at Copenhagen next Sunday.

The invention is a maze of glass tubing, in which, it is claimed, living organs may grow away from the body.

Lindbergh and Carrel perfected it at the Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research.

They hoped that by placing an organ, healthy or diseased, in the "robot heart," they would lay bare important secrets of natural phenomena.

Both men are at present abroad. In their absence the invention has been in constant use by members of the research staff.

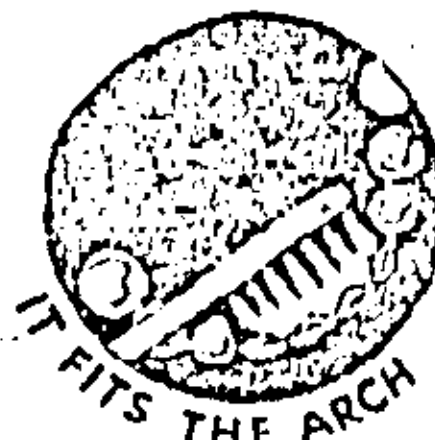


A feckless young lovely of Lepe  
Always purchased her toothbrushes cheap.  
Till she cried 'It's revolting  
They're constantly moulding,  
A Tek would have saved me a heap.'

Perhaps you too have suffered the same distressing experience as this young lady! If so, it's time you tried a Tek. A Tek is worth every cent you pay for it because it lasts and because it's supremely efficient. Tek is the original short-headed brush designed by dentists. The special shape of the Tek head is 'protected' and cannot be copied. Shaped to match exactly the inner curve of your teeth, it cleans every crevice from behind. And the bristles can't come out—they are locked in. Incidentally they are made only of the best part of the best bristles.

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the long-lived toothbrush  
that encourages long-lived teeth



FOR THE CHILDREN'S FIRST TEETH

## Tek Junior



The hygiene of the milk teeth is highly important. The appearance and soundness of the permanent teeth are greatly influenced by it.

TEK Junior is the only toothbrush made to fit all the curves of a child's jaw, and reaching clean all round both front and back teeth.

JOHNSON & JOHNSON (GT. BRITAIN), LTD., SLOUGH, BUCKS.

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SEWING MACHINE AIDS. Home Hemstitcher-Picoter 3/-, Automatic Darning 2/-, Embroidery Drifter 2/-, Automatic Remover 3/-, Guaranteed Stitching Perfect Pleater 7/- (Recommended "Good House-keeping") Magic Needle Threader Sewing Outfit 1/-, Postfree (C.O.D. 2/- extra). Universal Products, Dept. 117, Aquia House, Old Stene, Brighton, England. Domestic catalogue free.

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## U.S. COMMODITY PRICES

### LATEST CABLED QUOTATIONS

The following quotations on the New York commodity exchange are issued by Reuters.

New York Cotton		
October	11.43/43	11.48/40
December	11.51/52	11.53/54
January	11.53/53	11.56/56
March	11.60/60	11.62/62
May	11.62/62	11.65/65
July	11.62/62	11.67/67
Spot	11.88	11.88
New York Rubber		
September	16.22b/24a	16.25/26
October	16.27b	16.31b
December	16.30/39	16.41/42
January	16.42b	16.44b
March	16.49b/50a	16.51b/54a
May	16.57b/59a	16.62/62
July	16.63b/68a	16.66b/70a
Total sales—1,460 tons.		
Chicago Wheat		
September	11.12/11.12	11.17/11.12
December	11.04/11.04	11.03/11.04
May	10.9/10.9	10.9/10.9
Wednesday's sales: 20,557,000 bushels.		
Chicago Corn		
September	11.12/11.12	11.04/11.04
December	11.04/11.04	11.03/11.04
May	10.9/10.9	10.9/10.9
Winnipeg Wheat		
October	97 1/2/97 1/2	98 1/2/98 1/2
December	96 1/2/96 1/2	97 1/2/97 1/2
May	98/97 1/2	99 1/2/99 1/2

## THE HONG KONG TELEGRAPH

### SIXTH ANNUAL

# Amateur Photographic Competition

Details have been unavoidably crowded out of this edition but the list of sections, rules and Entry Form are printed below.

### SECTIONS:—

SECTION 1  
Story-Telling  
SECTION 3  
Views  
SECTION 5  
For Children

SECTION 2  
Chinese Studies  
SECTION 4  
Still Life  
SECTION 6  
"News-happening"

DON'T DELAY—SEND YOUR ENTRIES IN NOW  
COMPETITION CLOSES, 5 p.m., 31st AUGUST

### READ THE RULES CAREFULLY.

The following Rules will govern the Competition—  
1.—The Competition is confined exclusively to amateur photographers.  
2.—Pictures submitted in Septa tones should be accompanied by a smaller print in black and white.  
3.—The prizes will be awarded to the competitors sending in what are adjudged to be the best photographs in each Section. Each entry must be accompanied by a form which will be published daily during the period of the Competition.  
4.—The right to publish any or all of the entries in the Telegraph is reserved.  
5.—Photographs which have been already entered in local competitions are ineligible.  
6.—At the conclusion of the Competition, entries will be returned to competitors on application at this Office within seven days.

USE THIS FORM AND LIGHTLY PASTE IT ON THE BACK OF EACH ENTRY.

Entry Form

SECTION.....

NAME.....

ADDRESS.....

DATE.....

Please use black letters and paste this on back of each entry. If entered in Children's Section, parent please countersign here.

## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

**DIOCESAN BOYS' SCHOOL.**  
Founded 1869. Hongkong.  
Headmaster:—Rev. C. B. R. Sargent M.A. (Cantab.).  
Next term starts on Tuesday, September 1st, at 8.30 a.m.  
New boys' tests will be held on Monday, August 31st, at 9 a.m.  
Entry forms, prospectuses and all particulars may be obtained from the Acting Headmaster.  
Telephone No. 57777. P. O. Box 33.

## HONGKONG TRAMWAYS, LIMITED.

Notice to Monthly Ticket Holders.

Monthly Tickets will be on sale, in future, at the SHOWROOM of the HONGKONG ELECTRIC COMPANY in the Gloucester Building Arcade instead of at Messrs. Whiteway, Laidlaw & Co., Ltd.  
September Tickets will be on sale on the 29th and 31st August, and the 1st and 2nd September, 1936.  
The Showroom is open from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. except Saturdays when it closes at 1 p.m.

F. H. GLOVER,  
Acting General Manager.  
Hongkong, 15th August, 1936.

## THE HONGKONG ELECTRIC CO., LTD.

IT IS HEREBY NOTIFIED that an Interim Dividend of One Dollar per Share has been declared for the six months ended 30th June, 1936, and will be payable on and after FRIDAY, 11th SEPTEMBER, 1936. Dividend Warrants may be obtained on application at the Company's Registered Office, P. & O. Building.

THE REGISTER OF SHARES of the Company will be CLOSED from MONDAY, 31st AUGUST to THURSDAY, 10th SEPTEMBER (both days inclusive) during which period no transfer of shares can be registered.

By order of the Board of Directors.

GIBB, LIVINGSTON & CO., LTD.,  
Agents.  
Hongkong, 30th July, 1936.

## CONSIGNEES' NOTICES.

### SERVICES CONTRACTUELS DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES.

The Steamship,

#### "PRESIDENT DOUMER"

No. 21 A/36  
Bringing Cargo from Marseilles &c. Arrived Hongkong on Friday, the 21st August, 1936.  
Consignees are hereby informed that their goods with the exception of Opium, Treasure and Valuables are being landed and stored in the Godowns of the Hongkong Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co., Ltd., Kowloon, whence delivery may be obtained immediately after landing.  
All claims must be sent in to me on or before 31st August, 1936, or they will not be recognized.  
Damaged Packages will be examined by the Company's Surveyor Messrs. Goddard & Douglas in the presence of the Consignees at 10.00 a.m. on Thursday, 27th August, 1936.  
Consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when any dutiable goods are examined by the Company's Surveyors.  
No Fire Insurance will be effected by us in any case whatever.

R. OHL,  
Agent.

Hongkong, 21st August, 1936.

### COMPAGNIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES.

The Steamship,

#### "SI-KIANG"

No. 10 AEO/36  
Bringing Cargo from Dunkirk, Antwerp &c. arrived Hongkong on Friday, the 21st August, 1936.  
Consignees are hereby informed that their goods with the exception of Opium, Treasure and Valuables are being landed and stored in the Godowns of the Hongkong Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co., Ltd., Kowloon, whence delivery may be obtained immediately after landing.  
All claims must be sent in to me on or before 31st August, 1936, or they will not be recognized.  
Damaged Packages will be examined by the Company's Surveyor Messrs. Goddard & Douglas in the presence of the Consignees at 10.00 a.m. on Thursday, 27th August, 1936.  
Consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when any dutiable goods are examined by the Company's Surveyors.  
No Fire Insurance will be effected by us in any case whatever.

R. OHL,  
Agent.

Hongkong, 21st August, 1936.

COUNT THE "TELEGRAPHS" EVERYWHERE



Three great stars—united in danger, laughter and love—head the cast of 20th Century's film, "A Message to Garcia," starting to-day at the King's and Alhambra Theatres. They are Barbara Stanwyck, Wallace Beery and John Boles, seen above.

## CINEMA NOTES

Out of the story of the true adventure that changed the destiny of three nations, 20th Century-Fox has created a faithful, colourful entertainment, full of glamorous romance, high adventure and magnificent courage, and presenting three great stars, together for the first time, in their greatest roles. The picture is "A Message to Garcia," inspired by Elbert Hubbard's immortal essay, and is showing to-day at the King's and Alhambra Theatres, with Wallace Beery, Barbara Stanwyck and John Boles brought together in the starring roles. Boles is the man entrusted with the message, seeking Garcia somewhere in the tropical interior of Cuba. Aided by Beery, a clownish renegade, he sets off into the dangerous jungles until they meet Barbara Stanwyck, who offers to lead them to Garcia. The hardships, the perils and adventures of these three shan together in the jungle, take up the major portion of the picture. Finally Miss Stanwyck is wounded in an encounter and Boles, although he has learned to love her, presses ahead in performance of his duty. When Beery inadvertently leads Boles into the trap of Hale, a villainous spy, the roller-coaster climax of the picture is contrived, with Beery leading Garcia's forces to his friend's rescue, bringing the lovers together and the picture to its happy close.

### "Forgotten Faces"

Always the dapper gentleman, Herbert Marshall has finally succeeded in inducing Paramount to cast him in a role that doesn't require him to be immaculately dressed throughout the whole picture. In "Forgotten Faces," his newest starring vehicle, which opens to-day, at the Star Theatre, he starts off as a well-dressed gambler. He kills a man and is sent next to prison. His innate gentlemanliness, even in prison, helps him to win a parole and he completes the picture as a gentleman's gentleman in his own daughter's house. Gertrude Michael plays the role of a former chorus girl married to Marshall. When he finds her in the arms of another man, he kills the intruder. He takes their thirteen-month-old baby daughter to his friend and confidante, a police-sergeant, and after arranging for the latter to see that the little girl is adopted by good people, and that she is never to know who her parents were, Marshall gives himself up, and is sentenced to life imprisonment. Years later, he learns that his daughter, now a grown woman and about to be married, is to be blackmailed by her wanton mother. He succeeds in securing a parole, and disguised as a butler in his daughter's home, frustrates the woman in her attempt to wreck her daughter's happiness. In Marshall's supporting cast, in addition to Miss Michael, are James Burke, as the police-sergeant friend; Jane Rhodes, as the grown daughter; Robert Cummings, as her fiancé; Arthur Hohl, and other well-known players.

## 21 YEARS AGO

### Extracts From The "Telegraph" Files

The following extracts are from the Hongkong Telegraph for the week ended September 4, 1915.

The rate of the dollar on demand was 1s. 9/10d.

Mr. R. J. Kilby, of the Pacific Mail S.S. Co., was entertained to a farwell dinner by members of the Olympic Tennis Club on his transfer to San Francisco.

Rumours current in London that the Indo-China S.N. Company would amalgamate with the P. and O. Company were proved groundless.

The Douglas Steamship Co., Ltd., declared a dividend of nine per cent.

## NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE MARKET STRONGER YESTERDAY

New York, Aug. 27.

S. C. & F. New York office cables: Stocks: The official denial by the Soviet of the reported Russian war trade reports stimulated renewed buying. The National Power Company has earned 16 cents per share for the quarter ending July 31, as against 11 cents per share for the same quarter of last year. The Electric Power Company has earned 77 cents per second preferred share for the quarter ending July 31, as against a loss of \$940,000 to the Company for the corresponding quarter of last year. Sears, Roebuck has earned \$2.60 per share for the half-year ending July 10, as against \$1.55 per share for the same period last year. The Department of Commerce reports that exports from the United States during 2000, while imports totalled \$193,000,000, while imports totalled \$193,000,000.

Cotton: The market is virtually stale-mated between crop deteriora-

## "TELEGRAPH" ART SUPPLEMENT

To-morrow's Picture Features

Reproductions of some excellent studies entered in the Telegraph Amateur Photographic Competition will appear in to-morrow's issue of the Pictorial Supplement, which will also contain many pictures of topical interest. Weddings illustrated will be those of Mr. J. A. Lim and Miss Anna J. Ko, as well as the double wedding at St. Margaret, Mary's Church, when two brothers, Mr. G. J. Lenz and Mr. M. G. Lenz were married.  
There will also be a group at the prize day of the Yat Chung Girls' College, and a portrait of the late Mr. A. Colbourne Little.  
The Supplement will also contain the popular entertainment and feature pages, results of last week's Children's Competition and details of a new contest for juveniles.

tion reports and fears of increased hedging.

Wheat: The better cash position will demand that more importance be attached to the possibility of reduced plantings in the South West, unless the drought in that section is soon relieved. It is rumoured that the Canadian Government intends to raise the minimum price paid to farmers for their holdings.

Corn: A bearish interpretation is placed on the estimated purchases of 35,000,000 bushels of Argentine corn for importation into the United States. Beneficial rains are reported from many sections of the corn belt.

Rubber: Traders are showing more interest in the commodity and a certain amount of American factory buying is reported from the Far East.  
S. C. & F. Wall Street Journal morning comment: "Steel shares led to-day's spirited advance, some issues on the main list gaining as much as three points. The volume of business increased moderately on the rise and the market has now recovered all of last week's losses. Steels constituted an impressive leadership and inspired general buying of other shares. Excellent business reports coupled with a more moderate view of the European situation also helped the market. Farm-implements, mail-orders, chemicals and sugars were outstandingly strong. Sentiment on the bonds market was mixed. Stocks on the Curb Exchange were higher in line with the general advance."

## REUTER QUOTATIONS

Dow Jones Averages:		
Aug. 26.	Aug. 27.	
30 Industrials	163.32	160.77
20 Rails	52.45	53.81
20 Utilities	33.80	34.10
40 Bonds	103.82	103.04
11 Commodity Index	60.72	60.79

# POST OFFICE.

## IMPERIAL AIRWAYS VIA PENANG (WEEKLY THROUGH SERVICE)

Dandieng-Amsterdam (K.L.M.) via Singapore  
Salon-Marseilles (Air Orient) via Saigon  
Singapore-Australia  
Chinese Domestic Air Service

Correspondence will be accepted for transmission by these services. Rates and all particulars are shown in the schedules exhibited at the Post Offices. All letters etc. must be marked "By Air Mail."

## VIA SIBERIA ROUTE

Letters and postcards for Europe and South America are forwarded "via Siberia" if so superscribed.

## INWARD MAILS

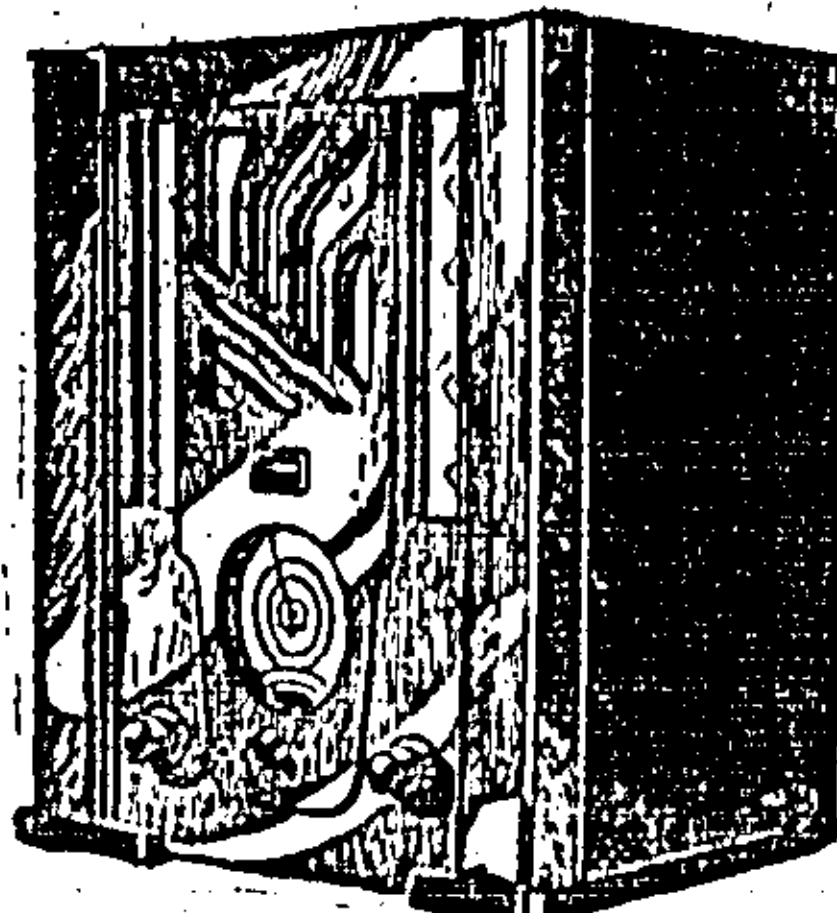
		Date and Time	
Haliphong	.....	August 28.	
Manila	.....	August 28.	
Manila	.....	August 28.	
Japan	.....	August 28.	
Japan and Shanghai	.....	August 28.	
Manila	.....	August 28.	
U.S.A. Honolulu, Japan and Shanghai (San Francisco, 31st July)	.....	August 28.	
Straits and Manila	.....	August 28.	
Straits and Europe via Negapatam (Papers only) London—30th July	.....	August 28.	
Shanghai and Swatow	.....	August 28.	
Java and Manila	.....	August 28.	
Shanghai	.....	August 28.	
Japan	.....	August 28.	
Japan	.....	August 28.	
Straits	.....	August 28.	
Salon	.....	August 28.	
Air Mail by "Imperial Airways" direct "Service"—London date, 22nd August.	.....	August 28.	
Calcutta and Straits	.....	August 28.	
Java	.....	August 28.	
Australia and Manila	.....	August 28.	
Europe via Suez (Letters and Papers) London, 6th August and London Parcels—London date, 30th July	.....	August 28.	
Straits	.....	August 28.	
Haliphong	.....	August 28.	
U.S.A., Canada, Japan and Shanghai (Seattle, 15th August)	.....	August 28.	
Japan and Shanghai	.....	August 28.	
Australia and Manila	.....	August 28.	
Straits	.....	August 28.	
Salon	.....	August 28.	
Japan	.....	August 28.	
Shanghai	.....	August 28.	
Manila	.....	August 28.	
Calcutta and Straits	.....	August 28.	
R.M.A. Dorado	.....	September 1.	
Tilawa	.....	September 1.	
Tibet	.....	September 1.	
Nankin	.....	September 2.	
Ranpura	.....	September 2.	
Tasman	.....	September 3.	
G. G. Paul Doumer	.....	September 4.	
Pres. Jackson	.....	September 4.	
Rajputana	.....	September 4.	
Taipei	.....	September 4.	
Therap	.....	September 4.	
Chenonceaux	.....	September 5.	
Hawaii Maru	.....	September 5.	
Yokohama	.....	September 5.	
Neptuna	.....	September 5.	
Yuen-sung	.....	September 5.	

## OUTWARD MAILS

For	Per	Date and Time
Holhow, Pakhol and *Haliphong	Klungchow	.....Fri., Aug. 28, 2 p.m.
Foochow via Swatow	Holhow	.....Fri., Aug. 28, 2.30 p.m.
Swatow, Amoy and *Foochow	Hai Ning	.....Fri., Aug. 28, 3 p.m.
Shanghai, Japan, Canada, U.S.A., and *Europe via Victoria B.C. and *Europe via Siberia.	Prs. Jereson	.....Fri., Aug. 28, 4 p.m.
(Due Victoria B.C., 10th September).	Parcels	.....Aug. 28, 5 p.m.
Manila	Letters	.....Aug. 28, 5.30 p.m.
*Shanghai, *Japan, Central and S. America via San Francisco, (Due San Francisco, 20th Sept.)	Pres. Monroe	.....Fri., Aug. 28, 5 p.m.
Straits, Ceylon, India, *East and *South Africa, Aden, Egypt, and Europe via Marseilles (Due Marseilles, 27th September)	General Lee	.....Fri., Aug. 28, 5 p.m.
	Reg.	.....Aug. 28, 6 p.m.
	Letters	.....Aug. 28, 6.30 p.m.
	Hakozaki Maru	.....Fri., Aug. 28, 6 p.m.
	G. F. O. & K. F. O.	.....Aug. 28, 6 p.m.
	Reg.	.....Aug. 28, 6 p.m.
	Letters	.....Aug. 28, 6 p.m.
Saturday.		
*Straits and *Calcutta	Sirdhana	.....Sat., Aug. 29, 9 a.m.
Parcels	Letters	.....Aug. 29, 9 a.m.
Haliphong	Canton	.....Sat., Aug. 29, 2 p.m.
Shanghai, Japan and *Europe via Siberia	Haruna Maru Sat., Aug. 29, 3.30 p.m.	
Letters for "K. L. M. Service", due Amsterdam, 16th September.	Conte Verde	.....Sat., Aug. 29, 3.30 p.m.
	G. F. O. & K. F. O.	.....Aug. 29, 4.00 p.m.
	Letters	.....Aug. 29, 4.30 p.m.
Shanghai	Agamemnon	.....Sat., Aug. 29, 5 p.m.
Straits, Sandakan, Ceylon, India, *East and *South Africa, Egypt and *Europe via Brindisi. (Due Brindisi, 20th September.)	Conte Verde	.....Sat., Aug. 29, 5 p.m.
	G. F. O. & K. F. O.	.....Aug. 29, 5.15 p.m.
	Reg.	.....Aug. 29, 4.15 p.m.
	Letters	.....Aug. 29, 5 p.m.
Amoy	Kyung	.....Sat., Aug. 29, 5 p.m.
Sunday.		
Swatow, Amoy and Formosa	Hongkong Maru Sun., Aug. 30, 9 a.m.	
Monday.		
Swatow	Anhui	.....Mon., Aug. 31, 1.30 p.m.
Manila, Australia and New Zealand via Thursday Island. (Due Thursday Is. 12th September.)	Kamo Maru	.....Mon., Aug. 31, 1.30 p.m.
	Reg.	.....Aug. 31, 2.45 p.m.
	Letters	.....Aug. 31, 3.30 p.m.
Tuesday.		
Manila, Makassar and Sourabaya	Tjinegara	.....Tues., Sept. 1, 8.30 a.m.
Wednesday.		
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., Central and South America, *Canada and *Europe via San Francisco and Europe via Siberia (Due San Francisco, 23rd Sept.)	Asama Maru	.....Wed., Sept. 2, 1.30 p.m.
Bangkok via Swatow	Reg.	.....Sept. 2, 5.00 p.m.
Foochow via Swatow	Letters	.....Sept. 2, 5.30 a.m.
Amoy	Kwelyang	.....Wed., Sept. 2, 1.30 p.m.
	Hopang	.....Wed., Sept. 2, 2.30 p.m.
	Tai Yuan	.....Wed., Sept. 2, 4.30 p.m.
Thursday.		
Shanghai, *Japan and *Europe via Siberia	Ranpura	.....Thurs., Sept. 3, 10.30 a.m.
Friday.		
Letters for "Imperial Airways direct Service" (Due London 14th September)	R.M.A. Dorado	.....Fri., Sept. 4, 8.30 a.m.
Letters for Australia by "Imperial R.M.A. Airways Service" (Due Darwin 14th September)	Reg.	.....Sept. 3, 5 p.m.
Manili, Rabaul, Australia and New Zealand via Brisbane —Due Brisbane, 21st September	Letters	.....Sept. 4, 8.30 a.m.
	Reg.	.....Fri., Sept. 4, 5 p.m.
	Letters	.....Sept. 3, 5.00 p.m.
	Reg.	.....Sept. 4, 8.45 a.m.
	Letters	.....Sept. 4, 9.30 a.m.
Shanghai, Japan, Canada, U.S.A., and *Europe via Vancouver B.C., (Parcels for Canada only). (Due Vancouver B.C., 21st Sept.)	Emp. of Asia	.....Fri., Sept. 4, 9.15 a.m.
Holhow, Pakhol and Haliphong	Parcels	.....Sept. 3, 5 p.m.
Foochow via Swatow	Reg.	.....Sept. 4, 9.15 a.m.
	Letters	.....Sept. 4, 10 a.m.
	Kwangchow	.....Fri., Sept. 4, 9.00 a.m.
	Yochow	.....Fri., Sept. 4, 3.30 p.m.
Saturday.		
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., C. and S. America, Canada and *Europe via San Francisco, (Due San Francisco, 23rd Sept.)	Pres. Coolidge	.....Sat., Sept. 5, 8.30 a.m.
Letters for "K.L.M. Service" (Due Amsterdam 14th September)	Reg.	.....Sept. 5, 9.15 a.m.
	Letters	.....Sept. 5, 10 a.m.
	Rajputana	.....Sat., Sept. 5, 9.30 a.m.
	Letters	.....Sept. 5, 10 a.m.
Straits, Ceylon, India, *East and *South Africa, Aden, Egypt and Europe via Marseilles (Due Marseilles, 2nd October).	G.F.O. & K.F.O.	.....Sat., Sept. 5, 9.45 a.m.
	Reg.	.....Sept. 5, 9.45 a.m.
	Letters	.....Sept. 5, 10.30 a.m.
Shanghai, *Japan and *Europe via Siberia	Parcels	.....Sat., Sept. 5, 1.30 p.m.
Straits, Ceylon, India, East and South Africa	G.F.O. & K.F.O.	.....Sat., Sept. 5, 1.30 p.m.
	Reg.	.....Sat., Sept. 5, 1.30 p.m.
	Letters	.....Sat., Sept. 5, 1.30 p.m.
	Hawaii Maru Sat., Sept. 5, 2.30 p.m.	
*Superadded correspondence only.		



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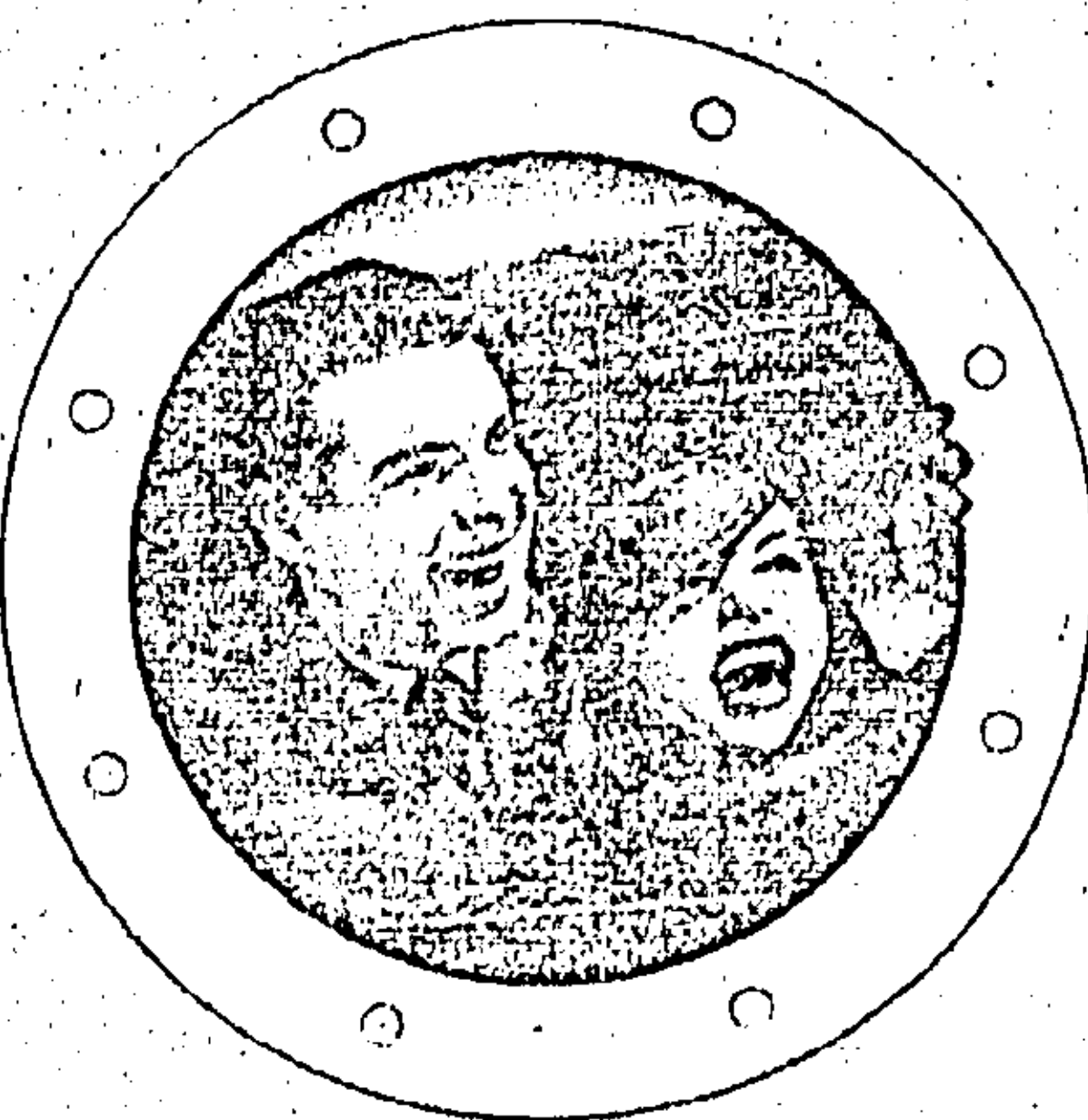
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## SHOWING TO-MORROW

## QUEEN'S

Here's looking at you!

The gay young stars of "Hands Across the Table" in an even more rollicking romance!



Adrian Zuck presents  
**Carole Lombard and  
Fred MacMurray**

**"THE PRINCESS  
COMES ACROSS"**

with Douglass Dumbrille—Alison Skipworth  
William Frawley—Porter Hall—George Barbier  
Directed by William K. Howard—A Paramount Picture

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FASTEST & MOST UP-TO-DATE STEAMERS IN THE SERVICE  
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LONDON (via Australia) from £127.15.  
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STEAMER	Due H'Kong	Leaves H'Kong	Leaves Manila	Due Sydney
TAIPING	4 Sept.	11 Sept.	14 Sept.	30 Sept.
CHANGTE	9 Oct.	16 Oct.	19 Oct.	4 Nov.
TAIPING	6 Nov.	13 Nov.	16 Nov.	2 Dec.
CHANGTE	8 Dec.	15 Dec.	18 Dec.	2 Jan.

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ORGANISED BY

"THE HONGKONG TELEGRAPH"

**ENTRIES CLOSE**

**5 P.M. 31ST AUGUST**

## Chase Eyston Records

### TWO SPEED DRIVERS BOUND FOR UTAH

Bonneville, Aug. 27.  
Mechanics to-day uncrated Mr. John Cobb's Napier-Railton racing car in preparation for the British driver's assault on Captain George Eyston's records and Mr. Cobb himself is due here on September 2.  
Meanwhile, Mr. A. D. Jenkins is expected to start his record-breaking attempts on Monday.—United Press.

### AUSTRALIAN MISSING ARRIVED IN HONGKONG IN JUNE

Missing from Phillips House, Mody Road, Kowloon, since 10 a.m. on Wednesday, John Cameron, 30, an Australian, is being sought by the police.

Cameron arrived in Hongkong on the Komo Maru in June and had been living at Phillips House since.  
The following description has been circulated: Height, 5 ft. 1 in., fair hair, blue eyes, tall complexion, slim build, clean shaven. When last seen he was wearing a white suit and shirt, black shoes and a red or blue tie.

**Suicide Suspected**  
Hung Cheung-hee, 22, of Gough Street, West Point, who has been missing since 8 p.m. on Friday, is believed to have committed suicide. His sister, Hung Ha, told the police that she found a note in his room saying he intended to take his life because of unemployment.

### BIG POOL BANNED AT LUXURIOUS HOME OF MILLIONAIRES

Honolulu, Aug. 27.  
The Harbour Board has refused permission to Mrs. Doris Cromwell (formerly Miss Doris Duke, the American heiress) to build a private swimming pool at the \$500,000 house which she is now erecting at Kunalua Beach.

"The using of great wealth for private ends is contrary to the public good," states the Harbour Board. Another reason for the refusal is that the pool would prevent public access to part of the beach between Diamond Head and Koko Head.—United Press.

Mrs. Cromwell and her husband, passed through Hongkong on a world tour last year.

### CORONATION FLAGS MAKERS OVERWHELMED WITH ORDERS

London, Aug. 27.  
Flag manufacturers have been overwhelmed with orders in connection with the Coronation next year.

It is understood that the manufacturers are complaining of the lack of skill in the operators making the flags, in which the cutting and joining require highly skilled labour.

The head of one firm of manufacturers, who is 74 years old, stated that he had been making flags for two coronations and three Empire celebrations, but the orders for King Edward's Coronation at present received, exceeded orders for any former occasion.—Reuter's Bulletin.

### OFFICER PENALISED

Washington, Aug. 27.  
Admiral William Standley to-day revealed that Lieut. William A. Moffett, Jr., son of the late Admiral Moffett, has been penalised 50 numbers following a court-martial which convicted him of losing confidential naval papers at a secret session.—United Press.

### COMING WEDDINGS

The following forthcoming weddings are announced: Dr. Chiu Pui-po, of 70 Bonham Road, and Miss Bella Ma, residing at 2 Babinington Path, Mr. Hector Ayon, merchant, of 113 Des Voeux Road West, and Miss Sofia Jo, of 8 Tsing Fung Street, first floor.

### AIRMEN LEAVE

Despite the threat of local showers, the New Zealand airmen, Capt. F. C. Clitherton and Mr. F. Herrie, took off from Kai Tak at five minutes past eight this morning on their way to Fort Bayard and Vinh. The fliers planned to stay the night at Vinh.

### WATER LEVELS STATE OF RIVERS IN KWANGTUNG

The following returns have been issued by the River Conservancy Commission for Kwangtung Province, showing the water levels in English feet at the places of observation named:

	Highest Low	on record	Aug. 26	Aug. 27
West River at				
Wuchow	+79.0	-2.5	41.0	—
Shanghai	+41.0	0	23.5	23.0
North River at				
Taiyuan	+34.0	0	8.1	7.7
North River at				
Shanghai	+27.0	-0	14.1	13.7
East River at				
Shanghai	+15.0	-2.7	8.1	2.3

## LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE

### YESTERDAY'S CABLED QUOTATIONS

The following quotations are the middle prices at the close of the market in London on Aug. 27. All quotations are subject to confirmation and no responsibility assumed for errors in transmission.

	Last Price	To-day's Price
War Loan 3½% redm. after 1952	£107½	£107½
Chinese 4½% Bonds 1898	—	—
(Eng. Iss.)	£103¼	£103¼
Chinese 5% Gold Bonds 1925-47	£90¼	£90¼
Chinese 4½% Loan 1900	£100	£100
Chinese 5% Loan 1912	£84	£84
Chinese 5% Loan 1913 (Ldn. Iss.)	£93	£93½
Chinese Imperial Rly. 5%	£95	£95
Hankow Rly. 5%	£98	£98
Hankow Rly. 1911 5%	£54½	£54½
Lung Tsing U. Hai Rly. 1913 5%	£31½	£31½
Shanghai Rly. 5%	£78½	£79
Tientsin-Pukow Rly. 5% (Brit. Std.)	£50	£50
Tientsin-Pukow Rly. 5% (Ger. Std.)	£48½	£48½
Tientsin-Pukow Rly. 5% (Brit. Std. Suppl. Loan)	£49	£49
Tientsin-Pukow Rly. 5% (Ger. Std. Suppl. Loan)	£48½	£48½
Japan 5% Sterling Loan 1907	£80½	£80½
Japan 6% Sterling Loan 1923	£88½	£88½
German 7½% International Loan 1924	£60½	£60½
Chartered Bank of I. A. & C. 15%	£15¼	£15¼
H.K. & Shanghai Banking Corp. (Ldn. Regd.)	£102	£102
Chinese Engineering & Mining (bearer)	9/0	9/0
Chosen Corp. 10/7½	10/7½	10/7½
Peking Syndicate 2/0	2/0	2/0
Shanghai Electric Co. 45/0	45/0	45/0
Shanghai Waterworks "A"	34½	34½
Union Insurance Soc. of Canton 33½	33½	33½
Guthrie Rubber 28/3	28/3	28/3
Allied Ironfoundries 35/3	35/3	35/3
Associated Electrical Industries 55/-	55/-	55/-
Austin Motors and Buses Pure Drug 54/6	54/6	54/6
Brit. Amer. Tob. 123/1½	122/6	122/6
Cannell, Laird, ord.	13/6	14/5
Mexican Eagle 26/3	27/1½	27/1½
Courtaulds 52/3	52/5	52/5
Distillers 107/0	107/0	107/0
Dunlop Rubber 36/9	36/-	36/-
General Electric (England) 85/3	80/3	80/3
Guinness (A) Son & Co. 150/-	150/-	150/-
Hawker Aircraft 28/0	28/6	28/6
Bristol Aeroplanes ord.	54/0	54/0
Imp. Chemical Industries 30/0	30/0	30/0
Imperial Tobacco 168/1½	168/1½	168/1½
Marlboro & Spencer "A" ord.	80/4½	90/-
O.K. Bazaars 56/3	55/9	55/9
Rolls Royce 170/3	170/3	170/3
Tele & Tele 89/0	89/0	89/0
Turner Newall 108/-	107/0	107/0
United Steel 35/3	35/3	35/3
Vickers, ord. 32/10½	33/-	33/-
Woolworths 151/0	149/6	149/6
Anglo-Dutch Rubber Plantation 27/3	27/3	27/3
Investment Trust 31/1½	31/1½	31/1½
Burma Corp. 10/0	10/0	10/0
Commonwealth 9/-	9/-	9/-
Marsman Investments 33/-	32/0	32/0
Randfontein Estates 76/3	77/0	77/0
Spring Mines 40/-	40/-	40/-
Sub-Nigel 242/0	242/0	242/0
Tannam Gold Mining 1/3	1/3	1/3
Anglo-Italian 28/1½	28/0	28/0
Smith 85/7½	86/3	86/3
Shell Transport and Trading (bearer) 105/7½	107/7½	107/7½
Chinese 5% Sterling Notes 1925 (Victoria) 24½	27½	27½
Canton-Kowloon Rly. 5% 32½	31¾	31¾

### EXCHANGE

	Selling
T.T.	1/213
Demand	1/213
T.T. Shanghai	102½
T.T. Singapore	102½
T.T. Japan	103½
T.T. India	81½
T.T. U.S.A.	31½
T.T. Manila	62½
T.T. Batavia	46½
T.T. Bangkok	150¼
T.T. Saigon	40.11/18
T.T. France	4.71
T.T. Germany	76½
T.T. Switzerland	1/85
T.T. Australia	1/85
T.T. Lisbon	6508
4 m/s. L/C London	1/3½
4 m/s. D/P do	1/3½
4 m/s. L/C U.S.A.	5.00
4 m/s. France	5.00
30 d/s. India	83½
U.S. Cross rate in London	5.0218

A dinner dance will be held on the Open Roof of Repulse Bay Lido, weather permitting and at Repulse Bay Hotel in event of bad weather, on Saturday at 9 p.m. and the usual tea dance will be held on Sunday at 5 p.m. at Repulse Bay Hotel.

# The 'QUADS' are on COW & GATE!

Date of Birth 28/11/35 Premature Birth by 7 weeks 4 days.



THE Miles Quadruplets were born at St. Neots in England on November 28th, 1935. Never before have Quadruplets survived when three of them were boys. Also the babies were over 7 weeks premature, and far less than normal weight—Michael for instance weighed only 2 lbs. 13 ozs.

With every resource at their disposal those in charge selected Cow & Gate—and the Quads today are normal weight—3 of them slightly over—a marvellous result! Could there be more convincing evidence of the efficacy of Cow & Gate Milk Food, the most successful and widely used Infants' Food of the day?

Your Child  
IS WORTHY  
OF THE BEST  
Get  
COW & GATE TO-DAY!



Sole Agents: S. H. LANGSTON, Exchange Building.

## AMBULANCE FUNDS KING EDWARD STAMPS

### LATEST LIST OF DONATIONS

The Director of Ambulance has the honour to acknowledge with grateful appreciation and thanks the receipt of the following donations:

Mr. Fok Chi-ting (Per Mr. I. B. Trevor)	\$100
Mr. Chiu Man-chi	60
Mr. Fu Wai-sung (Per Mr. I. B. Trevor)	50
Sum Tsuen Hotel (Per Mr. I. B. Trevor)	50
Sum Tsuen Theatre (Per Mr. I. B. Trevor)	50
The Staff of Yau Sang Co. (Per Mr. I. B. Trevor)	50
Anon. A. F. B. (£2)	31.90
Mr. Lee Ming-chak (Per Mr. I. B. Trevor)	10
Mr. Tang Kwan-leung, Fanning	10
Mr. T. F. Lossius (Per Mrs. D. O. de Silva)	10
Mrs. D. O. de Silva (Per Mrs. D. O. de Silva)	5
H. O. T. and Mrs. Burkhall (Per Mrs. D. O. de Silva)	5
Mrs. T. H. Rousseau (Per Mrs. D. O. de Silva)	5
Mrs. Lossius (Per Mrs. D. O. de Silva)	5
Mrs. Bechtel (Per Medical Officer, Cheung Chau)	5
Mr. Ho Hop (Per Mr. I. B. Trevor)	5
Mr. Chan Pak-shuen (Per Mr. I. B. Trevor)	3
To Karm (Per Medical Officer, Cheung Chau)	3
Mrs. Dornant (Per Mrs. D. O. de Silva)	3

### NEW ISSUE TO APPEAR ON SEPTEMBER 1

London, Aug. 27.  
The first King Edward VIII stamps, 'Ad. 1½d. and 2½d.', will be on sale on September 1 for a five-day experiment, after which the new issue will only be sold if specially asked for until the remaining stocks of King George V. stamps are exhausted, probably in about two to three months' time.  
The new stamps will exemplify the prevailing demand in art circles for simplicity.—Reuter.

### Details of Design

London, Aug. 27.  
The first issue of King Edward VIII stamps in ½d., 1½d. and 2½d. denominations will be on sale on Tuesday.

The stamps are of the same size and of the same rich colour as the existing issue.

The head of His Majesty, which is the dominating feature of the stamps, is displayed on a shaded background, the tone of which deepens towards the left to which the King's head is looking.

The denomination is indicated in white, plain figures in the top, left hand corner and is balanced on the right hand top corner by a crown in tone corresponding to the shading.  
The word postage is in plain lettering horizontally across the bottom of the stamp.

The simplicity of the design is generally approved by critics in newspapers.  
Designs and dates of issue of other denominations of stamps are not yet decided, and in these matters the public reception of those now announced may be a deciding factor.—British Wireless.

# 3 Factors of Importance

in planning your advertising campaign.

● **COVERAGE:** For many years the "South China Morning Post" has been regarded as the leading newspaper in Hongkong and South China. It has by far the largest circulation, penetrating to the Outposts and inland centres. "The Hongkong Telegraph" enjoys a similar pre-eminence as the leading afternoon newspaper.

● **IN THE HOME:** The newspaper that produces profitable results to the advertiser is the newspaper that is read and re-read by the family. The S. C. M. Post reaches most families with morning tea. Similarly, "The Hongkong Telegraph" is the afternoon favourite with the majority.

● **LOCAL PRESTIGE:** The judgment of "the man on the spot" in respect to media selection is based on sound knowledge and can be followed with confidence. Year in and year out leading local firms expend the greater part of their allocations in the "South China Morning Post" and "The Hongkong Telegraph."

CIRCULATIONS

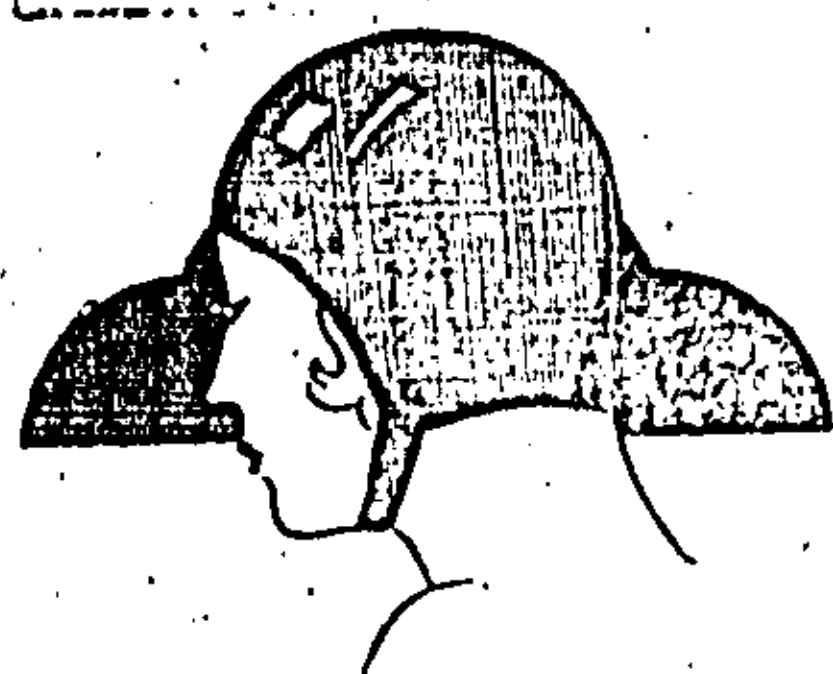
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A LARGE VARIETY OF  
ASSORTED COLOURS AT  
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Diving Caps and Scull Caps in  
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THE HONGKONG DISPENSARY

RECORDS FOR THE  
LOVER OF GOOD MUSIC

- IN THE STEPS OF CENTRAL ASIA (Borodin) (D1885)  
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- CARNIVAL OF THE ANIMALS (Saint Saens) (D1992/4)  
Played by:—Philadelphia Symphony Orchestra.
- ANDANTE FOR FLUTE (Mozart) (D2065)  
Played by:—Berlin State Opera Orchestra.
- PRINCE IGOR-POLOVTSI MARCH (Borodin) (DB-1683)  
Played by:—London Symphony Orchestra.
- DOUBINOUSSKA (Rimsky-Korsakov) (DB-1762)  
Played by:—London Symphony Orchestra.
- MORENINKA; POBRESINKA; POLICHINELLE (Villa-Lobos) (DB-2223)  
Played by:—Arthur Rubinstein.
- TRIANA (Albeniz) (DB-2367/8)  
Played by:—London Symphony Orchestra.
- PAVANE; CALLIARD (Byrd) (DB2146)  
Played by:—American Society of Ancient Instruments.
- CHACONNE (Purcell) (DB-2223)  
Played by:—Ormandy and Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra.
- SCHWANDA-POLKA AND FUGUE (Weinberger) (DB-2367/8)  
Played by:—Stokowsky Philadelphia Orchestra.
- RHAPSODY ESPAGNOLE (Ravel) (DB2528/9)  
Played by:—Stokowsky Philadelphia Orchestra.
- WATER MUSIC (Handel) (DB2800/2)  
Played by:—B.B.C. Symphony Orchestra.
- ENIGMA VARIATIONS (Elgar) (DB4424/5)  
Played by:—Elly Ney & Berlin State Opera Orchestra.
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S. MOUTRIE &amp; Co., Ltd.

YORK BUILDING.

CHATER ROAD.



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ENGLISH CHINAWARE  
BY ROYAL APPOINTMENT.TEA SETS &  
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Smart to be seen in!  
Smarter to buy!  
STUDEBAKER  
AGAIN  
LEADS"Now Automatic Hill  
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New Features

AVAILABLE in all Studebakers for 1936 is the new automatic hill holder. This marvellous development in safety and comfort prevents the car from rolling back after you have come to a stop on any upgrade, steep or slight. Even the most expert driver often has difficulty in handling the clutch, brakes, gear change lever and accelerator at such times, and this simple, dependable Studebaker innovation solves that problem. Moreover, clutch wear will be greatly reduced since the clutch cannot be used as a brake to hold the car on the upgrade.

WE WILL BE GLAD TO GIVE  
A DEMONSTRATION.HONGKONG HOTEL  
GARAGE

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## IN MEMORIAM.

HOLLANDS.—In loving memory of  
Guy Hollands, who died on the  
28th August, 1934.  
Ever in our memory.

The  
Hongkong Telegraph.

FRIDAY, AUG. 28, 1936.

RETURNED BANISHEE  
PROBLEM

Having previously directed attention to the inefficiency of the present methods of dealing with returned banished, we find ourselves in full accord with the contention of Mr. Braga, at Wednesday's meeting of the Finance Committee of the Legislative Council, that the cost of arrest and imprisonment of deportees who persist in coming back to the Colony is out of all proportion to the necessities of the case. The root of the trouble, as we see it, is that there are too many deportations for relatively minor offences, with the consequence that persons so banished are, as Mr. Braga expressed it, sent away by one boat and return by another. The procedure then followed is to arrest such of these people as are again found in the Colony, to charge them at the Police Court for disobeying the banishment order, and then to commit them to prison for this offence. Once their prison sentence is served, they are once more sent away, but they are soon back again, and the endless process of re-arrest and re-deportation continues. It will thus be seen that the banishment laws, as at present operated, fail of their purpose, added to which is all the trouble and expense of arrest and imprisonment and the consequent congestion of already overcrowded jails. It would be illuminating in this connection to know how much it costs the Colony annually in the prison maintenance of returned banished. The sum must be very considerable, and it is money largely wasted, since experience has shown that the fear of imprisonment does not deter these people from returning. The Government viewpoint, that the law against disobedience of deportation orders must be enforced, cannot be disputed. But there is obvious need that that law, or the manner of its operation, should be revised. It would appear from the remarks of the Government spokesman at Wednesday's meeting that the authorities are now conscious of this point, since they are dealing with the matter "in the only practical way, by reducing as far as possible the number of banished." The inference to be drawn from this statement is that there will in future be fewer deportations for minor offences, a policy in which we heartily concur. This, however, would not affect the hardened criminal, against whose presence in the Colony the deportation laws are designed. Here it would seem advisable to make the punishment for returning much heavier than at present the practice. In particular, a returned banished of this type, who is identified as

## The Women who burn Churches

SPAIN'S  
RED  
Carmens

By

Ferdinand Tuohy,

Author of "Crazyways, Europe."

SCARCE a despatch from

Spain's civil war but tells of armed young women in the forefront of the fighting, many of them still girls, others of sturdier state, sporting red trappings of the Popular Front, even as did the citizens of 1789.

All over the Peninsula Spanish working girls are actively participating in the conflict, and if numerically they do not approach their menfolk compensation comes with their real role, which is one of inspirer and spurrier on.

Among these "Red Carmens" are to be found the most violent and extreme spirits of Spain. Their own inspirer is the dead, 17-year-old Aida Lafuente, who finished with fists unclenched the now familiar resolve before the firing squad outside the Church of San Pedro at Oviedo.

This was in October 1934, after she had led the local young Communists for 10 days in that dreadful rising. To-day in Moscow's Museum of the Revolution is laid the heroine's dress, pierced by many bullets, and sent thither by her parents.

Her 19-year-old sister of ideas is a popular speaker round the country. She and her like constitute the true Red Carmens of Revolt—after all, Red was always that young woman's colour, and setting man against man her "forte."

"Les Petroleuses"  
"DIRECT Action" girls they like to hear themselves called, so as to distinguish them from women who merely harangue or organise, and specially so that they may not be confounded with the first feminine vintage of the Republic, which now seem something so mild and conservative by comparison.

But perhaps a better label than "Direct Action" would be "Les Petroleuses." For whenever there is a question of burning a convent, church or monastery—particularly the first—be certain that young women will be found handling on the tins of petrol if not actually tipping their contents over the sacred relics.

The hatred shown by them towards the nuns needs to be experienced to be credited. How, though, has it been left to Spain to produce the first descendants of the bloodthirsty citizens of a century and a half ago, who were to reappear in the Paris Commune of 1871?

It cannot be said that the such on arrest for another offence, should be flogged in addition to being imprisoned. There seemed, at Wednesday's meeting, to be some doubt as to whether flogging of returned banished can be ordered, but a reference to the laws of the Colony shows that under Ordinance No. 3 of 1890 (unless the provision has since been repealed), magistrates have the power, though it is within their discretion whether they use it or not. Were it more freely employed, there would, we have no doubt, be fewer bad characters coming back into the Colony. This measure, coupled with modifications regarding the type of person banished, should go a long way towards disposing of what otherwise would appear to be a problem incapable of solution.



volution during their most formative years. They have drunk deeply of the draught offered them by the Republic, have thrown off religion, formal restraint, more or less everything that was.

The idea of their being anything like their mothers appals them. Nor have their fathers got much to say either.

At midnight in a Malaga cafe recently, when a young Spanish girl was asked what her father would say at her staying out so late, she laughed back in answer:

"My father? If he says anything I reply by raising my clenched fist as he does when he asks to be free. He only has to hold his tongue!" That this impulsive young woman should now be urging her men friends on to battle, or even taking part in it herself, may not seem surprising.

SAM CUNARD  
STARTED  
SOMETHINGBy  
Roderick Morison

NINETY-SIX years ago this summer Sam Cunard sent a steam packet paddling into the Atlantic Ocean at a furious eight knots—to win a new and noble Blue Riband for Britain. What a Blue Riband it was that he ruled to his Britannia's mast-head! And how the world gasped! America in 14 days!

But Sam Cunard could not span the century, nor could the titanic struggle that would develop between five great nations for the supremacy of the Western Ocean.

AMERICA led from 1851 to 1856, and then the paddle-and-sail Persia, with an average of close on 14 knots, won back for Britain a record that was to stand for more than 40 years. The Persia, by the way, in addition to one cannon, carried one cow to provide the more delicate passengers with milk.

Germany thrust through in 1869 with an average of 22½ knots by the Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse, which shortened the westbound passage time to five days and a few hours. There followed a nine-year lull—until the Mauretania came, in 1891, to beat five days and to beat the best German average by a third of a knot. The Mauretania's 22-years reign is proud British history now, but her speed and her pride, for those who have travelled in her, are living memories.

It was in the Mauretania in 1924 that I made my first Atlantic crossing. She had not yet been dubbed "Grand Old Lady." She was still a "dark horse."

"She is going to break the record," said the world. "She is going to break the record?" I asked Captain-Rostrom. "Record?" said he. "We shall run to schedule."

And the Mauretania gave a mighty chuckle deep down in her hull, and for 17 days a two-way trip—sent her own world's records spinning.

HOW the brass bands blared as we steamed up the Hudson! How firm went the straw hails in the scudding river!

Before I wirelessed to London the news of that fastest Cherbourg-New York passage, I asked Captain Rostrom for a message. Without a word he took a piece of paper from me and drew out his fountain pen. "Mauretania, Resurgat," he wrote firmly. ("May Mauretania rise again.")

Five years passed. The Mauretania again lay at her New York pier. Down in Brooklyn lay the Bremen, lazing majestically after a maiden voyage on which she had beaten our westbound record by nearly nine hours.

A few days later the Bremen raised the average by nearly two knots.

It was a German family affair for four years then—Bremen versus her sister Europa—until Italy launched the Rex and carried the average to 28.92 knots.

Then, last summer, France's giant Normandie thundered her challenge, as she reeled off her 30 knots day after day.

So it is that we come to the Queen Mary, whose efforts to win back the Atlantic honours for Great Britain have been watched by all the world.

When Lady Nicotine  
Was Young

## THE SMOKING HABIT

By H. C. McKAY

It is hard to imagine Julius Caesar puffing a pipe as his chariot rolled through Rome, or Cleopatra with a cigarette between her lips. The ancient civilisations knew nothing of smoking, which was an Indian habit, brought back to Europe by the discoverers and conquerors of America.

AS the Indians practised it, smoking was both a ceremonial habit and an intoxicant. By blending other leaves with those of tobacco they would smoke till delirium or stupor was produced. This effect profoundly impressed the Spaniards of the time of Columbus, and was, perhaps one reason why the habit of smoking did not immediately spread among Europeans.

The tobacco plant was, in fact, looked on as a powerful healing drug. The juice of the leaf was reputed to heal ulcers and cancers, and the smoke was inhaled to cure coughs, colds, and lung diseases.

The habit first spread among the Spanish colonists, who smoked "to the point of dizziness or intoxication." Fainting fits due to over-smoking were frequent. The tobacco plant was next grown in Europe for its curative properties, for by this time exaggerated stories of the healing effect of the inhaled smoke had got about.

Smoking was said to cure headache, gout, asthma, and cold in the head. Sailors who had been to America smoked for "swank" rather than enjoyment; the dizziness and sickness which attacks the smoker using tobacco for the first time were looked on as proof of its power as a narcotic drug.

An early voyager wrote of the Indians: "They fill mouth, gullet, and the whole head with powerful fumes until they at last fall about as beasts that have no reason, and lie senseless on the ground as dead men. Some collapse suddenly, as if attacked by the falling sickness, and often lie for a night and day, deaf and blind to all that goes on around them."

A SPECTACLE  
In those days big crowds would collect and follow a sea captain who smoked in the streets.

Thomas Hariot, a mathematician, who had visited England's new colony of Virginia, was one of the chief popularisers of smoking, asserting that it "opened the pores and expelled surplus moisture from the body." It also aided in lengthening the life.

St. Walter Raleigh was another advocate. He smoked heavily him-

self, and initiated many famous men in the art of smoking a pipe. He is reputed to have induced Queen Elizabeth to smoke once—a curious sight it must have been to see Queen Bess in her famous high ruff, with a pipe in her mouth. But King James I., who succeeded her, had an almost malignant hatred of tobacco.

Smoking had now become a fashionable habit, and James saw in it the ruin of the race. "Shall we, I say, without blushing, abuse ourselves so far as to imitate these beastly Indians?" he exclaims. He believed that hundreds of people died of the ill-effects of smoking.

## WAS EXPENSIVE

Drunkness, according to James, was the cause of "the unquenchable desire for tobacco." Tobacco was then expensive (it was sold for its own weight of silver), and the Royal author lashes out, at society spend-thrifts who "bestow four hundred pounds a year upon this precious stinking weed, by stigmatising smoking as a custom loathsome to the eye, hateful to the nose, harmful to the brain, dangerous to the lungs, and in the black stinking fume thereof nearest resembling the horrible Siganian smoke of the Pit that is bottomless."

James's book made a great sensation. He followed it up by increasing the duty on tobacco, a step which Parliament refused to ratify. He staged a public debate in which he was the chief speaker against the new vice, but was unable to stop its spread. It became still more popular when the great plague broke out, as it was believed a disinfectant and preventive of contagion.

Pipe-smoking was the first form to be popularised. A short clay was generally used. Snuff-taking was another popular form, reaching its acme in the eighteenth century. Chewing had a limited popularity. Cigarettes were introduced from South America in the eighteenth century, but were not popular till a European vogue for them started after the Crimean War. When first introduced into London clubs the cigarette was ridiculed, and the smoker of one looked on as an affected dandy or snob.

To-day we have arrived at sanity. We smoke for mild enjoyment and distraction, well knowing tobacco, as we use it to be neither a dangerous drug nor a magic influence but only a good companion and comforter.



## GARDEN CITY FOR THE MAINLAND

## Fifteen-Storey Apartment Mansions Planned For Kowloon: Will Be Biggest In Colony

## BIG SKYSCRAPER WILL HOUSE THOUSAND PEOPLE OLD NATHAN ROAD BUILDING TO BE DEMOLISHED TO MAKE ROOM

"Telegraph" Staff Representative

PLANS are nearing completion for the construction of the biggest residential block ever mooted for this Colony.

One of three schemes is shortly to be developed in an area that covers almost one block in the heart of Kowloon. The scheme likely to be adopted calls for the erection of a 15-storey building, containing a total of seventy sumptuous flats of three, four and five rooms.

This building will exceed in size the Peninsula Hotel, near where the property stands.

The scheme calls for the demolition of the old Rose Terrace, which consists of nine occupied shops facing Nathan Road.

The area to be developed includes, in addition to the Rose Terrace, a large vacant allotment at the rear of the Terrace. This allotment is bounded on the right by the Far Eastern Motor Company's show-rooms, on the left by the Harbour View Hotel in Mody Road, and in the rear by the M.B.K. Quarters at the corner of Mody Road and Minden Road.

The flats on the eastern side of the scheme will have an unhampered view of the harbour, across the vacant allotment opposite the Peninsula Hotel.

The flats on the southern frontage will have an unimpeded view of Nathan Road.

The scheme likely to be adopted calls for the construction of a tiered building, somewhat similar in perspective to the Hongkong and Shanghai Bank. The lower ten floors will have a frontage extending the whole width of the allotment from the rear of Harbour View Hotel to the Far Eastern Motor Company's show-rooms, the upper five floors being in the centre of the building.

The proposed building will exceed the Peninsula Hotel in height and number of floors. It will be built at the rear of the allotment, the entire frontage with the exception of a portion of the actual Nathan Road frontage, being taken up with lawns, tennis courts, fountains, etc.

Access to the apartment building will be by a 40-foot roadway, which will replace the present scavenging lane at the side of the Rose Terrace.

The balance of the Nathan Road frontage (deducting the space necessary for the 40-foot drive) will be taken up with a building which will consist of shops and offices.

ALTERNATIVE SCHEMES. There are two alternative schemes. The first is for the construction of a building somewhat similar to that already described, but containing 258 bachelor flats and one, two and three

room apartments, replete with every modern convenience. Shops and restaurants will occupy the ground floor, the remaining floors being given over to the apartments.

The other alternative scheme is probably the most ambitious of all. It provides for the erection of five blocks of modern apartments, each of five storeys, and the construction on the Nathan Road frontage of an eight storey building. The ground floor of the Nathan Road building would be used as shops and the remaining floors as apartments. The five buildings in the rear would all be used as apartments, each apartment consisting of five rooms.

Several architects have been asked to submit plans and Messrs. Raven and Bado have, it is understood, already submitted details as outlined above.

It is understood that Mr. Fred. Kew is acting on behalf of the owner of the property, which with the exception of the Rose Terrace portion facing Nathan Road, has lain idle for many years, and is at present used as a flower garden.

## The New Skirt Length—5 ins. Below Knee

By VICTORIA CHAPPELLE

(who went specially to Paris to obtain for an authoritative forecast of the autumn and winter fashions which will be shown in the dressmaking houses next month).

Paris, Aug. 15.

FASHIONS for 1937 are being designed and made, and workgirls are stitching away for dear life to make up for the three weeks lost owing to the strikes in the Paris dressmakers' workrooms and ensure that the dress collections shall be shown as usual at the end of August.

More changes in fashions are on the way, but they will be of the kind which the ordinary woman will welcome since they dispose of much of the exaggerations which made some of the clothes of 1936 look a little foolish. For example:

Skirts will be a little shorter and fuller. Very wide shoulder breadth is finished, and sleeves will go back to normal. Natural waistline will be accentuated. Tunes will be shown nearly everywhere. Fur will be used lavishly. Dress and coat tops are to be fitted to the figure, and fitting coats will supersede the swaggy type. Velvets and metal materials for the evening.

This information was given to me in exclusive interviews with two of France's most famous designers, Mlle. Chanel and Captain Edward Molyneux.

SHOULDER LINES. "My collection will be as large as it always is and far more lavish than usual," Captain Molyneux told me to-day.

"There will be no exaggerated shoulder lines. Instead I intend to launch an entirely new sleeve silhouette, which I think will create an enormous amount of interest.

"Tunes? Women will be interested to know that I shall show a new tunic line which will not 'cut' the figure. The waist in all my models will be slightly accentuated and placed at the normal line.

"Fur, of course, is always used prominently in a winter collection, but this year I shall use far more than usual."

Mlle. Chanel insists that Great Britain will lead the way in evening elegance this season.

LOVELY GOWNS. "Frenchwomen have little occasion to wear elaborate evening clothes just now, but Englishwomen, with a brilliant season ahead of them, will demand the most luxurious and lovely gowns."

"The daytime skirts in my collection will be as short as this," she went on, pointing to her own, which reached to about five inches below her knees. "If a dress does not take at least two years off a woman's age then that dress is a failure."

## Thirty Resignations From H.K. Volunteers OATH OF ALLEGIANCE REQUIREMENT CONFLICTS WITH NATIONAL LAWS

"Telegraph" Staff Reporter

BECAUSE the Army Service Corps of the Hongkong Volunteer Defence Corps will in future bear arms in a similar manner to the other units, many foreign residents of Hongkong who have joined the Volunteers have had to resign.

It is stated that approximately 30 resignations have taken place during the past three or four weeks.

Arming of the Army Service Corps makes it necessary for the members to take the usual Oath of Allegiance to His Majesty the King.

The laws of certain European nations prevent their nationals from taking an Oath of Allegiance to any foreign monarchy or Government, the penalty being loss of citizenship.

## Colony Censorship

## WHY WERE THESE INNOCUOUS ITEMS DELETED FROM NEWSPAPERS?

## MUZZLING LIKE THIS IS NOT TYPE MENTIONED IN DEFENCE OF SYSTEM

"Telegraph" Staff Reporter

I am in possession to-day of the Censors' Proofs of several Chinese newspapers issued last Wednesday morning.

All of these newspapers dealt lengthily with the debate, which was held in Legislative Council that afternoon, on the muzzling of the vernacular Press in Hongkong.

But in each instance the article on Censorship was itself mutilated. What were perfectly innocuous statements of fact and comment were deleted in toto by the Hongkong Press Censorship Bureau.

Government argument against the abolition of Press Censorship in Hongkong was based on fear of the public danger that exists, and "will continue to exist until a definitely stable Government exists in China," the fear that an unmuzzled vernacular Press would make Hongkong "a base from which to foment disorder," and the danger that "unrestrained publication can do very serious injury to our relations with China, and with other foreign Powers."

"So long as unrestrained publication can do (this) injury, just so long is prevention better than cure," the Colonial Secretary, Mr. R.A.D. Forrest, said on behalf of the Government in his reply to Mr. Lo's motion.

Censorship of Chinese newspapers, however, appears to cover more than the contingencies outlined in Government's defence of the system.

Readers may judge for themselves whether the following censored items which were to have appeared on Wednesday in the King Shing, one of the leading vernacular newspapers, would do "serious injury to our relations with China, and with other Powers."

These items have been translated by a "Telegraph" interpreter from an authenticated original of one of the Censors' proofs.

SENT TO CENSORS. It should be mentioned that before Chinese newspapers are published, proofs of the pages as they would appear in the completed newspaper are sent to the Censors' offices.

The Censor deletes those portions of the type which he believes comes under the category of "copy" which must not be published.

The censored proofs are thereupon returned to the newspaper, which makes the necessary alterations to the page.

Approximately four columns of matter relating to the Legislative Council debate on Censorship was submitted to the Censor by the King Shing Editor, and an equal quantity on the same subject was submitted by the Chinese News Agency, which distributes to all vernacular newspapers.

HEAVILY MUTILATED. Both copies were heavily censored. In the King Shing copy the Censor allowed the main heads line—"Mr. M. K. Lo to Suggest

Abolition of Censorship of Chinese Newspapers," but deleted the second headline, which read, "The Portuguese Representative, Mr. Braga, to Support Mr. Lo. The Chinese Representative, Mr. T. N. Chau, to Oppose Motion for Abolition."

Readers will no doubt be interested to know in which way the following censored extracts could be termed "detrimental to public interest" or likely to cause "serious injury" to our relations with other foreign Powers.

THESE ARE THE ITEMS THAT WERE CENSORED. The censored extracts from the article, which are literally translated, are as follows:

"Chinese newspapers in Hongkong do not enjoy the same freedom as the British press, owing to the censorship that exists in this Colony. Whatever is written for publication in Chinese newspapers, therefore, must be thought over very carefully beforehand."

"This censorship inflicts considerable hardships on Chinese newspapers, and their efforts now are directed towards ending this state of affairs."

"APPEAL FOR ABOLITION OF CENSORSHIP.—Take, for instance, the recent sensational happenings in Kennedy Road. The names of the two principals in this case were censored by the authorities. The Chinese newspapers jointly requested the authorities to give permission to publish these names, but permission was refused until the matter was taken up through solicitors. By that time, when permission was granted, the news was too stale to be used."

"No such restriction regarding the use of the names of the principals was placed on British newspapers in Hongkong, which at all times have absolute freedom of speech."

"This censorship policy has now existed for ten years. All the Chinese newspapers ask for is freedom of speech."

"TO-DAY'S DISCUSSION IN LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—Mr. M. K. Lo will put forward detailed arguments in favour of the abolition of press censorship at to-day's meeting of the Legislative Council. Mr. Braga will support Mr. Lo. Mr. Braga has been a strong supporter of the freedom of the press. He was at one time a journalist and knows the value of this freedom. Mr. Braga has also prepared a speech explaining the reasons for his support of the proposals."

"We feel discouraged, however, at the report that Mr. T. N. Chau intends to oppose Mr. Lo's motion."

"Our reporter interviewed Mr. Lo yesterday and asked him what he was going to say in his speech. That will be made known after the speech is made," Mr. Lo replied.

## RADIO BROADCAST

Relay from St. John's Cathedral

OZO AND HIS BOY FRIENDS

From Z. B. W. on a wavelength of 355 metres (845 kilocycles):

7-11 p.m. Chinese Programme.

7-11 p.m. European Programme.

7 p.m. "Odet in E flat Major," Op. 20 (Mendelssohn).

7.30 p.m. Closing Local Stock Quotations.

7.35 p.m. The B. B. C. Wireless Military Band.

The Black Domino—Overture (arr. Winterbottom); Woodland Pictures—Rural Suite (Fletcher).

7.50 p.m. From the Studio.

Talk: "New Books Worth Reading" by D.E.A.

8 p.m. Local: Time Signal, Weather Report and announcements.

8.03 p.m. The London Symphony Orchestra.

Night on the Bare Mountain (Moussorgsky); Woodland Interlude (From "Carnetacous"); Dream Children (Elgar).

8.20 p.m. A Relay from St. John's Cathedral of a programme by Irene Miller (Soprano), Prue Lewis (Violin) and Lindsay A. Lafford at the Organ.

Programme.

1. Agitato (1st movement) from Sonata No. 1, Rheinberger; 2. Esu, Joy of man's desiring, Bach. (Frederic Miller with Violin Obligato); 3. Folk Tune, Willlock; 4. Andante, Beethoven; 5. Prue Lewis; 6. Scherzo, Willlock; 7. Laudamus te (from Mass in B Minor) Bach. (Frederic Miller with Violin Obligato); 8. Introduction and Pas-sacaglia, Reger.

9 p.m. News and announcements from London.

9.20 p.m. "Monckton Melodies".

9.30 p.m. From the Studio.

A Jazz Recital by "Ozo and his Boy Friends" with Doreen Ma.

Programme.

1. Clouds; 2. Baby won't you please come home; 3. Song—Robbins and Roses; 4. Doreen Ma; 5. Medley—Shine; 6. Tormented; 7. Whistling; 8. Evergreen and then (by request); 9. Piano Duet—My Love; 10. Doreen Ma and Ozo; 11. Song—Goody-Goody; 12. Doreen Ma; 13. Sweet Susannah Sue.

10 p.m. Big Ben from London.

Debroy Somers Band.

The Big Broadcast—Selection; The Open Road—A Hiking Medley (arr. Debroy Somers).

10.17 p.m. The B. B. C. Dance Orchestra.

11 p.m. Close Down.

DAVENTRY PROGRAMMES

The following wave-lengths and frequencies are observed by Daventry.

GSA. 6.20 k.c. 49.23 metres

GSA. 6.510 k.c. 31.22 metres

GSA. 6.555 k.c. 31.26 metres

GSA. 11.750 k.c. 25.53 metres

GSA. 11.845 k.c. 25.28 metres

GSA. 12.140 k.c. 19.83 metres

GSA. 12.750 k.c. 19.86 metres

GSA. 21.470 k.c. 13.97 metres

GSA. 21.550 k.c. 13.94 metres

GSA. 21.610 k.c. 13.91 metres

GSA. 4.110 k.c. 49.10 metres

Transmission 1

(G.S.D., G.S.R.)

1.15 p.m. Big Ben. The B.B.C. Dance Orchestra.

1.45 p.m. "Bridges".

2 p.m. A Recital by Norman Menzies (Australian Baritone).

2.25 p.m. "Salute to Vancouver".

2.25 p.m. The News and Announcements.

Greenwich Time Signal at 2 p.m.

Transmission 2

(G.S.G., G.S.R.)

7 p.m. Big Ben. "Home from Sea."

7.47 p.m. The B.B.C. Dance Orchestra.

8.15 p.m. A Recital by Emily Houghton (Soprano), Merle Rotherbury (Violin), and Margaret Aberthorpe (Pianoforte).

Greenwich Time Signal at 8 p.m.

9 p.m. The News and Announcements.

9.20 p.m. A Musical Interlude.

9.25 p.m. "Agitating the Brain."

9.30 p.m. Transmission 3

(G.S.G., G.S.F., G.S.R.)

10 p.m. Big Ben. Charles Emery and his Quintet, with Webster Booth.

10.25 p.m. "Salute to Vancouver."

11 p.m. The B.B.C. Northern Ireland Orchestra.

11.55 p.m. The News and Announcements.

Greenwich Time Signal at 11 p.m.

12.15 a.m. John Byrnes with his Orchestra.

THE QUEEN MARY

HOPES TO BREAK RECORD ON PRESENT TRIP

London, Aug. 27.

The liner Queen Mary which on her outward journey established a record for the westward crossing of the Atlantic, left New York for Southampton yesterday.

It is expected that on this voyage she will attempt to break the record held by the French liner Normandie, for the eastward crossing, with the assistance of the Gulf Stream and favourable winds, is usually faster than that from east to west—British Wireless.

MARRIAGE. ROBINSON-LEACH. The Wedding of Mr. Jack Fraser Robinson to Miss Jean Francis Marion Leach will take place at St. John's Cathedral on Wednesday, 2nd September, 1936, at 4.30 p.m. No invitations are being issued but all friends are invited to a reception to be held afterwards at No. 3, May Road, Thorpe Manor.

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Clubhouse Chatter

By "Veritas"

# Tilden-Vines Matches Aren't So Easy To Fix Up

## MANY DIFFICULTIES TO BE OVERCOME BEFORE H. K. SEES THEM PLAY

"BIG BILL" Tilden and Ellsworth Vines are coming to Hongkong. They arrive on October 12, AND THEY WANT TO PLAY TENNIS HERE. Which announcement is sufficient to make any and every follower of tennis in this Colony leap into the air with delight. But a moment please! It is not quite so simple. Our Lawn Tennis Association has been approached with a view to arranging exhibitions for these illustrious players. But our body of authority is affiliated to the English Lawn Tennis Association, which in turn is subordinate, to some extent, to the International Federation. Which august institution, rightly or wrongly, has a very definite rule saying that no club or association, affiliated to or a member of, a National Association shall permit or promote tournaments, exhibitions or any competitions for professional tennis players on the courts of an affiliated club without the permission in writing of the National Association.

### Which Means This

BOILED down to commonplace language this means that unless the H.K.L.T.A. can secure permission from the English L.T.A., between now and October 12 to arrange exhibitions for Tilden and Vines, the most we can hope to see of them is while they are crossing the harbour or making a tour of the island. Which, to our humble, but very enthusiastic young minds is too fantastic to consider. The only alternative is for a person, or group of persons, unconnected with the L.T.A., or any affiliated tennis club, to stage the exhibitions on a court which is not the property of an affiliated tennis club. This, as a practical proposition, can be ruled out forthwith. Though there may be dozens of splendid private courts in the Colony they can only be used for private parties and will scarcely meet either the ideas of our visitors, or the demands of the Hongkong public.

### L.T.A. Is On The Job

HAPPILY the Hongkong L.T.A. has already taken up the matter with considerable enthusiasm, and I can state authoritatively that every effort will be made to give the Colony an opportunity of seeing in action these famous players, who are accompanied by Miss Jane Sharp, an erstwhile star amateur player in United States. I am not in a position at the present to state just what steps the L.T.A. are taking to this end, but one may rest assured that they are thorough in every respect. Naturally there are an infinite number of details connected with such a visit, but our ruling tennis organisation is not per-



W. T. Tilden

mitting the grass to grow under its feet and has started to tackle the many intricate questions arising from such a project. If it is humanly possible for these famous players to give a demonstration in Hongkong, the public can rest content that it will be accomplished.

### About The Tour

At the moment Hongkong is a little bit vague concerning the proposed tour of Tilden and Vines. A month ago Tilden, interviewed in London said that he and Vines intended to pay a visit to Japan and the Orient, but it would be a holiday trip. However, holiday or no holiday, the professionals apparently intend that the visit shall pay for itself, as they have put out feelers to know how much money they are likely to make by playing in Hongkong and at other ports of call. Originally the players only contemplated a tour of Japan; since then they have put out feelers concerning Shanghai and Hongkong, and presumably Manila has received similar enquiries. But the tone of their enquiries suggest that whether it is or is not possible to play in Hongkong, they will at least be visiting the place in the thick of the season, and it may be, of course, Singapore. As to this more information will be available in the future. The point of common interest is that Tilden and Vines have expressed a desire to play in Hongkong and if the L.T.A. are kind, Hongkong will be given a tennis treat never before enjoyed.

### Programme Difficulty

QUITE apart from the question of obtaining permission to stage the players, one slight difficulty which arises is the absence in Hongkong of any professional tennis player capable of participating with the visitors in an exhibition. Thus, if the players are to be made up to four or more, either special dispensation must be secured for some of our leading amateur players, or efforts will have to be made to induce somebody like Aragon to come here from Manila. These alternatives, I believe, being considered by the authorities, although frankly one cannot regard very hopefully the possibility of local players receiving special dispensation to play with the professionals. This pessimistic note is influenced by the correspondence (published recently in these columns) between the English and Hongkong Lawn Tennis Associations in connection with Henri Cochet's visit last year. The English L.T.A. then very definitely pointed to Rule 23 (b) of the International Lawn Tennis Federation which prohibits an amateur from playing a match or demonstrating the game with a professional without the written permission of the National Association; and they added that under advice of the I.L.T.F., they were very loth to give such permission apart from exceptional cases. This clearly betokens that the English L.T.A. would think twice before permitting our players to appear with and against Tilden and Vines. In fact the chances of securing such permission are about 60-20 against.

### Tilden v. Vines

IF it is possible to get Francisco Aragon to come here it will help things considerably. Aragon played well enough with Cochet, to prove that he could, at least, playing doubles, hold his own sufficiently in such exalted company as the Americans. And the other three players? Well it seems they must be Tilden,

Vines and Miss Jane Sharp. But the very novelty of such a combination would guarantee interest. Presumably the pairings would either be Tilden and Aragon against Miss Sharp and Vines, or Vines and Aragon against Miss Sharp and Tilden. This apart, what Hongkong will chiefly desire to see is a single between Tilden and Vines. These two giants of the tennis court have been at it hammer and tongs ever since Vines was induced to join the professional ranks three years ago. Vines has a decided edge on his colleague, but the great past-master of tennis, "Big Bill," is still capable of drawing out the best from Vines, and any match in which they figure either together or in opposition, is worth going many miles to watch. All of this is anticipatory, but it is rather nice to gloat over possibilities, particularly such pleasant ones as these.

### And The Interport?

THE question of the tennis Interport clash with the American tour, which will have to be tackled by the Hongkong and Shanghai Tennis Associations. It may, in the end, be determined on whether it is preferable to have the Interport a week before, or some time after the professionals' visit. It is hardly likely any attempt will be made to stage both events simultaneously. It is hardly necessary to point out why. There would bound to be an adverse reaction on the Interport. It would suffer by comparison both from the entertainment and the financial viewpoint. But this little question should be easily adjustable.

## 90 MINS. TO PLAY TWO SETS Miss Stammers Beaten

Brookline, Mass., Aug. 27. For ninety minutes to-day Miss Helen Jacobs and Mrs. Sarah Palfrey Fabyan battled against Miss K. Stammers and Miss Alice Marble in the semi-final of the United States women's doubles championship. Eventually the holders, Miss Jacobs and Mrs. Fabyan, won 6-2, 21-19 after one of the longest and most hotly contested two-set matches in the history of the championship.—*Reuter.*

## Shanghai's Interport Cricket Team To Play Hankow

The interport match between the Hankow Cricket Club and the Shanghai Cricket Club will start on Saturday, September 19. E. C. Baker is captaining the Shanghai side which is now complete with the possible exception of A. D. Sayle, who is uncertain whether he will be able to go. The Shanghai side will probably be as follows:—

E. C. Baker (captain), J. F. Burford, G. Chatterton, K. Foot, D. F. Landale, J. B. H. Leckie, G. M. Mills, A. D. Sayle, J. D. Sayle, Lt. R. D. Secretan, A. P. T. Taylor-Gill.

The side is a strong one and though at first sight it might not seem as strong as that of last year when O. G. Simpson, H. D. Bidwell, A. J. Barson, F. Marshall, and A. C. Sinclair were included, yet it is better balanced. Last year's team, even though they did collapse for 118 in the second innings—they scored 305 in the first—was a particularly strong batting side. Bowlers were lacking. O. G. Simpson was the only reliable one and Marshall rose to occasion by filling an unaccustomed role and taking three wickets in first and four

# FOUR-INNINGS CRICKET MATCH WON IN 4½ HOURS



## WHO IS THIS MISS JANE SHARP?

### HAS NOTABLE RECORD FINE DOUBLES PLAYER

(By "Veritas")

It is not unlikely that the majority of people, when they read yesterday in the *Telegraph* that Miss Jane Sharp (there's no final 'e') was accompanying Tilden and Vines on their tour of the Orient, raised their eyebrows and asked "Who is she?"

Two pictures of Miss Jane Sharp, who may play tennis with Tilden and Vines in Hongkong in October. Above she is seen in the centre of the trio receiving her trophy after beating Mrs. Marjorie Palfrey in a tournament final and opposite, she is seen (left) walking off a court with Mrs. Penelope Anderson McBride after suffering defeat.

## AMERICAN REACTION TO SOPWITH CHALLENGE New Yachts Likely To Be Built

One, or perhaps two, new "J" Class yachts are likely to be built in the United States to compete for the right to defend the America's Cup against the challenge of Mr. T. O. Sopwith's Endeavour II, states *Reuter.*

Members of the New York Yacht Club are discussing the formation of a new syndicate to build the boat. At the same time, Mr. Harold Vanderbilt, who retained the trophy for the United States in 1934 with *Rainbow*, is considered likely to remodel the *Rainbow* by lengthening the hull up to the water-line measurements of Endeavour II.

The New York Y.C. will defer taking any official action until they receive the formal written challenge issued by the Royal Yacht Squadron. The challenge will, of course, be accepted, but according to the *Herald Tribune*, an effort is likely to be made to postpone the races until September, 1937, in order to give the Americans a longer time in which to prepare the defender. It is expected that the races will again be held off Newport (R.I.).

I have endeavoured to discover something about her. Firstly she hails from Pasadena, and certainly during 1934 and 1935 met with a series of outstanding successes in tournament play—notably in ladies' doubles events.

In 1935 she was ranked No. 15 in the United States national ranking list. NATIONAL CHAMPION In 1934 we find her National indoor doubles champion of America with Miss Norma Taubel as her partner. They scored a dozen hand-some victories together during that year. They won the Eastern City Court Championship, while in the same competition, Miss Sharp was beaten in the semi-final of the singles by Mrs. Anderson McBride (ranked No. 20 last year) by 3-6, 7-5, 7-3.

Miss Sharp also lost in the semi-final of the New Jersey Championship to Miss Grace Surber, the scores being 0-7, 4-6, 6-4, but with Miss Norma Taubel won the ladies' doubles, overcoming Baroness Maud Levi and Mrs. Philip Hawk 6-2, 6-3.

One of her most important matches in 1934 was a meeting with Miss K. Stammers in the Eastern Grasscourt Championship. They were opponents in the third round, Miss Stammers winning 6-2, 6-1 after a hard driving match. In the same year Miss Sharp won the Kentucky singles by beating Catherine Wolf (ranked No. 10 last year), the scores being 7-5, 6-3 while at the same meeting she won the ladies' doubles with Miss Josephine Gray, beating Miss Helen Carney and Miss C. Rose 6-4, 4-6, 10-8.

Here are her other principal successes in 1934. Won Essex County Club invitation tournament, beating Mrs. Whitfield Painter 6-4, 6-1. Reached final of the Longwood Bowl invitation tournament before losing to Miss Sarah Palfrey 6-4, 6-2. (Continued on Page 4.)

# WHEN SPOFFORTH FIRST DEMORALISED M.C.C. MORE ABOUT SHORT HISTORY OF AUSTRALIAN CRICKET

ARTICLE VII

(By R. Abbit)

In my last article I finished the account of W.G.'s 1873/1874 team in Australia. Three years were to elapse before another side went out and then a reversion to the two first tours took place as an entirely professional side went out. It will of course be remembered that W. G. had three other amateurs with him.

The team was composed of twelve players as had been the practice to that date and was captained by James Lillywhite of Sussex, one of the great cricketing families. He was born in 1842 and did not pass on until 1929, aged eighty-seven and a half years. It included one more Sussex player in H. Charlwood (1847-1888), five Yorkshire men, A. Greenwood (1847-1889), T. Armytage (1848-1922), Tom Emmett (1841-1904), A. Green (1845-1910) and George Ulyett (1851-1898), three Surrey men, H. Jupp (1841-1889), J. Southerton (1827-1880), E. Pooley (1838-1907), and two Nottingham men, Alfred Shaw (1842-1907), and J. Selby (1849-1894).

### ELDERLY TEAM

The team average was 36 which was distinctly elderly but there were one or two interesting features. J. Southerton who was the father of Sidney J. Southerton (1874-1935) sometime Editor of *Wisden*, was just over 49 when he reached Australia. He died only three years after his return. Most unfortunately I have been one of the finest professional wicket keepers of his day was 36—(three years older than George Duckworth) while the Captain, Jupp, and Alfred Shaw were well over the thirty mark. The youngest was 25 years of age.

Of this side the best known bowler, one of the finest professional wicket keepers of his day was 36—(three years older than George Duckworth) while the Captain, Jupp, and Alfred Shaw were well over the thirty mark. The youngest was 25 years of age.

I have dealt with the team at some length as in this tour all Australia first took on the English side on equal terms and it is from this date that the record of Test Matches is reckoned. Most unfortunately I have been unable to lay my hands on a copy of Alfred Shaw's 'Cricket Reminiscences' where there is an interesting account of the tour, but I have been able to glean a few details. It is quite possible that, three years before, W.G. had taught the Australians how to prepare a wicket, but the knowledge had not spread very far. There were the same dreadful up-country pitches while at Adelaide it was held apparently that a roller could not be used as it tended to kill the grass. Sydney went one better than that, they prepared a very nice wicket, but reserved it for themselves and sent the visitors in on a very rough pitch.

### TEN MATCHES WON

The programme of the tour was a good deal longer than before and of the twenty matches played against odds England won ten, lost three and drew seven. There were three eleven side matches against a Combined Australian eleven or so. W.G. Grace says in his book adding that the third was drawn and so the rubber was undecided. Mr. Altham only mentions two and in the table of test matches played only two matches are recorded. It was in the middle of March when the first game was played at Melbourne. The side had previously been in New Zealand and apart from some very rough travelling they had a perfectly ghastly passage back and had to take the field straight off. The bowling was three—Armytage (Altham mis-spells him!) could hardly bowl within the batsman's reach and dropped Bannerman before he had scored ten. He went on to make 165 and then had to retire hurt. No one else got twenty! However, the way the game goes in cricket and Australia beat us fair and square by 45 runs. A fortnight later England had her revenge by four wickets but that only fanned the keenness in Australia. Well known names begin to creep in—Sporfthorpe bowled well in the second, and Bannerman (whom Captain Gregory so much as a bat) began a series of batting triumphs.

Thus it was not very surprising that a year after this English team went home, an Australian side sailed to England for the first time. It was of course "unofficial" as they appointed James Lillywhite their agent in England, and he fixed 37 games, twenty against odds. There was no official match against all England but a fixture was arranged with the M.C.C. It is very interesting to note that the captain, David Gregory, was one of seven brothers, one of whom shared Captain's coaching duties at the Warwick Club at Sydney—(by the way Captain says there were three only, but I back Altham!) Sir Gregory was a bowler over ten years before the first few years of the twentieth century, was his nephew and so, to quote another twenty years, was the great fast bowler J. M. Gregory. The manager was J. Conway who was a useful bowler over ten years before in the inter-state match between Victoria and New South Wales. At (Continued on Page 6.)

### CLUB TENNIS

## Fincher's Perfect Control

### WINS MATCH WITH NO EFFORT

(By "Veritas")

E. C. Fincher, playing a brand of tennis capable of winning him any club title, yesterday beat F. Grose in the first round of the K.C.C. senior singles championship by scores of 6-0, 6-2, 1-1.

In view of the irritating wind down the court, Fincher's control over the ball was astonishing, he rarely cleared the lines, the majority of his errors, and they were few, resulting from nettled drives.

Fincher searched Grose's corners and had him running fruitlessly all over the court. Grose put up a game display but was clearly out-paced and out-generalled by the clever all-court work of Fincher.

FIGURES WHICH SPEAK The winner walked away with the first eleven games of the match, after which Grose broke through service and held his own to make it 2-5 in the second set. Fincher forged ahead again in the third set, taking the first five games, before conceding one to Grose, who was still playing pluckily but could not control his shots because of the wind.

Some indication of Fincher's fine play can be gained from the following. In the first set of six games Grose only won ten points while Fincher scored 28. In the second set Grose improved and scored 24 points against Fincher's 28, while in the third set Grose appropriated 20 points to Fincher's 31. There were three deuce games in the first set, one in the second—a very long game of four advantage calls—and two—in the third.

On this form Fincher is a certainty to retain his title. He meets C. E. Watson in the second round.

### LEAGUE TENNIS

## WIN FOR C.R.C. DEFEAT INDIANS NINE-LOVE SEASON CLOSING

Indian Recreation Club brought their "C" Division tennis league programme to an end yesterday when they visited Causeway Bay and were beaten nine-love by Chinese Recreation Club.

The Indians have thus failed to win single point in the course of eleven matches, while this was the second victory of the Chinese.

Some of yesterday's sets were well contested, but the Chinese had the edge over their opponents from the start and always looked easy winners.

Detailed scores and revised league table follow.

H. N. Chan and T. F. Lo beat A. Rahman and M. Hassan 6-0; beat A. Bakar and A. J. Saffad 6-1; beat K. Ram and M. V. Razack 6-4. C. Wei and S. L. Ma beat Rahman and Hassan 6-4; beat Bakar and Saffad 6-3; beat Ram and Razack 6-4. P. F. Li and P. H. Kwok beat Rahman and Hassan 6-2; beat Bakar and Saffad 7-5; beat Ram and Razack 6-3.

### LEAGUE TABLE

	P.	W.	D.	L.	Pts.	Sets
Recrelo	10	10	0	0	75½	14½ 20
K.C.C.	10	10	0	0	71½	18½ 20
S.C.A.A.	11	9	0	2	65½	33½ 18
K.T.G.C.A.						
A.T.C.	11	7	0	4	45½	35 14
K.C.C. (A)	11	8	1	2	45½	38 13
K.C.C. (B)	11	4	1	6	44½	54½ 0
H.K.U.T.C.	10	4	1	5	36½	52½ 0
K.C.C. (B)	11	4	1	6	45½	64 0
G.S.C.C.	11	2	1	7	27½	62½ 5
C.C.C.	11	2	1	8	31	68 5
I.R.C.	11	0	0	8	37½	52½ 4
I.R.C.	11	0	0	11	15½	88½ 0



H. Ellsworth Vines



## Australian Cricket History

(Continued from Page 8.)

that time, this was the only match played between states as cricket developed later in South Australia.

### REMARKABLE SIDE

This is illustrated by the composition of the Australian side which had six New South Wales men—five from Victoria, and one—G.H. Bailey—from Tasmania. Their names are as follows—names which should be written in gold in the pavilion of every Test Match Ground in Australia—D.W. Gregory, F. W. Spofforth, T. W. Garrett, W. L. Murdoch, Charles Bannerman, and Alee Bannerman, all from N.S.W., H. F. Boyle, T. Horan, J. McC. Blackham, W. Midwinter, all of Victoria and Bailey from Tasmania. It was a remarkable side. Spofforth, Murdoch, Alee Bannerman, and Blackham became most familiar names in Test Match cricket. Its average was twenty-three and a half, and it is amazing how all of the side with two exceptions lived to a ripe old age. I cannot give the average age to which they lived. W. L. Murdoch who was born in 1858 is still alive, according to the 1936 Wisden, and is therefore 78 not out. Midwinter, who came to England when he was about twenty-two and played regularly for Gloucestershire thereafter, died at the age of thirty-eight, but omitting him and Garrett, the remaining ten averaged the ripe age of sixty-two and a half, a really remarkable record.

The weather was cold and bad when they arrived on 14th May and shortly afterwards on a bad wicket at Nottingham were beaten by an innings. But in very similar conditions on May 27th at Lord's when they met a very strong side of the M.C.C. they established themselves for good and all as a side which could take on anything, for the M.C.C. had practically an England team. I cannot do better than quote W.G.'s own account of the game.

### W.G.'S DESCRIPTION

"The M.C.C. who batted first, made a disastrous start. The first wicket (my own) fell with the score at 4, and the second when but a single run, and then Spofforth took the ball. The "demons" bowlers fast deliveries met with immediate and wonderful success, so in six overs he took six wickets (five of them bowled, and three in one over) for 4 runs. "In five minutes the M.C.C. innings was over for 53 runs. The excitement now ran high, but the Australians had just eight wickets for 23 runs. Alfred Shaw and Murray over the bowling, and the condition of the wicket may be gathered from the fact that Shaw bowled forty-six balls before a run was scored off him. Eventually the Australian innings ended

## Our Daily Golf Hint

The arm should be straight, yet loose, a great difference from being kept stiff and rigid.  
—Joyce Wethered.

## WHO IS MISS SHARP?

(Continued from Page 8.)

Reached fourth round of the Agawam Hunt Club invitation tournament, then lost to Baroness Levi 8-6, 6-1, but at the same tourney, won the Ladies' doubles with Miss Marjorie Painter against Miss M. Hunt and Dr. Dartsch 6-3, 2-0, 6-3. She also won the mixed doubles event with Wilmer Hines.

### 1935 PERFORMANCES

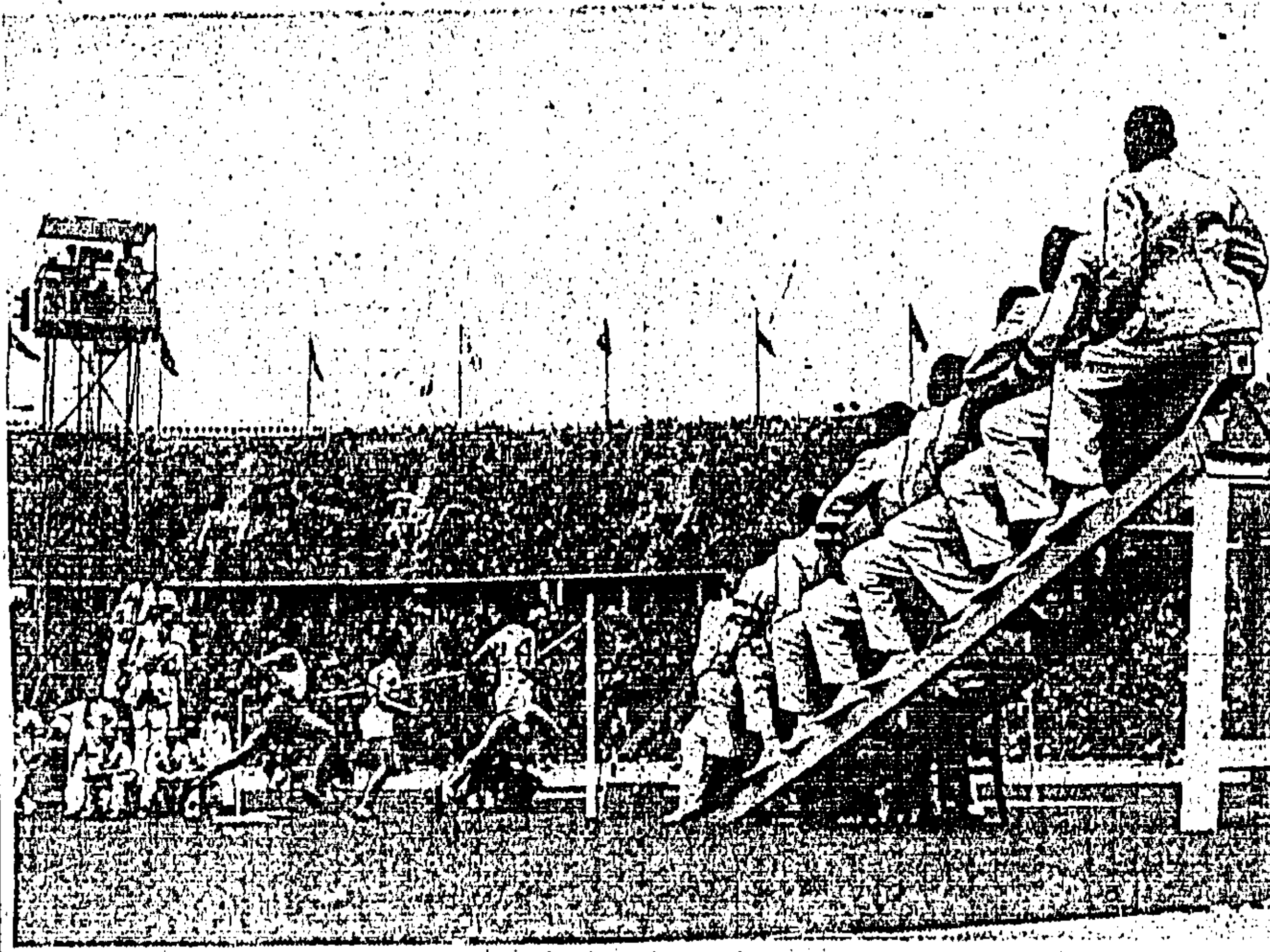
Last year Miss Sharp won the Pine Oaks Country Club tournament, beating Miss E. Dean 2-0, 10-8, 6-1, while in the North and South Championship at Pinehurst, she lost to Mrs. Penelope McBride in the final 6-4, 6-4, and after reaching the final of the ladies' doubles with Miss Anderson, was beaten by Mrs. McC. Brille and Miss Le Boutillier 3-0, 7-5, 6-2.

At the important Mason and Dixon championship held at White Sulphur Springs last year, she advanced to the semi-final of the singles, only to lose to Miss Winthrop 6-0, 4-0, 6-1, and also figured at the losing end of the score in the ladies' doubles. Partnered by Miss Le Boutillier she lost to Miss K. Winthrop and Miss E. Dean 6-3, 6-1, 6-3.

I have been unable to trace any of her records since then but this is sufficient to indicate that she is a player of some consequence, and is a particularly fine doubles exponent.

For all, but cricket of an even more sensational character was in store, and the spectators sat in a fever of excitement while the whole ten wickets of the M.C.C. fell for 19 runs. The Australians, left with only 12 runs to score to win, gained the victory by nine wickets, and this remarkable match ended after four and a half hours of actual cricket. It was, no doubt, a glorious victory for Australia, although the condition of the ground accounted for the phenomenal result.

The defeat of the old club by the colonial "Punch" to perpetrate the familiar rhyme—  
"The Australians came down like a wolf on the fold,  
The Marylebone Club for a trifle were bowled,  
Our Grace before dinner was very soon done,  
And Grace after dinner did not get on."  
It should be added that in the M.C.C.'s second innings, Boyle's analysis read 8-1-6-3-6, and this was with a four ball over! Spofforth took four for sixteen.  
(To Be Continued.)



At the Olympic Games a fraction of a second was known to decide the matter; it was therefore of the greatest importance that the supervision was as accurate as possible. The picture shows the judges on the Olympic Stadium in Berlin. In the background is the conning tower in which the time recorders were posted.

## LAWN BOWLS TITLE IS AT STAKE TO-MORROW KOWLOON BOWLING GREEN CLUB PLAYING THEIR LAST GAME

Kowloon Bowling Green Club play their last league match of the season to-morrow, and by winning it they will annex the second division championship. Their opponents on the Austin Road green, and the home team is expected to win.

Below will be found the full programme of lawn bowls matches for to-morrow, together with some of the selected teams.

### FIRST DIVISION

CHAIKOW C.C. "A" v. C. SERVICE C.C.  
J. S. Landolt v. E. E. Knight  
V. N. Atienza v. J. Gellatly  
C. S. Roserlet v. A. Collier  
R. Euse (skip) v. J. P. McGowan (skip)

J. G. H. Souza v. A. Steven  
M. A. R. Souza v. J. J. Hurling  
R. Euse (skip) v. C. Strange  
U. M. Omar (skip) v. A. W. Grimmett (skip)

POLICE R.C. v. KOWLOON B. G. C.  
J. Watson v. J. Gellatly  
S. Handie (skip) v. S. Handie (skip)

TAIKOO R.C. v. CLUB DE RECREIO  
A. Norrie v. C. E. Marques  
W. Melrose v. F. V. Kiteiro  
N. Drummond (skip) v. C. G. Silva (skip)

J. Wald v. D. C. Alves  
F. Pattinson v. G. M. P. Remedios  
W. Cunningham v. J. J. Bato  
J. C. Chalmers (skip) v. F. X. M. da Silva (skip)

R. Keown v. L. F. Xavier  
T. Primes v. A. M. Remedios  
C. Matthews v. A. A. Remedios  
R. C. Wallace (skip) v. H. A. Alves (skip)

KOWLOON DOCK R.C. v. KOWLOON C.C.  
Geo. Lee v. F. Goodwin  
R. G. Cline v. A. Hyde-Lay (skip)  
F. A. Broadbridge v. H. Overy  
A. Spary v. A. E. Silksstone (skip)  
C. Cavanagh v. J. C. Laidron  
H. Gittins v. J. M. Jack  
J. M. Jack v. E. C. Fincher (skip)

INDIAN R.C. v. CRAIGOWER C.C. II  
D. M. Khan v. J. W. Leonard  
A. K. Khan v. F. J. Smith  
M. V. Adal (skip) v. W. K. Way (skip)

J. Moosen v. J. R. Soares  
S. M. Ranzhah v. W. Phelps  
M. T. Abubakar v. H. W. Handall  
M. V. Adal (skip) v. A. M. Omar (skip)

A. H. Ranzhah v. A. J. Coelho  
M. M. Wabab v. H. W. Whitman  
A. R. Minu v. H. V. Pearce  
A. O. Madar (skip) v. W. Field (skip)

### SECOND DIVISION

CIVIL SERVICE I.R. v. FOOTBALL CLUB "A"  
H. F. Harper v. P. P. Anslow  
M. Connell v. G. I. Shaw  
A. W. Allan v. V. Walker  
H. E. Strange (skip) v. J. Russell (skip)

J. R. Penzly v. G. Rodger  
M. E. Purvis v. T. R. Rowell  
W. H. Hillyer v. J. S. Beach  
R. R. Davies (skip) v. G. B. Robertson (skip)

E. Kirman v. E. Strange  
J. Cook v. W. Kershaw  
H. Westlake v. G. S. Graver  
H. F. Westlake (skip) v. J. Rodger (skip)

KOWLOON B. G. C. v. POLICE R.C.  
W. L. Walker v. K. C. Hamilton  
H. A. Walker v. P. S. Cassidy  
H. H. Rose (skip) v. H. S. Houers

H. Nish v. S. M. White  
S. M. White v. J. G. Meyer  
G. H. Sherrell (skip) v. G. E. Thompson (skip)

C. DE RECREIO v. YACHT CLUB  
C. M. Xavier v. H. J. Hanson  
P. S. Cassidy v. P. S. Cassidy  
D. A. Yvanovich v. D. J. Fraser  
F. X. Soares (skip) v. B. Maughan (skip)

J. Lus v. W. A. Cornell  
G. P. de Remedios v. F. H. King  
J. V. Kiteiro v. H. J. Morrison  
L. J. Silva (skip) v. K. S. Robertson (skip)

F. A. Xavier v. A. Munday  
H. A. de B. Batoia v. W. T. Buzza  
A. V. Barros v. E. S. Abraham  
C. H. Bato (skip) v. E. G. Costello (skip)

KOWLOON C.C. v. H. K. ELECTRIC  
C. W. Fletcher v. W. Stoker  
J. S. Hanson v. T. P. Sanderson  
H. P. Phillips v. J. F. Lunny  
W. W. Hirst (skip) v. W. H. D. Muskett (skip)

A. J. Kew v. V. Sorby  
J. Nish v. J. King  
L. F. Lammert v. G. T. Padgett  
J. Jack (skip) v. A. F. Paul (skip)

S. J. Houghton v. J. F. Barron  
J. H. Cannell v. G. S. Thomson  
T. Euse (skip) v. J. S. Shan  
T. W. Carr (skip) v. S. Deacon (skip)

FOOTBALL C. "B" v. CRAIGOWER C.C. I  
A. W. Hayward v. J. P. Pau  
P. Morgan v. V. Aikhas (skip)  
J. A. R. Selby (skip) v. V. Aikhas (skip)

J. S. Howell v. N. H. Karamia  
H. G. Wallington v. F. X. Fitzgerald  
E. S. Currie v. W. J. Bache  
F. H. W. Haynes v. W. Ward (skip)

J. H. Gelling v. A. B. Hanson  
J. Debuson v. F. X. Fitzgerald  
E. J. Edwards (skip) v. A. E. S. Alves (skip)

Los Angeles, Aug. 25.  
The New Zealand Cricket Council, it was announced here to-day, lost the sum of £3,500 on the 1935-36 tour of the M.C.C. It is expected that the M.C.C. will assist to defray the loss.—  
Reuter.

## SHANGHAI REQUIRES FOOTBALL REFEREES

### An Urgent Appeal

In readiness for the annual meeting, which is to take place on Thursday, September 10, at 5.15 p.m., in the Cathedral School for Boys, the Shanghai Football Association has issued its report for the past season. The days have passed when this organization, as also used to be the case with the Shanghai Rowing Club, issued lengthy reports of a high literary standard packed with most interesting reminiscences, criticisms, and advice. This present report does not go much beyond a bare record of actual happenings and the numerous and lengthy statistical tables necessitated by the host of league and cup matches played every season.

### WORST CONDITIONS EVER

It is noted that the weather conditions last season possibly were the worst ever experienced by Shanghai Soccer. In fact, it was only with the greatest difficulty and the full sporting co-operation of clubs that it was possible to conclude the cup competitions and bring some of the League divisions to a successful conclusion. The 1st and 5th divisions of the League were uncompleted, although the positions of the clubs at the time of closing the season were such as definitely to decide the winners of the divisions concerned. As usual, the evenness in strength of the competitors caused a number of draws in the cup competitions, further delaying the season. On the whole, the standard of football showed improvement and compared favourably with previous seasons.

### REFEREES SCARCE

Referees, the report laments, are becoming more and more scarce in Shanghai, and an urgent appeal is now made to all those willing to undertake the duties to enroll in the referee classes which are conducted every season. The number of available referees was less than in the previous season, and this proved a great handicap, inasmuch as the demand was greater than ever, owing to the large programme. However, the difficulty was overcome by many of these gentlemen kindly officiating twice or three times during a week-end. The thanks of all Soccer enthusiasts are due to the referees for their co-operation and assistance; they are indeed to be congratulated on their splendid and efficient work. The Referees' Society, under the able leadership of Mr. O. G. R. Beynon, again did excellent work in the training of referees and conducting classes of instruction, and thanks are due to them for this. It is hoped that full encouragement will be given this branch of its activities during the coming season.

### FRIENDLY HOCKEY

### Fusiliers Again Account For East Lanes.

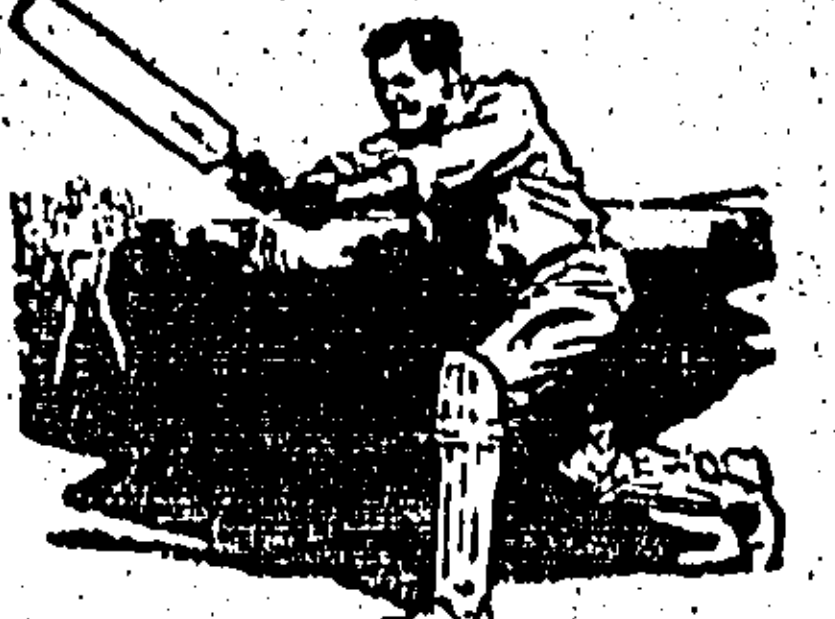
In a friendly hockey match played at Shamshuipo Camp yesterday, the Royal Welch Fusiliers again accounted for the East Lancashire, the result being 4-3 in favour of the Fusiliers.

At half-time, the score was 1-1, but directly after the breather, the Fusiliers scored two quick goals through Jongs and Brutof. Midway through the second half, Sergeant Pepper, the Fusiliers' centre-half, had to leave the field owing to injury, and during this period, the East Lancashire reduced the lead and then drew level.

After Pepper returned, however, the Fusiliers scored the winning goal.

### COUNTY CRICKET

London, Aug. 27.  
Gloucester beat Essex by 153 runs. Gloucester, 146, (Nichols 7 for 50), and 289 (Barnett, 117). Essex, 171 (Goddard 8 for 64), and 121 (Barnett 6 for 17).—  
Reuter.



"GOOD HIT!"

Efficiency in cricket, as in other forms of outdoor sport, is attainable only by keeping the whole system in top-notch physical condition. You cannot expect to score centuries, or even to keep your wicket up for any self-respecting length of time, if through constipation or liverishness, your eye lacks keenness, your brain is fuddled or your nerve fails. As a corrective of constipation, torrid liver, bilious headache, and of that lack of cheery self-confidence which is so essential to success, there is nothing better than Pinkettes, the mild, yet positively efficient, little laxatives and liver regulators. By keeping the digestive apparatus clean and healthily active Pinkettes ensure the bright eye, pure breath, and general efficiency which all success in every branch of work or play.



## Flowers Vegetables

If you are planning your garden, drop into The Clover Flower Shop and ask for one of our seed catalogues; ask any questions you like on the right flowers and correct plant foods for your soil. We are well posted on the best of modern methods. Our seed is tested, yet lowest priced.

## THE CLOVER FLOWER SHOP GLOUCESTER ARCADE.



See the KIWI trade mark on every tin of shoe polish you buy. It is a guarantee of finest quality polish.



Agents: W. R. Loxley & Co., (China) Ltd.

## SMOKERS do a little private research

### TEST No. 2

Take a Three Threes Cigarette from the tin and roll it lightly between the fingers to feel the filling. You will note that the filling of Three Threes is firm and even to the touch. Yet the tobacco is packed in lightly enough to enable free drawing.

THAT IS WHY THREE THREES ARE SO COOL AND SMOKE SO SMOOTHLY.



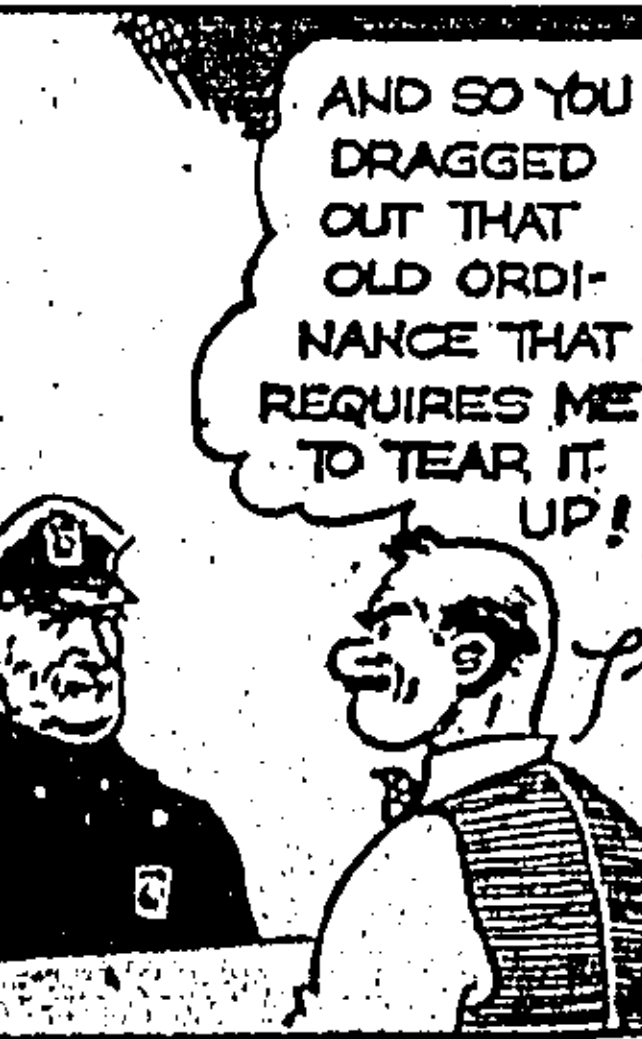
## STATE EXPRESS

90 CENTS FOR 50

333

IF YOU PREFER CORK TIPPED CIGARETTES, THE SAME HIGH QUALITIES FOR WHICH 333 ARE RENOWNED ARE AVAILABLE AT THE SAME PRICE IN STATE EXPRESS 777 CORK.

### FRECKLES AND HIS FRIENDS



### Stymied

### By Blosser

## OLDSMOBILE for 1936 (The Car That Has Everything)

6 or 8-cylinder models—90 or 100 horsepower motors—115 or 121-inch wheelbases—cloth or leather upholstery—5 or 6-wheel equipment—turret tops—Independent (Knee-Action) Front Wheel Suspension, etc.; etc. The delivered in Hongkong prices of the 6-cylinder models are as follows:  
Sport Coupes from ... U.S. \$1,295.00  
Sedan Models from ... U.S. \$1,335.00  
Convertible Coupes from ... U.S. \$1,345.00  
Touring Sedans from ... U.S. \$1,365.00  
THE DRAGON MOTOR CAR CO., LTD.,  
31261 Telephone 31261  
33 Wong Nei Chung Road, Happy Valley.



## Men and Things Abroad : by W. N. Ewer



# DIPLOMACY

## plays with FIRE

general staffs know that perfectly well. But it suits each side's book to pretend that the other is going to attack. And when you pretend a thing hard enough you begin to believe it yourself.

"I've been astonished in Germany to find how seriously people believe in an imminent 'Russian danger'; airplanes only two hours from Berlin, and the rest of it."

### Here's the Key

"ANYWAY, there it is. These two are enemies, diplomatic enemies, and there is war to the diplomatic knife between them. And that is the key to most European politics to-day."

"What is Germany's aim at the moment?"

"You mean an Anglo-Franco-German understanding?"

"Exactly. Ten years ago you wanted that, and got it, at Locarno. For the same reason—to keep Russia out. You were frightened then of a Russo-German alliance. The Germans to-day are frightened of the Franco-Russian alliance."

"They want to have the three Western Powers united—against Bolshevism—that's the whole idea behind Hitler's diplomacy."

### Dangerous

"WHILE the Russians," said I, "want an Anglo-Franco-Soviet alliance against Nazism?"

"Exactly. That's what they come back to all the time. 'Bolshevik propaganda' to-day isn't in the least concerned with a proletarian revolution or anything of the kind. It is working overtime for a Triple Alliance."

"There you have it. Nazi Germany on one side, Bolshevism Russia on the other, each trying its utmost to get the other big fellows—and little fellows too—on its side, and to isolate the other."

"Anyway, that's how I see it, as an outsider. And it looks to me a dangerous sort of game for everybody concerned."

"Indian Progress"

TRADE UNIONISM is not strong in India. There are only some 200,000 Trade Unionists all told in the country. But consolidation of the movement, and a determination to start a big drive for mass membership should bring a rapid increase in these figures. One of the troubles has been the amount of time and energy devoted to the internal feud between the All-India Trade Union Congress and the National Trades Union Federation. The Federation is "reformist" and affiliated to the I.P.T.U. The Congress is "Left Wing," but affiliated to no international body. Now there is to be an experiment

"BUT," said I, "do you really mean to attack the other? I'm doubtful."

"I'm not doubtful. I'm as near certain as you like," said he. "I'm perfectly sure the Germans haven't the slightest intention of attacking Russia, or the Russians of attacking Germany. Either way, as a military proposition, the thing is ridiculous. And both

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in unification. The Federation, with some 120,000 members, is to affiliate for a year to the T.U.O., which now has about 80,000 members.

It will affiliate as a unit, so that its identity and organization are retained. But if the experiment succeeds the two bodies will be merged.

In the interim period, to prevent the minority being swamped, it is provided that any important decision shall require a three-quarters majority; a dangerous provision which may prevent decisions being taken at all.

The agreement—known as the "Giri proposals"—was drafted by the Federation. It has been accepted with minor modifications by the Congress. If the modifications are approved by the Federation, the way is clear.

### Spoiled Chances

MR. LANDON will fight Mr. Roosevelt. And even Wall Street is regretfully convinced that Mr. Roosevelt will win.

If the "Kansas Coolidge" really wants to live in the White House, he has spoiled his chances. Because the prospects of a better candidate being chosen again are very small.

That, they say, is why Vandenberg, of Michigan, did not push his candidature, though he could have been a dangerous rival to Landon.

"Let Landon fight in 1936. We'll get Vandenberg nominated in 1940 when there will be a chance," was the calculation of his managers.

But heaven knows what may happen between now and 1940.

Come 1940, there may not be a Republican party.

### Party Break-Up

EVEN this isn't really a Republican versus Democrat fight of the old kind. The party machines are still there. But people aren't going to vote Republican or Democrat. They are going to vote for Roosevelt or against Roosevelt.

In 1940 there will be no Roosevelt. The rule of "no third term," though purely traditional, is more rigid than if it were in the Constitution.

What there will be is quite unforeseeable.

But a complete break up of the old party system is quite possible.

Quite possible, too, that after another four years of New Deal, Socialism—in some form or another—may become a serious issue in American politics.

Norman Thomas this time, as last.

THE NEW FRENCH REMEDY, THERAPION No. 1, THERAPION No. 2, THERAPION No. 3.

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### RUSSIA

"The strongest characteristic of Communism to-day is its hatred of Nazism."

goes gallantly into a hopeless fight. Come 1940, it may not be at all so hopeless. You never can tell.

### All For Sixpence

THE Union of Democratic Control, latest, is a penny pamphlet. "Eastern Menace," is an admirable piece of work.

Following the day by day news of such a complex business as the Japanese penetration in China is not easy without some knowledge of the "background."

Newspapers cannot continually be giving "background" information—or they would have no space for anything else.

Books do; but books are expensive. And here in 100 pages, for only sixpence, is an excellently clear summary of the history of the whole affair and an equally clear account of what it is all about.

THE Latest

ALPHABETICAL jargon is bewildering to the uninitiated.

"Everyone was talking about the B.I.T.," says an American just back from Geneva.

"And when I asked what it meant, I got the answer: 'Oh, don't you know? It's the French for I.L.O.'"

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THE NEW FRENCH REMEDY, THERAPION No. 1, THERAPION No. 2, THERAPION No. 3.

## ROUND ABOUT by The Showman.

ALL men will envy Mr. Buttle, the New Zealand stockbroker who has bought White Island complete with volcano. He has done something which appeals to the eternal boy in us.

"I like the idea of owning a volcano," says Mr. Buttle. So do I.

I should get into all the Society gossip columns on the strength of it. Lord Showman, tuning up his volcano, Bolling Mink. He hopes to beat the eruption record at present held by Britain's only human volcano, the Earl of Fishery.

Or—Volcano parties, given by Lord Showman, are Mayfair's latest craze. Too shuddery!

Or—Lord Showman, enjoying a quiet cup of tea, after having pushed Lady Angela Publicity into his volcano.

Behind the Screens

I have been reading a list of secret official instructions to Italian newspapers, which "Justice and Liberty," an anti-Fascist paper, has rather unkindly published in Paris.

Take this—May 27. On pain of the severest penalties you are to abstain from all expressions of meekness and tenderness with regard to the Abyssinians. No sentimental episodes, no sentimentalities.

Thus, as you will remember, there was a sudden silence in the Italian Press about the meekly tender administration of gas to Abyssinians for the painless extraction of their country.

Rather a Strain?

I AM impressed, too, by the exhortation to "write in a lofty strain about the Empire," which exhortation, unless I am mistaken, produced the following:

"The organization of the solar system is admitted by Divine Providence to be a mere nothing compared with the Duce's effortless conquest of Abyssinia and its incorporation in the Roman Empire."

And Baudello nodded as I told him Three Things.

HOW YOU LIKE, EH?

WHILE keeping you acquainted with the latest developments in art, literature, politics and pure tush, I have come across a new technique in news presentation.

It is based on the theory that it is more vital and snappy to say "you got face-like back cab," than "you have a face like the back of a cab."

Let me give you an actual example—"He just back shorter whirlwind tour New York other cities."

How you like that, eh? Heaps big idea? Thought so. Now read on next part. You see.

Big Chief Big Idea

SUPPOSE use this idea shortened. Speeches Parliament like Miss Rathbone wants. She wants time limit. Me say no. Me big chief. Heaps big idea this.

Me say members speak thump. Hon. Baldwin, not "I have nothing to add to my previous answer," just "No add."

That all. Save time, very smart. You like? Good! Thump war drum! Big feast! Plenty whoops death! English language! Wah! Wah! Wah!

Wags' Corner

"I can only take one of you," said the conductor of a crowded omnibus to two women.

"But we are mother and daughter! Surely you won't separate us?" Pleaded the older.

"No fear!" replied the conductor, reaching for the bell. "I did that once, but never again!"

The P. & O. Banking Corporation, Ltd.

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Hongkong, 17th April, 1936.

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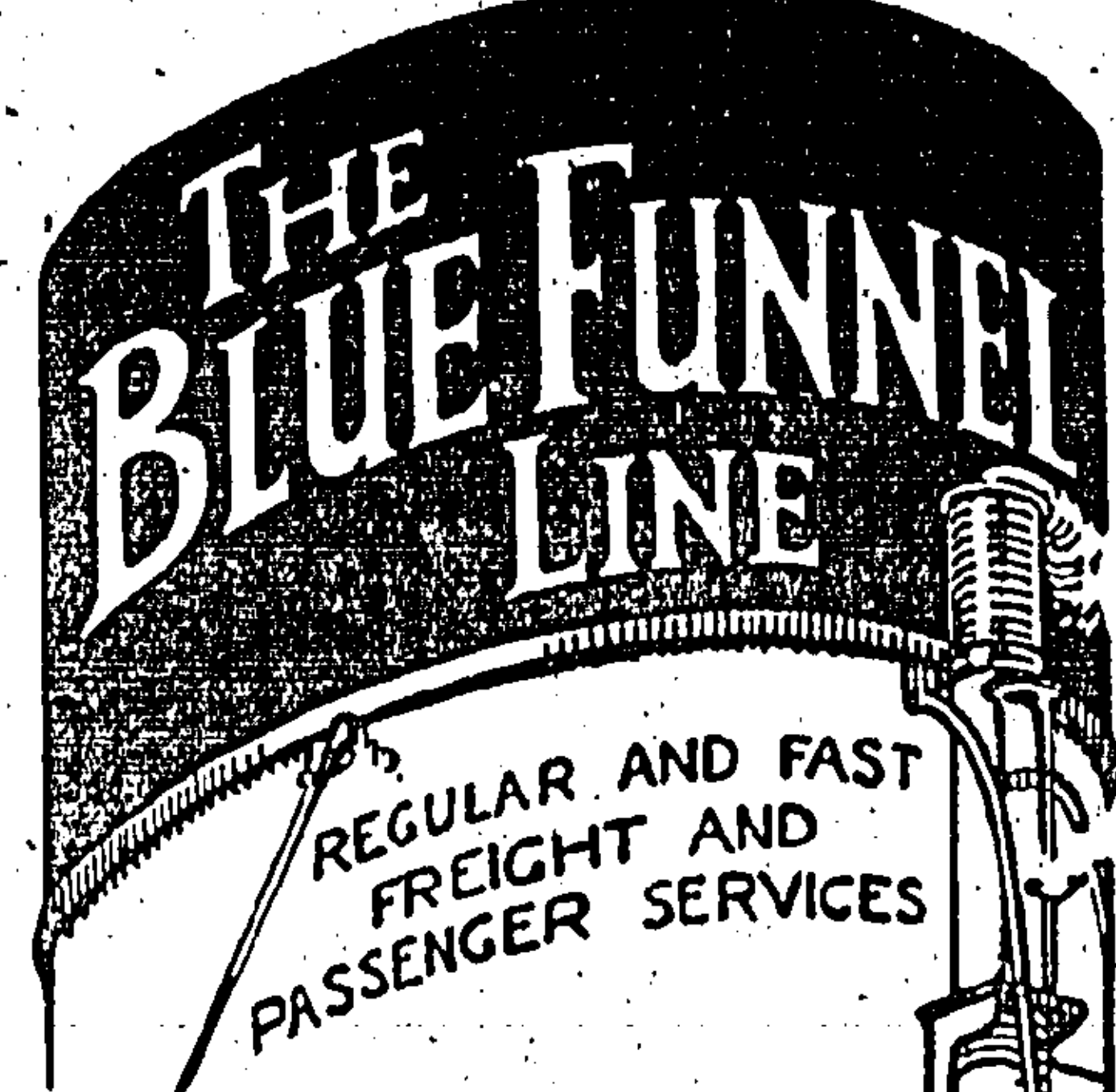
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### LONDON SERVICE

MENESTHEUS sails 9 Sept. for Marseilles, Casablanca, L. don, Rotterdam, Hamburg & Glasgow.

AENEAS sails 23 Sept. for Marseilles, London, Rotterdam & Glasgow.

### LIVERPOOL SERVICE

TEUCER sails 10 Sept. for Havre, Liverpool & Bromborough.

### NEW YORK SERVICE

RIEXENOR sails 15 Sept. for Boston, N. Y., Philadelphia & Baltimore via Manila, Batavia, Straits & Cape of Good Hope.

### PACIFIC SERVICE

IXION sails 19th Sept. for Victoria, Vancouver & Seattle (via Kobe, Nagoya & Yokohama).

### INWARD SERVICE

AGAMEMNON Due 29 Aug. From U. K. via Straits.

THESEUS Due 4 Sept. From Europe via Straits.

IXION Due 4 Sept. From Pacific Coast via Japan & Shanghai.

PYRRHUS Due 7 Sept. From U. K. via Straits.

Specially reduced fares are quoted for cargo steamers with limited passenger accommodation.

For freight, passage rates and information apply to BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE.

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San Francisco via Shanghai, Japan Ports & Honolulu.

Asama Maru ..... Wed., 2nd Sept.

Tayo Maru ..... Fri., 13th Sept.

Chichibu Maru ..... Wed., 30th Sept.

Seattle & Vancouver.

Hikawa Maru (Starts from Kobe) Wed., 2nd Sept.

Hiye Maru (Starts from Kobe) Sat., 19th Sept.

New York via Panama.

Noshiro Maru ..... Mon., 31st Aug.

Nako Maru ..... Fri., 11th Sept.







Showing TO-DAY Simultaneously

**KING'S**  
HONG KONG**ALHAMBRA**  
KOWLOON

At 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 &amp; 9.30 p.m.: At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 &amp; 9.30 p.m.

United in danger...  
laughter...and love!Three great stars together  
at their greatest...in a glo-  
riously courageous, bolter-  
ously rollicking venture that  
decided the destiny of three  
nations!

## Wallace Beery • Barbara Stanwyck John Boles in A MESSAGE to GARCIA

ALAN HALE  
HERBERT MUNDIN  
MONA BARRIEDARRYL F. ZANUCK  
20th Century Production  
Presented by Joseph M. Schenck  
Suggested by Elbert Hubbard's Immortal  
Essay and the Book by Liout. Andrew S. Rowan.  
Associate Producer Raymond Griffith  
Directed by George MarshallMore human and  
hilarious than ever  
is "Wally" Beery  
as a swashbuckling  
renegade!—COMING TO THE KING'S—  
JEAN HERSHOLT in  
"SINS OF MAN"  
with DON AMECHE  
20th Century Fox Picture.—NEXT CHANGE AT THE ALHAMBRA—  
GEORGE O'BRIEN in  
"O'MALLEY OF THE MOUNTAIN"  
with IRENE WARE  
20th Century Fox Picture.

### CHICHESTER HERE SOVIET'S REFUSAL TO GRANT A PERMIT

Disappointed in their plan to fly to England across Russia and Europe, the two New Zealand aviators, Francis G. Chichester and F. Herriek, arrived in Hongkong yesterday evening at 5.35 o'clock from Nanking. They made the trip in a little over nine hours flying time, a break of about two hours being made at Foochow.

"Naturally we are very disappointed," said Mr. Chichester, the pilot of the machine, on his arrival, "but the Soviet authorities were very definite once we arrived in North China and absolutely refused to let us fly over Russia by any route." The fliers left Hongkong this morning hoping reach Saigon in two hops. They will have an early lunch at Fort Bayard. The day's run will extend about 650 miles, compared with yesterday's trip of 840 miles.

"Herriek says we are to be in Calcutta in time for dinner on Sunday—no one who's near pilot to do," said Chichester as he planned out the next day's schedule. Mr. Herriek has no pilot's certificate and cannot fly the plane although he is capable of taking the controls while the pusher cabin monoplane is travelling.

Via India

The fliers left Hongkong on August 4 for Shanghai and at the stage they were very optimistic of obtaining permission to fly to Archangel. The Russian authorities were very definite, however, and the flight by that route had to be abandoned. A week was spent in Shanghai and rather longer in Peking, a city the two airmen found the most attractive they have yet visited.

They finally obtained permission to fly over the Great Wall and see a considerable amount of China during their stay in the country, but only after lengthy negotiations.

Chichester and Herriek are on a purely holiday jaunt and chose the most unusual and therefore, to them, the most interesting route to England when they decided to cross Russia. Now they will fly straight to India, and then continue through central Europe and Germany to England.

Immediately the plane landed at Kaitak yesterday it was put in the hands of Mr. V. J. Neale of the Far East Aviation Company and an overland journey was commenced which will be completed before the fliers expect to leave.

### PASSES AND HONOURS MUSIC EXAMINATION BY TRINITY COLLEGE

The following are the results of the local Theory examination held in June, at the University of Hongkong, as supplied by the Local Secretary of the Trinity College of Music, London:

Senior Division  
Honours.—Lillian Eu, Dorothy Jeanne Henderson.

Intermediate Division  
Honours.—Emma Lim, Violet Tso, Wong Yau-tai.

Advanced Junior  
Honours.—Margaret Botelho, Kathleen Dedoglou, Merit.—Verna Rodrigues.

Junior Division  
Honours.—Natalia G. da Silva Rozario, Merit.—Cecilia Passos.

Preparatory Division  
Honours.—Eileen Aslett, Violet Cullen, Helen Lou, Clara Loy, Aida Rozario, Marie Rozario, Belinda Xavier.

### LANDED IN BRITAIN MANY VISITORS ON PLEASURE AND BUSINESS

London, Aug. 27.  
A return showing that 109,228 alien passengers landed in the United Kingdom during the six months ended June 30 is issued.

Of this total 11,807 were residents returning from abroad, 10,214 were passengers in transit to other countries, 97,200 visitors on holiday, 50,982 visitors on business, 3,728 members of foreign diplomatic and other missions, 3,678 were seamen, 9,247 were admitted in connection with Ministry of Labour permits and there were 3,030 were other passengers.

The total for corresponding period last year was 101,876.—British Wire-Press.

take off early this morning. The plane was overhauled by the same company while it was in Hongkong on its flight north.

## GIFTS FOR WHOLE VILLAGE IN

£130,000 WILL

### Church, Carollers, And Cricket Club

Brockham Green, Surrey, Aug. 10.

WITH the publication to-day of the £130,000 will of Mr. Sidney Michael Poland, a retired furrier who died last April, aged 82, this Surrey village learned how its beloved squire had made provision for all its inhabitants.

No one and nothing connected with the village has been forgotten—from the children to the carol singers, from the church to the cricket club. Mr. Poland even left his manor house and gardens, subject to relatives' life interests, to be turned into a home and recreation ground.

The gross value of his will was £130,240, with net personality £125,109. Here are some of his bequests:

#### TO THE PARISH COUNCIL

£100, the income to be distributed among such residents (men, women, and children) as shall, between 7 p.m. and 8 p.m. on Christmas Eve, sing carols at Christmas Corner.

#### TO THE CHURCH COUNCIL

£200 to provide bells as a memorial to his late wife;  
£550 for the upkeep of the bells;  
£100 for a window in the church;  
£250 for a lych gate;  
£220 for three new windows over the Communion table;  
£500 for distribution among the necessitous of Brockham Green; and  
£500 on trust to provide an annual holiday for the children of Brockham.

#### TO THE CRICKET CLUB

£300 for the benefit of the club as the committee thinks fit;  
£250 to be expended in improving Brockham Green for cricket; and  
Two pieces of cloth, coloured chocolate and blue—the colours worn by him for many years—in

the hope that the club will adopt them as club colours.

#### FOR CHRISTMAS DINNER

Mr. Poland also left:  
£1,250 to Brockham Home, on trust, to provide yearly  
£5 for the Christmas dinner,  
£10 for potatoes for the Home,  
£15 for pocket-money for the children,  
£10 for an outing for the children, and  
£10 to any child, formerly a member of the Home, who shall have remained in her first or second place in domestic service for a continuous period of five years.

£50 to Brockham Village Hall, on trust, to buy prizes for the billiards handicap.

His house and household effects he left to his sister, Miss Rosina Anne Poland, for life, or to his brother, Mr. Charles Ernest Poland, retired nurseryman, of Sunfield, Buxton-lane, Caterham, Surrey, for life, and then:

On trust to convey the premises to a committee as a home and recreation ground or for sports and amusements for the benefit and advantage of the inhabitants of Brockham Green and their relations and friends as the committee thinks fit.

He stated that he had erected two bungalows in the grounds of the Manor and directed that two more be erected, all to be for the use of poor persons of 60 years of age or more, at a rental of 2s. a week.

STAFF REMEMBERED  
After the bequest to relatives Mr. Poland left varying sums to all his servants, and directed that the residue of his property be placed on trust to provide £1,500 for the brother or sister living at the Manor.

In the event of the income exceeding that figure £25 will go to each of the following: the Brockham Outing Fund, Brockham Church Council (for the poor), and Brockham Home (for milk).

When his relative's residence at the Manor ceases the income from the residue of his property will all go to its upkeep as a home.

HE LOVED THEM  
Miss Rosina Poland said to-night: "My brother loved the people of this village and delighted in bringing quantities of boots, clothes, and other things to the house so that he could distribute them to the people—especially the children—in the evening."

"He was an expert at cricket, bowls, and billiards, and used to organise and pay for, countless outings and championships."

"He lived here for 38 years and was buried on the same date as that on which he first came here—May 1. "His wife died 11 years ago, and there are no children."

Mr. Capon, his gardener, said: "People for miles around will miss Mr. Poland. It would take too long to tell of the hundreds of little ways in which he spent money to help poor people or to give unexpected treats."

"He was a grand old sport."

## War Fears In Far East

Russia and Japan  
Preparing

### AN AMERICAN'S IMPRESSIONS

Helsingfors, Aug. 10.

On his arrival here from the East and Russia, Mr. Cornelius Vanderbilt, jr., journalist and traveller, in an interview, declared that an armed conflict between Japan and Russia was inevitable and only a question of time.

In well-informed Japanese circles, he said, it was not considered probable that war would come for at least another year. Tokyo wished first to effect a military alliance with Germany. The whole of Manchukuo, according to Mr. Vanderbilt's personal observations, can best be compared to a huge armed camp. Detachments of troops, military trains, tank parks, and anti-aircraft guns stretch along either side of the railway line. The latter is well guarded, and all inhabitants have been provided with, and instructed in the use of, gas masks.

In Harbin he counted eighty-eight Japanese aeroplanes, and told that there were from three to four hundred in Manchukuo.

#### CEASELESS FLOW

On the Russian side of the Mongolian frontier it was also evident that ceaseless and intensive military preparations were being carried on. Although few cavalry and artillery units could be seen, it was affirmed that there were at least a thousand aeroplanes stationed in the neighbourhood of the border.

During a five days' journey on the Siberian railway Mr. Vanderbilt observed frequent evidence of every possible description, passing his carriage at regular intervals of twelve minutes. On one particular day he counted as many as 20 trucks laden with aeroplane spare parts, and at one station it was stated that from two to three thousand flying officers and men were concentrated there. Tanks were also parked at different places along the line.

Mr. Vanderbilt was struck by the prevalent lack of organisation and evident shortages of anti-aircraft guns compared with what he had seen in Manchukuo.

He was favourably impressed by the tremendous changes for the better which had taken place in Russian towns since his last visit in 1929. The people appeared to be much healthier and better nourished, particularly the children.

### MAN WHO MADE FIRST TALKIE



Allan Crossland, famous Hollywood film director, who made the first talkie picture, has died from serious injuries in an automobile upset.

## ARREST IN PYJAMA GIRL MURDER

New York, Aug. 12.

MARK WOLLNER, aged 35, a violinist and radio performer, has been arrested and held for questioning by the police in connection with the murder of Helen Clevenger, the beautiful young student of New York University, who, clad in green silk pyjamas, was found shot in her hotel room on Thursday morning while on holiday at Asheville, North Carolina.

Wollner, who was born in Germany, has been living in Asheville for two years, frequently giving concerts from the wireless station there. He studied in Berlin, and under Jacques Thibaud in Paris, making his American debut in 1932 at the New York Town Hall.

He is of powerful and athletic build, and his appearance corresponds to that of a man reported to have been seen hurriedly leaving Miss Clevenger's hotel at the time of the crime.

Mr. E. B. Pittman, a bank clerk, who occupied a room opposite Miss Clevenger's, has stated that he heard a noise like a pistol shot and spoke to a stranger, whom he observed dimly in the dark corridor.

Last night the police told Mr. Pittman to a hotel where Wollner was "playing as the star soloist." On the basis of Mr. Pittman's report they decided to question Wollner, who vigorously denies any knowledge of the murder.

His denial is supported by Miss Mildred Ward, aged 19, at whose home he boards. The couple are reported to be engaged.

Miss Ward says her fiancé returned home at 8.30 on Wednesday night and did not go out again until 8.30 on Thursday morning.

### Real Internationalism

Moscow, Aug. 10.  
Sculptors from all parts of the world are invited by the Soviet Government to submit plans for a number of monuments to Maxim Gorki, the famous author, who died on June 18.

The All-Union Committee of Artists propose to erect the memorials at Gorki, Moscow and Leningrad. All plans must be submitted by October 1, 1937. Twelve prizes will be awarded.—Reuter.

## Actress Marries Former Convict

Been re-united with her fiancé, Mark Godfrey, following his release after 5 years in Maidstone Gaol; Been married to him at Marylebone Register Office; Undergone a serious operation.

WITHIN the past month Miss Lalla Collins, a young London actress, has:

Recently at the flat of Mr. Godfrey a reporter was told the story of this week in Mrs. Godfrey's life; of her loyalty to the man she loved when, in his darkest hour, she sold all her possessions to assist in his defence before his sentence to seven years' penal servitude.

She could not tell the story herself, for the surgeon who had operated on her, Mr. Norman Hare, had not long left the flat after the operation, and her husband could not relate it for he was in Paris.

The story was told by Mr. Seymour Sidney Godfrey, her

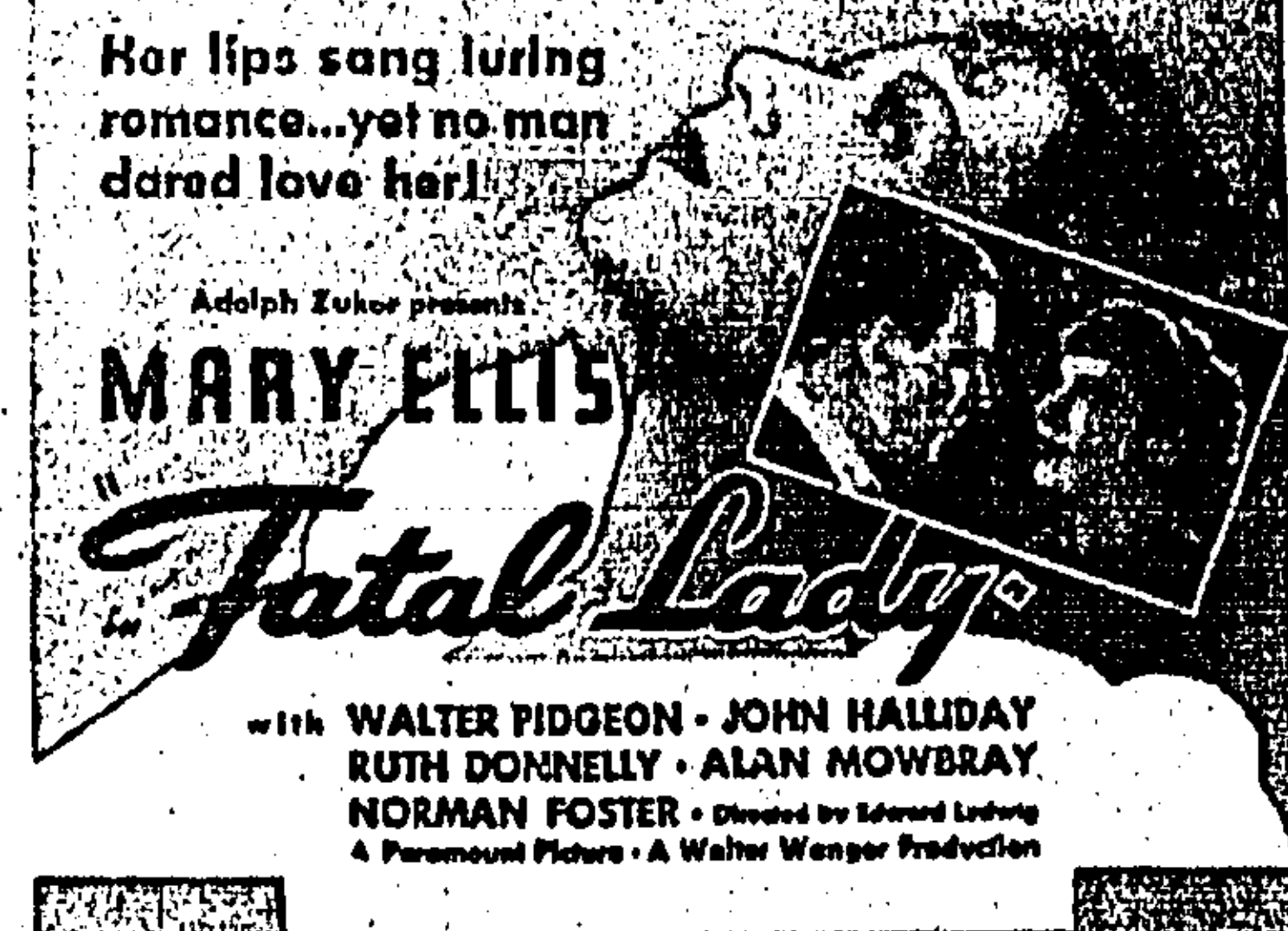
brother-in-law, of Bayswater.

"AMAZINGLY IN LOVE"  
He said, in a whisper, pointing to Miss Collins's bedroom: "Lalla is lying in there very weak and weeping her heart out. She keeps calling for her husband."

"They have, however, been keeping in touch by telephone. They are amazingly in love. He was released from Maidstone Gaol. "He was sentenced to 7 years, but good conduct and the fact that our father is dangerously ill earned the King's clemency and a remission of sentence."

## QUEEN

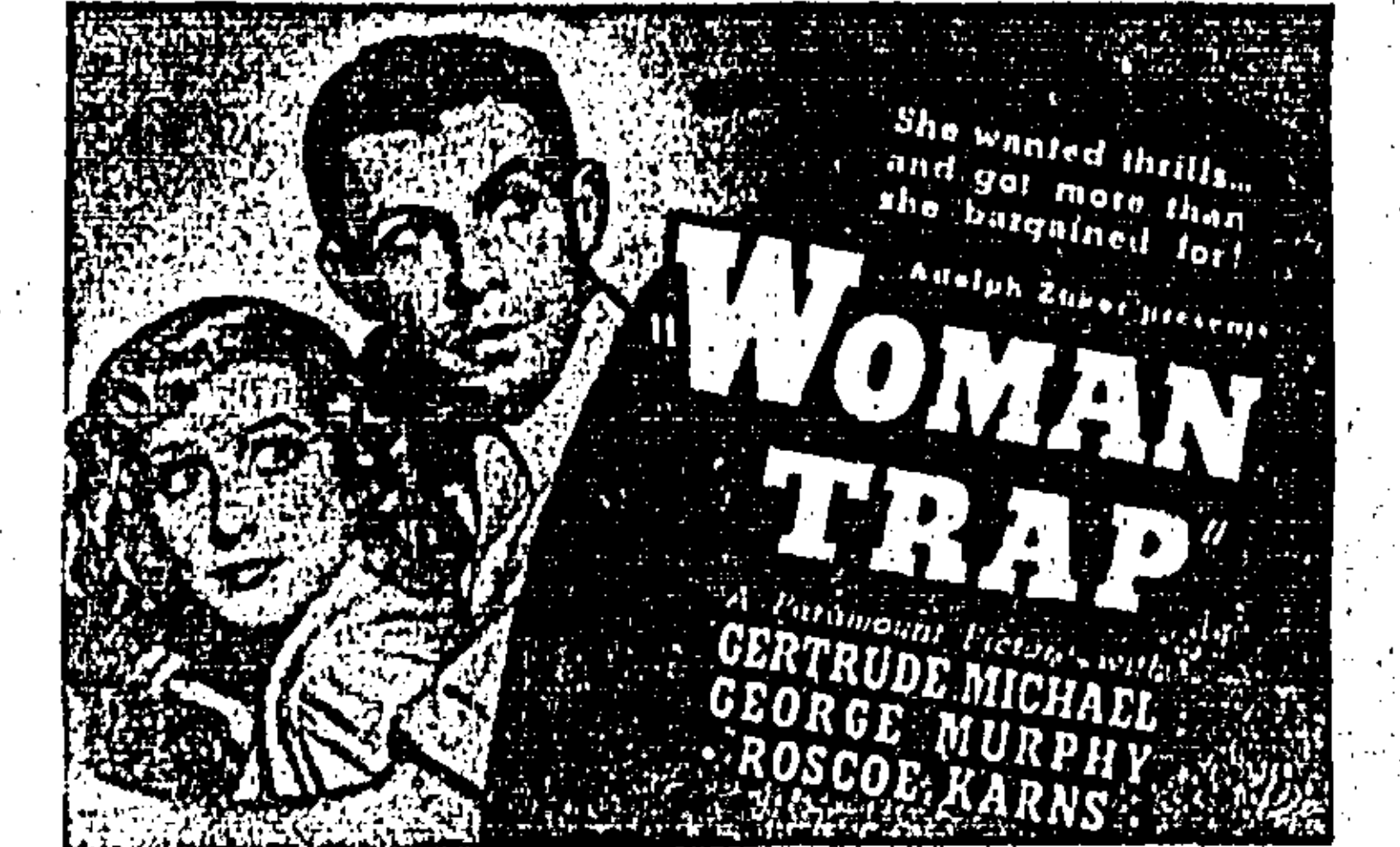
AIR CONDITIONED THEATRE

TO-DAY ONLY at 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.  
A NEW MUSICAL THRILLER!TO-MORROW  
CAROLE LOMBARD & FRED MacMURRAY"THE PRINCESS COMES ACROSS"  
A Box Office Champion from Paramount.

## ORIENTAL

2 DAYS ONLY TO-DAY • TO-MORROW

SENSATIONAL PICTURE  
OF INTERNATIONAL JEWEL THIEVES.  
She got him into it... he'll get her out, unless the ring death closes in first! Full of excitement, danger, romance.  
HERE THEY COME, KID, KEEP YOUR CHIN UP....!

SUN. "TWO FISTED" LEE TRACY  
MON. ROSCOE KARNS  
Two palooka prize fighters in a great comedy!

MATINEES: 20c-30c • EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c •

## STAR

4 SHOWS DAILY At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 &amp; 9.20 p.m.

TO-DAY &amp; TO-MORROW

ALSO PARAMOUNT'S  
SELECTED SHORTS

SUNDAY ONE DAY ONLY  
AN "OLD FAVOURITE" THAT YOU VOTED FOR!  
"THE GAY DIVORCEE"  
with GINGER ROGERS, FRED ASTAIRE.

## MAJESTIC

At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 &amp; 9.20 p.m.

COLLEEN with DICK POWELL  
RUBY KEELERSUNDAY 30th "PETTICOAT FEVER" with  
ROBERT MONTGOMERY, MYRNA LOY



A Central News Agency report from Canton states that the Kwang forces are again approaching Fakh in Southern Kwangtung, and have occupied Lienkiang.—United Press.



### Summer Outfits That Cost You Almost Nothing

**T**HIS isn't the time of year when we want to be bothered with a lot of elaborate sewing. On the other hand, it's the time when we seem to need most clothes, what with summer sports, week-end jaunts, full-blown holidays, to say nothing of hum-drum affairs like business and home-running.

So during this month I am choosing patterns that are specially simple to make.

For instance, you can make in a single evening any of the hats pictured here to-day. And it's smart to have a hat of the same material as your dress or suit.

They are all cut from Butterick Pattern 6901, obtainable at any store. If you order your pattern to-day and get your material to-morrow you can make it Sunday evening and wear it on Monday.

The pattern includes pieces for two quite different style hats, and each of these styles may be worn in three different ways. So you get plenty of variety for your one pattern.

### Ventilation Crown

**F**IRST of all let's consider the crown. The first drawing shows in the first drawing. It's got one of those smart new crowns that let your hair show through. The very thing for a hot summer day.

Yet the crown is so arranged that your hair will keep tidy even when the little breezes are keeping your head cool. The upturned brim, too, is wind-resisting. Although it's wide and elegant, it won't flap irritatingly up and down when you're walking against the wind.

When you've cut out the pattern start by making the crown. This consists of two pieces of material, each shaped slightly so that they are wider at the ends than in the middle (slightly wasp-waisted, in fact). Work two rows of stitching at the sides of each piece.

Then lay the two pieces together in the form of a cross. Tack the corners of the cross together—and there you have your hat crown, with four air-holes down the sides.

Now leave the crown for a few minutes while you see to the brim. This is cut in one sweeping curve from two thicknesses of material. Line both the upper and lower pieces with book muslin, stitch the side seams of each so that the two circles are complete and then stitch both circles together to form a nice firm brim.

Work double rows of machine stitching at regular intervals; add a ribbon band to the inside edge of the brim, then on to this band stitch the crown. Slip another short piece of doubled fabric through the opening in the crown and tie it firmly in a rabbit's ear knot right at the top. Add a narrow band of stitched fabric round the crown and the hat is ready to wear.

### Contrast and Colour

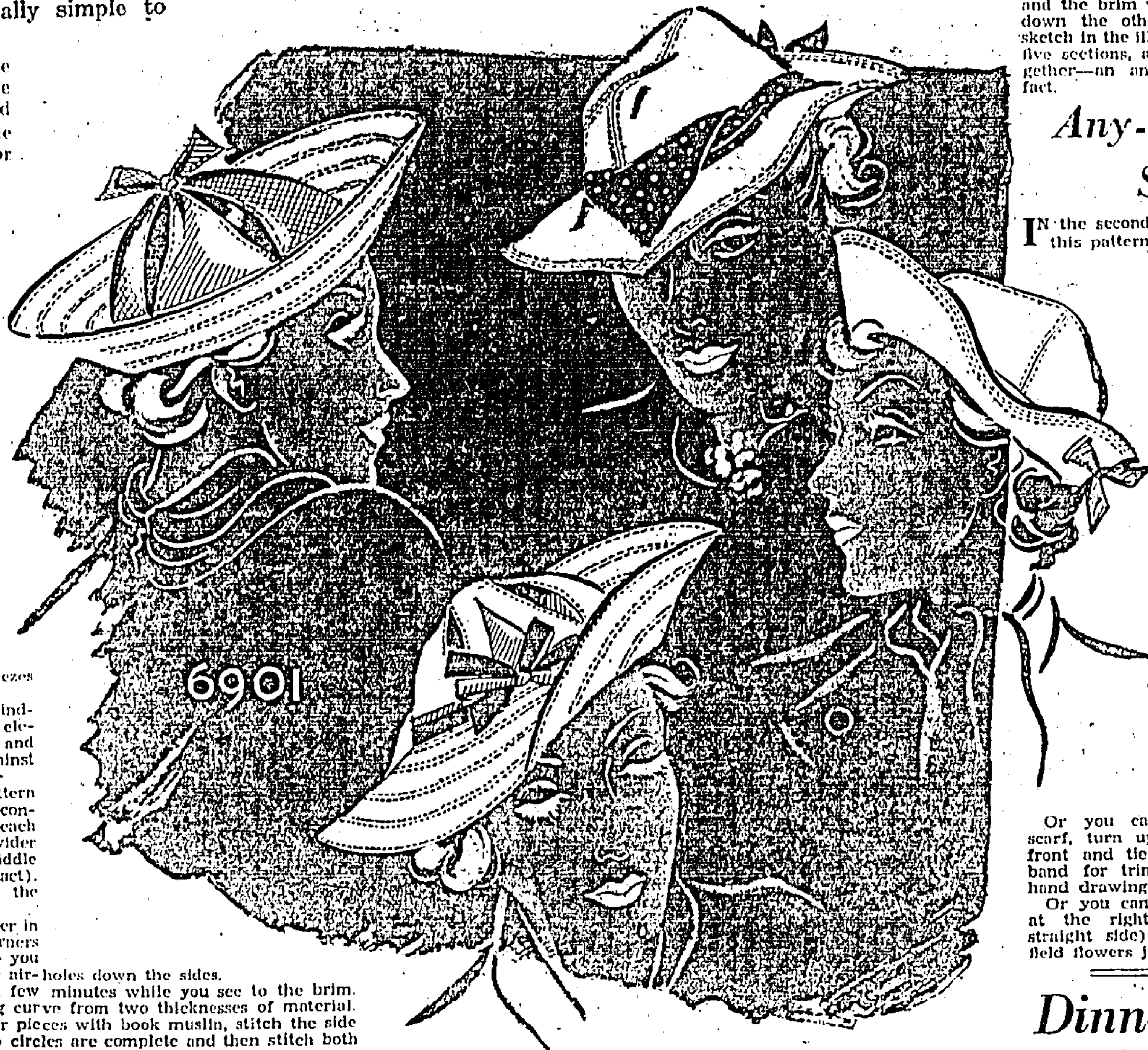
**Y**OU could make it in linen, with a contrasting effect—say a navy crown and white brim to wear with a short white linen coat and navy dress and navy and white shoes.

Or it would look very gay at the seaside made of one of those jolly novelty cotton fabrics printed with little green and red ships or comic fish or bird designs.

This same hat could be made of taffeta silk, all in one colour without the top knot and with the brim turned down save at one side, where it

# Make a New Hat for the Week-end

Says **SUSAN GAY**



is rolled back like a Swiss roll and finished with a posy of flowers, one large flat flower, or a silk net choux.

Or it would have a smart tailored look made of plain silk or shantung, with no top knot, but with a ribbon trimming of contrasting colour, and the brim worn up one side and down the other. (See the bottom sketch in the illustration). Five sections, all fully attached together—an any-weather crown, in fact.

### Any-Weather Style

**I**n the second style hat included in this pattern the crown consists of

But the sections are cut in irregular shapes so that the crown doesn't look like a quartered orange, but like the crown of a professionally-made hat.

The brim is cut with one straight side, so that a point comes just over the centre of the face and another point at the right side.

You can wear it with the brim turned down in front and up at the back, with a spotted foulard triangle swathed round the crown and the ends slotted through the brim at the back. This version is shown in the centre top drawing.

Or you can dispense with the scarf, turn up the brim back and front and tie on a narrow ribbon band for trimming—see the right-hand drawing.

Or you can wear the brim down at the right side (that is, the straight side) and fix a bunch of field flowers just above it.

### Dinner menu

Fresh Haddock Mornay  
Breaded Best End of Lamb  
Young Carrots  
Baked New Potatoes  
Black Currant Surprise Jelly

**STEAM** haddock fillets between plates over a saucepan of boiling water. Skin the fish when tender. Use the liquor, with a little milk, for making a cheese-flavoured white sauce. Add a little made mustard to it. Put the fish in individual fireproof dishes, cover with cheese sauce, sprinkle with grated cheese, and brown in the oven.

Roast the lamb in the ordinary way and when nearly finished pour over a good brown gravy to which a tablespoonful of red currant jelly has been added. Brown two tablespoonfuls of breadcrumbs in butter, add a teaspoonful of finely chopped mint, some salt and pepper, mix well together and sprinkle over the meat.

The prepared potatoes should be put into a casserole with two ounces of hot butter. Shake over a low gas for a few minutes, then add seasonings and a sprig of mint, cover with greased paper and put on the lid. Cook for 50 minutes in a fairly hot oven (Regulo Mark 7).

Cook the black currants with a little water until quite tender, rub through a sieve, add sugar to taste and half an ounce of melted gelatine for each pint of puree. Set in a border mould and serve with the centre filled with almond rice. Cook some rice in milk until all the milk is absorbed and when cool mix with a little whipped cream and some chopped blanched almonds.

## Simple but Savoury

**W**HEN you want a tasty little dish for lunch or supper try one of these.

### Country Captain

2oz. butter, dessertspoon curry powder, 1pt. cooked chicken or rabbit, ½pt. tomato puree.

**M**EALT the butter and add the curry powder, stir over a low gas for a few minutes, then add the tomato puree and the finely shredded meat. Cook for about ten minutes, until thoroughly hot, and serve on a hot dish, garnished with fried onion rings.

### Bacon Macaroni

4oz. bacon, 4oz. macaroni, Toast, ½pt. stock, 1oz. butter, Dripping.

**B**REAK the macaroni into short pieces, and boil in salted water for five minutes. Drain and cook in the stock slowly for half an hour, or until tender. Cut the bacon into small pieces, fry a golden brown, add the macaroni, with the butter, some seasoning and a grate of nutmeg and cook for 5 minutes, stirring all the time. Put pieces of toast spread with dripping on a hot dish, pour the macaroni over and garnish with parsley.

### Ham Kedgerree

½pt. cooked chopped ham, ½pt. cooked rice, 2 hard-boiled eggs, 2oz. butter, 1 teaspoon curry powder.

**M**EALT the butter, stir in the curry powder, and then the ham and rice, and stir over a low gas until very hot and well amalgamated. Heap on a hot dish, arrange rings of egg white round the edge and the sieved yolks in the centre.

### Hasty Pudding

1pt. milk, 3 tablespoons confour, 1 gill finely chopped cold meat, 2 teaspoons chopped onion, 2 teaspoons chopped parsley, ½oz. butter, seasonings.

**H**EAT milk to boiling point, stir in the confour mixed with a little cold milk, add the onion, half the parsley and the butter, stir until boiling and cook gently for ten minutes. Add the meat and good seasonings, cook for a few minutes more, pour into a hot dish and sprinkle with the rest of parsley.

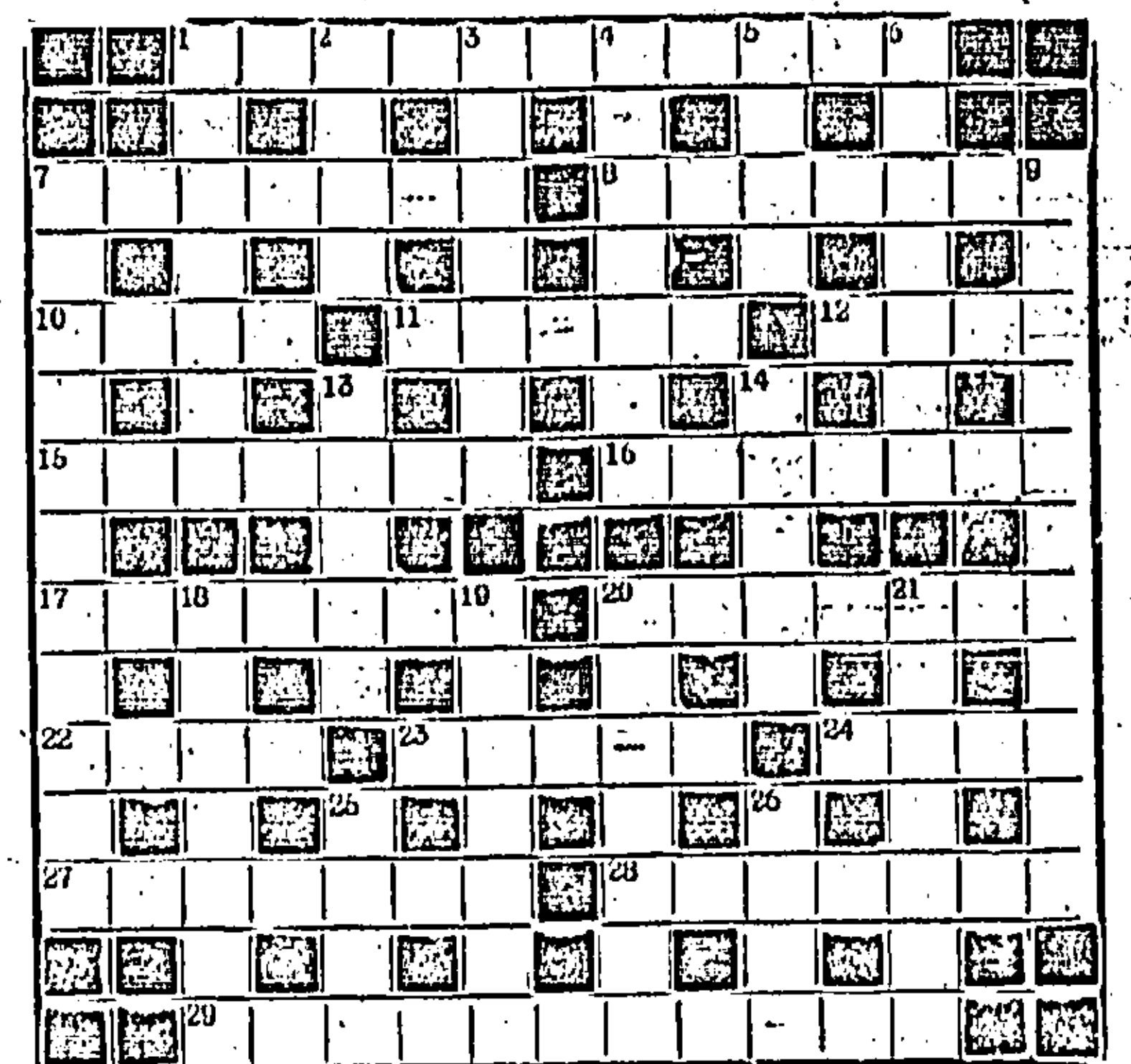
## YOU RUN NO RISK when you choose a MORRISON PIANO

Your preference for this ideally proportioned instrument is well founded. Its incomparable tone and responsive touch are attributes that distinguish every pianoforte bearing the name "MORRISON."

TERMS CAN BE ARRANGED TO SUIT EVERY POCKET.

**TSANG FOOK PIANO COMPANY,**  
Marina House, 19, Queen's Road, C.  
Tel. 24648.

### OUR BRITISH CROSSWORDS



### ACROSS

- 1 Produce an autumn face when properly adapted.
- 7 Behold it to find the sort of rascal it serves to arrest.
- 8 "Some trickles" once more the other way to an artist.
- 10 An old one will buy lots of things in slump time.
- 11 A quadruped with some hesitation to sit huddled up.
- 12 The proof-reader's second thought.
- 15 One of Europe's grand old men. Bedouin-like.
- 17 Hence, babbling dreams! you threaten here in vain. Conscience, avunt! —a himself again. (Shakespeare-Cleber).
- 20 As applied to an attempt, it is contemptible.
- 22 Might be wary, but it's not straight.
- 23 This part of Europe has no associations with Rufus.
- 24 Not a nice name for a child.
- 27 I see cod (anag.).
- 28 They give you news.
- 29 He encountered a confectioner on a famous occasion (two words, 6 and 5).

### DOWN

- 1 To whom you are told to tell it.
- 2 He could put two and two together.
- 3 In a horse's leg and in France in the whole herd.
- 4 Most of this business was once the fleet and is still.

### Going aloft as a tree.

- 6 Such rank is high.
- 7 You always find the worst man red in this part of England.
- 9 Officers.
- 13 Frog's last word.
- 14 A famous South African.
- 18 Dog promises to pay in rum.
- 19 This has buttery, not prison, associations (two words, 3 and 4).
- 20 Way of the law.
- 21 For, behold! the fleet is in rather across condition.
- 25 Wheel mostly wood.
- 26 A 4 Down in a sense, also mostly wood.

### Yesterday's Solution.

CHAIR DRESSER  
W A V E R E S I P  
A L P H A B E T D I N N E R  
R E P N S A N G G O  
D E E R S M I T H C L E F  
O N E L A D A M E E  
U S A N D S B R O N T E S  
R G U S O N S S  
S P O N G E D H A S P I  
T L E H O U S E B O  
R I F T S C A M P E R A N  
E A L I N G A R M O R T A L  
T U I D U G S S  
B E D R O O M W A R E

## COMMON SENSE TREATMENT



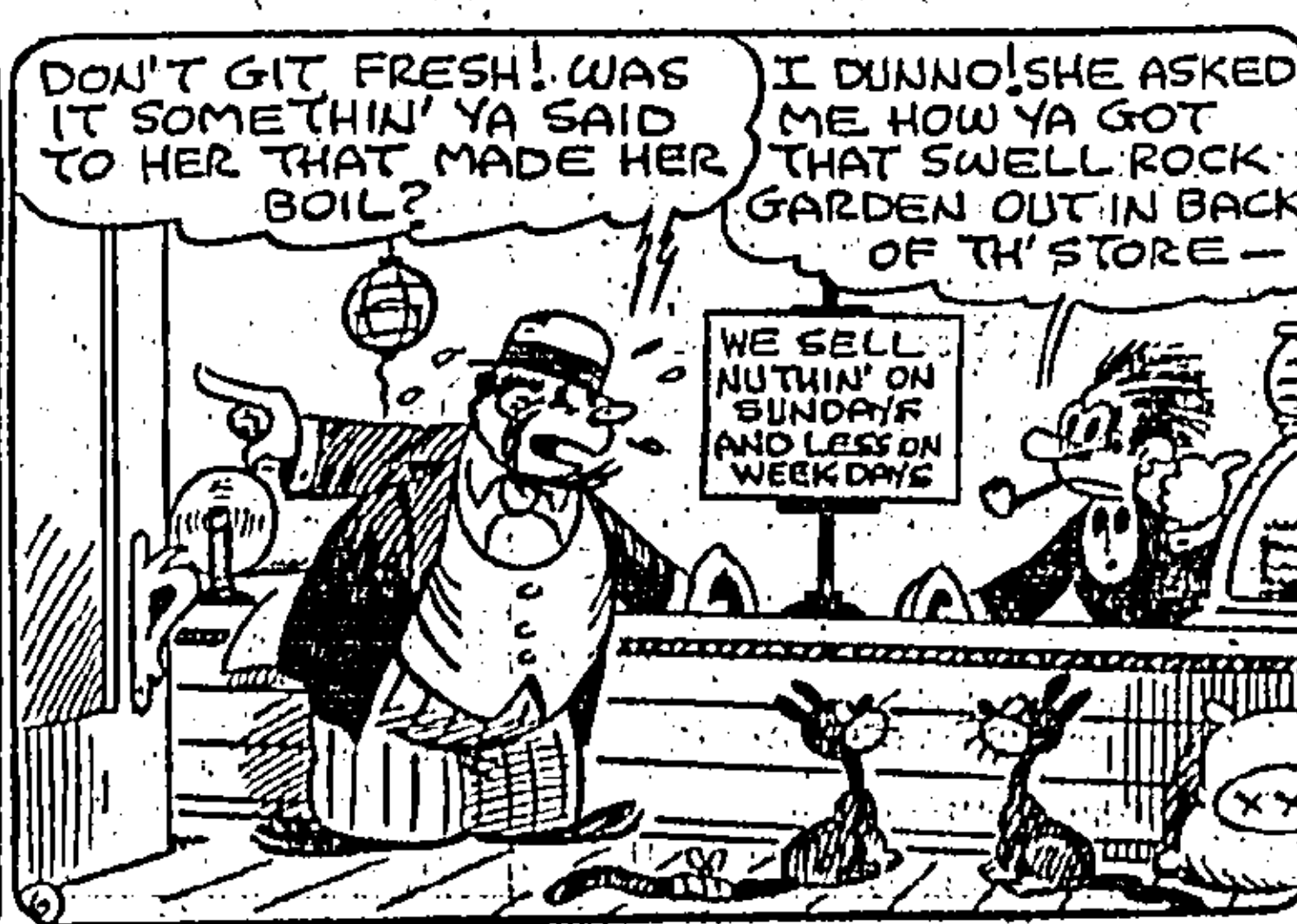
You must Remove the cause of:  
**RHEUMATISM, PAINFUL JOINTS,  
LUMBAGO, SKIN COMPLAINTS,  
ULCERS and SORES**  
**BY PURIFYING THE BLOOD.**

Clarke's Blood Mixture is the surest way to health as it removes the CAUSE of the complaint from the blood and restores vigour and vitality.



Ask for  
**Clarke's Blood Mixture**  
Sold throughout the World  
from all Chemists and Stores.  
In liquid or tablet form.

### SALESMAN SAM



**3 Silver Cups,  
A "Filmo" Straight-8  
Movie Camera,  
\$250 in Cash Prizes**  
to be won in the  
**Hongkong Telegraph's  
6th ANNUAL AMATEUR  
PHOTOGRAPHIC  
COMPETITION**

### Try It, Sometime

### By Small



# Perfect Gas Masks by the Million

## Baroness To Join Atlantic Flight



Baroness Blixen-Finecke, British-born racing motorist and air pilot, is soon to accompany Kurt Horkwall in attempt to make first non-stop flight from New York to Stockholm. She is the wife of distinguished Swedish big-game hunter. Their farm in Tungayaba was 1,800 miles from the station.

## MILLIONAIRE BROKER'S PREFERENCE

New York, Aug. 10. **MILLIONAIRE ROBERT GUTHRIE**, Wall-street broker, to-day married thirty-one-year-old Dorothy Martin Smith, one of his clients. He said: "She was the best-looking client I ever had, so I decided to make her a member of my domestic firm. You know, we were both caught short or taken unawares by Cupid."

## MUNITIONS CHIEF A NAVAL EXPERT

### TWO NEW GOVERNMENT MOVES IN DEFENCE PLAN

THE appointment of a Director-General of Munitions and a supplementary estimate of £850,000 for the production of 15,000,000 "perfect" gas-masks for the public are the latest moves in the British Government's defence campaign.

For a year experts have been designing a gas-mask which can be produced by mass production methods at a cost of about 2s. each. The designs have now been approved.

The mask, it is said, will resist the strongest concentration of gas for 15 minutes and normal gas conditions for four to five hours. It is to be manufactured in all sizes—for babies, school-children and adults.

The parts of the masks are to be made by private firms under contract to the Government. They will be assembled at Government factories in Manchester.

Production will start soon and when the first masks are ready they will be distributed to local centres throughout the country ready for emergency use.

The public will be invited to call at the depots to try on the masks and to receive instruction in their use.

Whitehall is at pains to explain that the production of gas masks now bears no relation to the recent unsettling events in Europe.

Money for the Air Raid Precautions Department and the civilian anti-gas school at Farnham, Gloucestershire, is included in a supplementary estimate for £4,000,250.

There is also £200,000 for the Secret Service.

### PUBLIC MAY TEST

Production will start soon and when the first masks are ready they will be distributed to local centres throughout the country ready for emergency use.

Money for the Air Raid Precautions Department and the civilian anti-gas school at Farnham, Gloucestershire, is included in a supplementary estimate for £4,000,250.

There is also £200,000 for the Secret Service.

### MUNITIONS DIRECTOR

Mr. Duff Cooper (Secretary of War) said in the House of Commons recently that he had appointed Engineer Vice-Admiral Sir Harold Brown, Engineer-in-Chief of the Fleet, to the post of Director-General of Munitions Production.

He would be responsible for co-ordinating and expediting the production of munitions in accordance with the Government's programme. Mr. Will Thorne (Lab., Plaitow) asked: "In consequence of this anxiety in the Government about fighting forces will the Secretary of State for War tell us if the Government has made up its mind when it is going to fix the date of declaration of war?"

There was no answer. Sir Harold Brown has been Engineer-in-Chief of the Fleet since July, 1932, when he succeeded Sir Reginald W. Skelton. He is 58.

Before his promotion to engineer-captain in 1924 he was assistant naval attaché at Washington. In 1927 he was made assistant engineer-in-chief at the Admiralty, and later served as Fleet engineer officer on the staff of Vice-Admiral Sir Ernie Chatfield in the Atlantic Fleet.

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## MR. B Asked For 'Discretion' SO MRS. B Asked For Decree

If Mr. B. petitions for divorce against Mrs. B. citing Mr. C. and asks the court to exercise "discretion" in his favour, has he made an admission entitling Mrs. B. to ask for a decree?

THAT is the problem that Mr. Justice Langton had to tackle in the Divorce Court in London recently.

The names of the parties were not revealed.

Arguments advanced by Mr. C. L. Beddington on behalf of Mrs. B. who appeared from a registrar's order striking out her cross-charge of misconduct.

That she denied her husband's charge of misconduct.

In asking that she be granted a decree she relied only on the fact that her husband had asked for the court's discretion; she was unable to give particulars of his misconduct.

When a husband has committed misconduct and acknowledged it, his wife has a right to claim relief.

"NOT CONFESSION" Arguments advanced by Mr. P. D. Morle on behalf of Mr. B.—That a husband's plea for "discretion" was not a clear confession of misconduct.

There was nothing in the husband's prayer to the court to show that he was confessing misconduct.

Mr. Justice Langton, giving his decision, said the test was whether the allegation against the husband could stand without the support it received from the original petition.

If the petition were discontinued, the wife's allegation would fall to the ground.

The judge held that the registrar's decision was right, and he dismissed the wife's appeal.

## Robot Heart

### Lindbergh To Show World Experts

New York, Aug. 20. The "robot heart," designed by Colonel Lindbergh and Dr. Alexis Carrel, Nobel Prize winner, is to be demonstrated by the inventors at the International Scientific Congress, opening at Copenhagen next Sunday.

The invention is a maze of glass tubing, in which, it is claimed, living organs may grow away from the body.

Lindbergh and Carrel perfected it at the Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research.

They hoped that by placing an organ, healthy or diseased, in the "robot heart," they would lay bare important secrets of natural phenomena.

Both men are at present abroad. In their absence the invention has been in constant use by members of the research staff.

## Reno Slump

New York, Aug. 20. Something has gone wrong at Reno, America's easy-divorce capital.

Only 1,520 decrees have been granted there in the first seven months of this year—a considerable drop compared with last year.

In the same period there have been 3,881 marriages.

## 50 British Babies "Exported" a Year

STRONG action is likely to be taken officially before the end of the year to put an end to a long-established "traffic" in British babies for adoption in Holland.

For some months, in a general inquiry into child adoption in this country, the Home Office has been paying particular attention to the question of the adoption of English babies by foreign foster-parents.

### NETHERLANDS LAW

In the Netherlands there is a law against child adoption. As a result, it was stated at a meeting in London of the National Council for the Unmarried Mother and Her Child, hundreds of couples have come to England in search of babies.

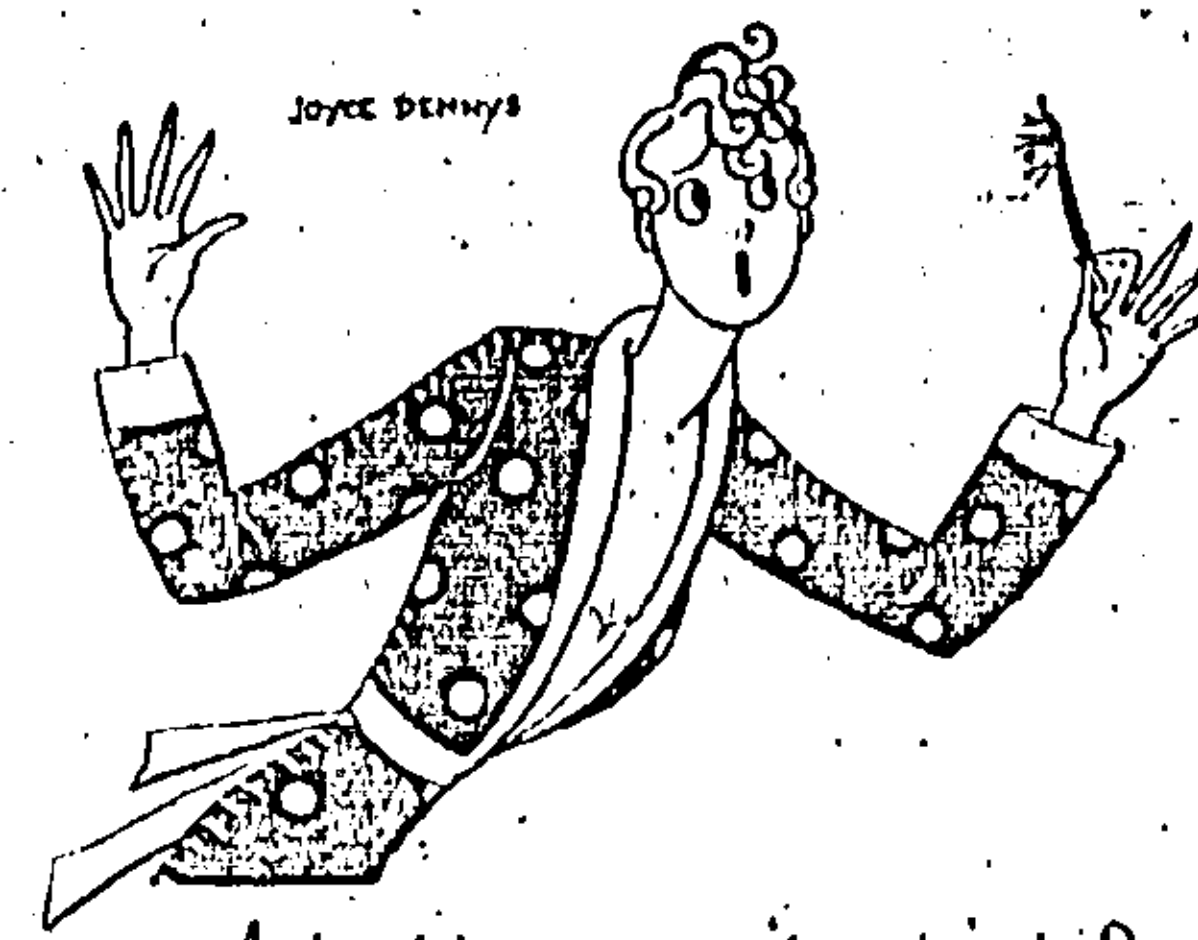
Dr. H. Sark, hon. general secretary of the National Federation for the Unmarried Mother in the Netherlands, said that much concern was felt for British babies so "exported," 90 per cent. of whom were the children of unmarried mothers.

There was no control over babies adopted by parents in the Netherlands, for they retained their British nationality until the age of 21.

About 300 children were said to have been received by foster-parents in Holland already.

GOOD HOMES Further inquiries reveal that the exportation of British babies to the Netherlands has been much more extensive.

Among the views expressed were: The Mission of Hope, Incorporated, South Park-hill, Croydon.—Over a period of 20 years we have found 50 British babies a year, and there have rarely been cause for complaint. But we have now decided to stop such adoptions, because the children are very difficult to keep.



A feckless young lovely of Lepe Always purchased her toothbrushes cheap. Till she cried 'It's revolting They're constantly moulting, A Tek would have saved me a heap.'

Perhaps you too have suffered the same distressing experience as this young lady! If so, it's time you tried a Tek. A Tek is worth every cent you pay for it because it lasts and because it's supremely efficient. Tek is the original short-headed brush designed by dentists. The special shape of the Tek head is 'protected' and cannot be copied. Shaped to match exactly the inner curve of your teeth, it cleans every crevice from behind. And the bristles can't come out—they are locked in. Incidentally they are made only of the best part of the best bristles.

# Tek

the long-lived toothbrush that encourages long-lived teeth



FOR THE CHILDREN'S FIRST TEETH

## Tek JUNIOR

The hygiene of the milk teeth is highly important. The appearance and soundness of the permanent teeth are greatly influenced by it.

TEK Junior is the only toothbrush made to fit all the curves of a child's jaw, and reach all round both front and back teeth.

JOHNSON & JOHNSON (GT. BRITAIN), LTD., SLOUGH, BUCKS.

## SWAN, CULBERTSON & FRITZ.

### PHILIPPINE MINING SHARES

As members of the Manila Stock Exchange we are able to render an exceptional service in these issues. Cable quotations are regularly received during trading hours. Our Statistical Department will be pleased to answer any enquiries. Telephone 30244. Cable Address: SWANSTOCK. Suite 119-122, Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Building, Hongkong.

THE HONGKONG PENINSULA HOTEL; HONGKONG HOTEL; REPULSE BAY HOTEL; PEAK HOTEL & SHANGHAI ASTOR HOUSE; PALACE HOTEL; HOTELS LIMITED.

In association with the Grand Hotel des Wagons Lits, Peking

RUNNYMEDE HOTEL, LIMITED, PENANG. The most fashionable and leading Hotel. Finest position with magnificent Sea-front. Private Cars. Same management—Crag Hotel, Penang Hills 2,400 ft.

I've tried most brands of cigarettes in my time—now I've settled down to Craven 'A' because They never Vary!

IN 'EASY-ACCESS' INNER FOIL PACKETS, ALSO IN "TRU-VAC" '50' TINS. When we seal the TRU-VAC tightly, the FRESHNESS OF CRAVEN 'A' is securely imprisoned until the seal is broken by pulling the rubber tab—no cutters, no jagged edges.

Remember CRAVEN 'A' ARE MADE SPECIALLY TO PREVENT SORE THROATS. MADE IN LONDON, ENGLAND, BY CARRERAS LTD



# CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

25 WORDS \$1.50 for 3 DAYS PREPAID  
50 cents for Every Additional Day  
Alternate Insertions 20% Extra.  
If Not Prepaid a Booking Fee of 50 cents is Charged.

## WANTED KNOWN.

**SEWING MACHINE AIDS.** Home Hemstitcher-Pleater 5/-, Automatic Darning 2/-, Embroidery Brudler 2/-, Automatic Rugmaker 3/-, Guaranteed Fitting Perfect Pleater 7/- (Recommended "Good House-keeping"), Magic Needle Threader Sewing Outfit 1/-, Postfree (C.O.D. 2/- extra). Universal Products, Dept. H.T., Aqua House, Old Stone, Brighton, England. Domestic catalogue free.

## TO LET

TO LET.—Nos. 3 and 4 King's Park Buildings, Aerial Road, Kowloon, four-roomed Flats. Hot and Cold water. Moderate rental. Apply Union Trading Co., York Building, Telephone 27738.

## U.S. COMMODITY PRICES

### LATEST CABLED QUOTATIONS

The following quotations on the New York commodity exchange are issued by Reuters.

New York Cotton	
October	11.43/44
December	11.51/52
January	11.53/54
March	11.60/61
May	11.62/63
July	11.62/63
Spot	11.88
New York Rubber	
September	16.22/23
October	16.27/28
December	16.30/31
January	16.32/33
March	16.40/41
May	16.47/48
July	16.57/58
Spot	16.60/61
Chicago Wheat	
September	112/113
December	110 1/2/110 3/4
January	109 1/2/109
May	109 1/2/109 1/2
Wednesday's sales	20,557,000 bushels.
Chicago Corn	
September	112 1/2/113
December	109 1/2/110 1/4
January	109 1/2/110
May	109 1/2/110 1/2
Winnipeg Wheat	
October	97 1/2/98 1/4
December	98 1/2/99 1/4
May	98 1/2/99 1/4

## 21 YEARS AGO.

### Extracts From The "Telegraph" Files

The following extracts are from the Hongkong Telegraph for the week ended September 4, 1915.

The rate of the dollar on demand was 18.97/100.

Mr. R. J. Kilby, of the Pacific Mail S.S. Co., was entertained to a farewell dinner by members of the Olympic Tennis Club on his transfer to San Francisco.

Rumours current in London that the Indo-China S.N. Company would amalgamate with the P. and O. Company were proved groundless.

The Douglas Steamship Co., Ltd., declared a dividend of nine per cent.

## WATER LEVELS

### STATE OF RIVERS IN KWANGTUNG

The following returns have been issued by the River Conservancy Commission for Kwangtung Province, showing the water levels in English feet at the places of observation named:

	Highest	Lowest
West River at	21.6	21.5
North River at	21.6	21.5
Shanghai River at	21.6	21.5
East River at	21.6	21.5
Shanghai River at	21.6	21.5
East River at	21.6	21.5

## AIRMEN LEAVE

Despite the threat of local showers, the New Zealand airmen, Capt. F. C. Checheter and Mr. F. Herrick took off from Kai Tak at five minutes past eight this morning on their way to Port Bayard and Vinh. The fliers planned to stay the night at Vinh.

## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

**DIOCESAN BOYS' SCHOOL.** Founded 1863. Hongkong. Headmaster:—Rev. C. B. R. Sargent M.A. (Cantab.).

Next term starts on Tuesday, September 1st, at 8.30 a.m.

New boys' tests will be held on Monday, August 31st, at 9 a.m.

Entry forms, prospectuses and all particulars may be obtained from the Acting Headmaster. Telephone No. 57777, P. O. Box 33.

## HONGKONG TRAMWAYS, LIMITED.

Notice to Monthly Ticket Holders.

Monthly Tickets will be on sale, in future, at the SHOWROOM of the HONGKONG ELECTRIC COMPANY in the Gloucester Building Arcade instead of at Messrs. Whiteaway, Laidlaw & Co., Ltd. September Tickets will be on sale on the 29th and 31st August, and the 1st and 2nd September, 1936.

The Showroom is open from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. except Saturdays when it closes at 1 p.m.

F. H. GLOVER, Acting General Manager.

Hongkong, 15th August, 1936.

## THE HONGKONG ELECTRIC CO., LTD.

IT IS HEREBY NOTIFIED that an Interim Dividend of One Dollar per Share has been declared for the six months ended 30th June, 1936, and will be payable on and after FRIDAY, 11th SEPTEMBER, 1936. Dividend Warrants may be obtained on application at the Company's Registered Office, P. & O. Building.

THE REGISTER OF SHARES of the Company will be CLOSED from MONDAY, 31st AUGUST to THURSDAY, 10th SEPTEMBER (both days inclusive) during which period no transfer of shares can be registered.

By order of the Board of Directors.

GIBB, LIVINGSTON & CO., LTD., Agents. Hongkong, 30th July, 1936.

## CONSIGNEES' NOTICES.

### SERVICES CONTRACTUELS DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES.

The Steamship, "PRESIDENT DOUMER"

Bringing Cargo from Marseilles &c. Arrived Hongkong on Friday, the 21st August, 1936.

Consignees are hereby informed that their goods with the exception of Opium, Treasure and Valuables are being landed and stored into the Godowns of the Hongkong Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co., Ltd., Kowloon, whence delivery may be obtained immediately after landing. All claims must be sent in to me on or before 31st August, 1936, or they will not be recognized.

Damaged Packages will be examined by the Company's Surveyor Messrs. Goddard & Douglas in the presence of the Consignees at 10.00 a.m. on Thursday, 27th August, 1936. Consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when any dutiable goods are examined by the Company's Surveyors.

No Fire Insurance will be effected by us in any case whatever.

R. OHL, Agent. Hongkong, 21st August, 1936.

## COMPAGNIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES.

The Steamship, "SI-KIANG"

No. 10 AEO/30

Bringing Cargo from Dunkirk, Antwerp &c. arrived Hongkong on Friday, the 21st August, 1936.

Consignees are hereby informed that their goods with the exception of Opium, Treasure and Valuables are being landed and stored into the Godowns of the Hongkong Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co., Ltd., Kowloon, whence delivery may be obtained immediately after landing. All claims must be sent in to me on or before 31st August, 1936, or they will not be recognized.

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R. OHL, Agent. Hongkong, 21st August, 1936.

## COUNT THE "TELEGRAPHS" EVERYWHERE

## TIN RESTRICTION MAY CONTINUE

### REASONABLE HOPE OF AGREEMENT

London, Aug. 27.

Announcement of the further postponement of the International Tin Committee meeting is welcomed in London as offering a ray of hope for the continuance of the restriction scheme which the majority of producers desire to secure. It is pointed out that the Committee would not have consented to defer the discussions unless Siam made proposals, however informal, holding out a reasonable chance for agreement.—Reuter.

## LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE

### YESTERDAY'S CABLED QUOTATIONS

The following quotations are the middle prices at the close of the London stock market on Aug. 27. All quotations are subject to confirmation and no responsibility is assumed for errors in transmission.

	Price	Price
War Loan 3 1/2% redm. after 1952	107 1/4	107 1/4
Chinese 4 1/2% Bonds 1898 (Eng. Iss.)	103 3/4	103 3/4
Chinese 5 1/2% Gold Bonds 1925-47	90 3/4	90 3/4
Chinese 4 1/2% Loan 1908	100	100
Chinese 5% Loan 1912	84	84
Chinese 5% Recorp. Loan 1913 (Ldn. Iss.)	93	93 1/2
Chinese Imperial Rly. 5%	95	95
Hongkong Rly. 5%	68	68
Hukwang Rly. 5%	54 1/2	54 1/2
Lung Tsing U. Hai Rly. 1913 5%	31 1/2	31 1/2
Shanghai Rly. 5% (Brit. Spd.)	70 1/2	70 1/2
Tient-Pukow Rly. 5% (Brit. Spd.)	50	50
Tient-Pukow Rly. 5% (Ger. Spd.)	48 1/2	48 1/2
Tient-Pukow Rly. 5% (Brit. Spd.)	49	48
Tient-Pukow Rly. 5% (Ger. Spd.)	48 1/2	48 1/2
Japan 5% Sterling Loan 1924	80 1/2	80 1/2
Japan 5% Sterling Loan 1924	80 1/2	80 1/2
German 7 1/2% International Loan 1924	60 1/2	60 1/2
Chartered Bank of I. & A. & C. (Ldn. Regd.)	15 1/4	15 1/4
Chinese Engineering & Mining (bearer)	9/0	9/0
Chosen Corp.	107 1/2	107 1/2
Peking Syndicate	2/0	2/0
Shanghai Electric Construction Co.	45/0	45/0
Shanghai Waterworks "A"	34 1/4	34 1/4
Union Insurance Soc. of Canton	33 1/2	33 1/2
Guangtung Rubber	28/3	28/3
Allied Ironfounders	35/3	35/-
Associated & Electrical Industries	55/-	55/-
Asiatic Motors ord.	54/0	54 1/2
Batavia Drug (bearer)	57/0	56/3
Brill-Amer. Tob. (bearer)	123 1/4	122/0
Cammell, Laird, ord.	14/0	14/3
Mexican Eagle	20/3	27 1/2
Courtaulds	52/3	52/3
Imperial Chemical	107/0	107/0
Dunlop Rubber	36/0	36/-
General Electric (England)	80/3	80/3
Guinness (A) Son & Co.	150/-	150/-
Hawker Aircraft	28/0	28/0
Imperial Chemical ord.	54/0	54/0
Imp. Chemical Industries	39/0	39/0
Imperial Tobacco	108 1/4	108 1/4
Mark & Spencer "A"	80/4 1/2	80/-
O.K. Bazaar	56/3	55/0
Rolls Royce	170/3	170/3
Tate & Lyle	88/0	88/0
Turner & Newall	108/-	107/0
United Steel	33/3	33/3
Vickers, ord.	132 1/2	132 1/2
Anglo-Dutch Rubber Plantation Investment Trust	31 1/2	31 1/2
Burma Corp.	10/0	10/0
Com. m. wealth Mining	0/-	0/-
Marsman Investments	33/-	32/0
Randfontein Estates	76/3	77/0
Spring Mines	40/-	40/-
Sub-Niger	242/0	242/0
Tanani Gold Mining	1/8	1/3
Anglo-Iranian	88 1/2	88/0
Burmah	95 1/2	95/3
Shell Transport and Trading (bearer)	105 1/4	107 1/4
Chinese 5% Sterling 1925 (Vickers)	24 1/4	27 1/4
Canton-Kowloon Rly. 5%	32 1/4	31 3/4

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## WOMAN ROBS SISTER

### HUSBAND HIDES STOLEN JEWELLERY

Charged with stealing seven articles of gold jewellery valued at \$200 from her sister yesterday morning, Pun King-sin, married woman, living at No. 1 Tak Ku Ling Road, was brought before Mr. E. Hims-worth at the Kowloon Magistrate's Court this morning. Her husband, Chan Wai-yan, 24, employed in the home of Dr. Griffith, of the Kowloon Hospital, was charged with receiving the stolen goods.

Det.-Sgt. Macpherson stated that complainant, Lo King, had recently come from the country to visit her sister. Wishing to go to market in the morning, she looked under her pillow where she kept the jewellery and found it was missing. She immediately reported the loss at 11.30 to the police who sent a Det.-Sgt. Macpherson and a Chinese constable to investigate. First defendant, the married woman, was acting suspiciously, and she was arrested and taken to the station, where she admitted having stolen the jewellery, but gave several different stories as to where she had taken it. Finally she told the police that she had gone to the Kowloon Hospital and had given it to her husband, telling him to keep it for her. Second defendant denied that he had been handed a package by his wife, and stated that he had seen her the whole day. Second defendant lived at home and went to his work from there daily. After further questioning he admitted that he had been given a small package, but stated that he did not know what was in it. He hid the package in the rear of a cupboard. He was not safe because it could not be locked.

His Worship thought second defendant's story that he did not know what was in the package was a lie, and that he hid the goods in trying to shield his wife.

First defendant was bound over in the sum of \$20 to keep the peace for one year, whilst a fine of \$10 was inflicted on second defendant, with an option of one month's imprisonment.

## TRAFFIC CASE DISMISSED

### CHIEF INSPECTOR PROSECUTES

A summons by Chief Inspector Booker against a lorry driver, Au Mun, was heard at the Kowloon Magistrate's Court this morning, before Mr. Macfadyen. The charge against Au Mun was that he drove his lorry, No. 4355, on Castle Peak Road on July 25, in a dangerous manner.

Chief Inspector Booker stated that about 5.30 p.m. he was travelling in a car driven by his wife in the direction of Castle Peak. Approaching a bridge about 200 yards beyond the ninth milestone, Mrs. Booker saw a lorry coming in the other direction. She pulled over to the left, the left wheels of the car actually running over the grass bordering the road. The lorry crossed the bridge, well on the wrong side, whereupon witness took down its number.

In evidence by Inspector and Mrs. Booker, it was stated that the lorry was carrying baskets. This was denied by the driver, who said that on the day in question, he carried nothing but sand.

Remarking that there was just a possibility of a mistake, the Magistrate dismissed the summons.

## OTHER CASES

Deciding that both men charged with driving without due care and caution were in fault, when Lam Huen, driver of public car No. 10022, and Leung Hee, driver of lorry No. 3282, again appeared before him as the result of a collision on Castle Peak Road on July 16, Mr. Macfadyen imposed a fine of \$12 on each. The drivers collided with each other because both were guilty of rounding corners in the middle of the road, according to a statement made by the police at a previous hearing.

A plea that he was looking for a garage to fix his light was put forward by L. S. Le Gay Breton when he appeared in answer to a summons for failing to show a red rear light at night. He was fined \$5, Mr. Macfadyen holding that he should either have carried a spare bulb or not driven his car.

## Real Internationalism

Moscow, Aug. 10. Sculptors from all parts of the world are invited by the Soviet Government to submit plans for a number of monuments to Maxim Gorki, the famous author, who died on June 18.

The Union Committee of Artists proposes to erect the memorials at Gorki, Moscow and Leningrad. All plans must be submitted by October 1, 1937. Twelve prizes will be awarded.—Reuter.

## GOMBOES RETIRING?

Budapest, Aug. 27. Hungary's strong man, General Gombos, has been severely stricken with an internal complaint which is expected to enforce his retirement shortly.—Reuter Bulletin Service.



Three great stars—united in danger, laughter and love—head the cast of 20th Century's film, "A Message to Garcia," starting to-day at the Kings and Alhambra Theatres. They are Barbara Stanwyck, Wallace Beery and John Boles, seen above.

## POST OFFICE.

### IMPERIAL AIRWAYS VIA PENANG

(WEEKLY THROUGH SERVICE)  
Bandong-Amsterdam (K.L.M.) via Singapore  
Saigon-Marseilles (Air Orient) via Saigon  
Singapore-Australia  
Chinese Domestic Air Service

Correspondence will be accepted for transmission by these services. Rates and all particulars are shown in the schedules exhibited at the Post Offices. All letters etc. must be marked "By Air Mail."

### VIA SIBERIA ROUTE

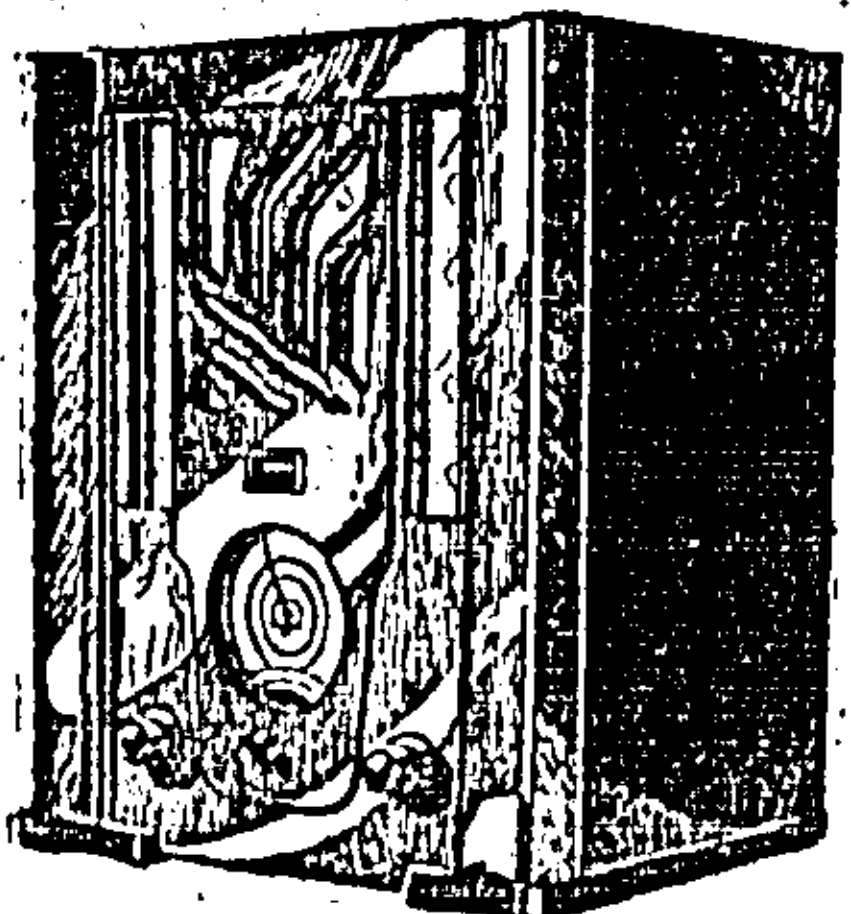
Letters and postcards for Europe and South America are forwarded "via Siberia" if so superscribed.

### INWARD MAILS

Haiphong	Canton	Aug
Manila	General Lee	Aug
Japan	Iwakodate Maru	Aug
U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan and Shanghai (San Francisco, 31st July)	Pres. Monroe	Aug
Straits and Manila	Agamemnon	Aug
Straits and Europe via Negapatam (Papers only) London—30th July	Haruna Maru	Aug
Shanghai and Swatow	Szechuen	Aug
Java and Manila	Tjikarang	Aug
Shanghai and Europe via Siberia (London, 10th August)	Conte Verde	Aug
Japan	Noshiro Maru	Aug
Shanghai, Foochow and Amoy	Taiyuan	Aug
Japan	Kamo Maru	Aug
Japan	Rhexenor	Aug
Japan	Tanda	Aug
Straits	Bhutan	Sept
Saigon	Houtman	Sept
Air Mail by "Imperial Airways direct Service"—London date, 22nd August	R.M.A. Dorado	Sept
Calcutta and Straits	Tilwa	Sept
Java	Tijbadak	Sept
Manila	Emp. of Asia	Sept
Australia and Manila	Nankin	Sept
Europe via Suez (Letters and Papers) London, 6th August and London Parcels—London date, 30th July	Ranpara	Sept
Straits	Tasman	Sept
Haiphong	G. G. Paul Doumer	Sept
U.S.A., Canada, Japan and Shanghai (Seattle, 15th August)	Pres. Jackson	Sept
Manila	Pres. Coolidge	Sept
Japan and Shanghai	Taiyutana	Sept
Australia and Manila	Taiiping	Sept
Straits	Thespus	Sept



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We ask you to remember that since the inception of the radio industry Mullard Valves have held a supreme reputation for efficiency and reliability. Therefore when we present a range of Mullard receivers for world-wide reception on any A.C. supply, or A.C. and D.C. all voltages, you have a right to expect something exceptional. These new models incorporate every improvement in mechanical detail plus a beauty of cabinet design and true-to-life tone not found in any other sets of a comparative price class.

A demonstration in your own home will convince you.  
**THE ANDERSON MUSIC CO., LTD.**  
Ice House Street. Tel. 21322.

## SHOWING TO-MORROW QUEEN'S

Here's looking at you!

The gay young stars of "Hands Across the Table" in an even more rollicking romance!



Adolph Zukor presents  
**Carole Lombard and Fred MacMurray**  
**"THE PRINCESS COMES ACROSS"**

with Douglas Dumbrille, Alison Skipworth,  
William Frawley, Porter Hall, George Barbier  
Directed by William K. Howard - A Paramount Picture

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**British Steamers: CHANGE-TAIPING (Oil Burners)**  
FASTEST & MOST UP-TO-DATE STEAMERS IN THE SERVICE  
OPEN AIR SWIMMING POOL  
ELECTRIC LAUNDRY, BARBER SHOP, SURGEON  
AND STEWARDESSE CARRIED  
Enjoy Your Leave in Australia and New Zealand.  
Hong Kong to Sydney—10 Days.  
FIRST CLASS FARE TO SYDNEY, 276 RETURN  
LONDON (via Australia) from £127.15.  
(Australian Newspapers on file).

STEAMER	Due HK	Kong Leaves HK	Kong Leaves Manila	Due Sydney
TAIPING	4 Sept.	11 Sept.	14 Sept.	30 Sept.
CHANGE	9 Oct.	16 Oct.	19 Oct.	4 Nov.
TAIPING	6 Nov.	13 Nov.	16 Nov.	2 Dec.
CHANGE	8 Dec.	15 Dec.	18 Dec.	2 Jan.

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**ENTRIES CLOSE**  
**5 P.M. 31ST AUGUST**

## War Fears In Far East

Russia and Japan Preparing  
AN AMERICAN'S IMPRESSIONS

Helsingfors, Aug. 10.  
On his arrival here from the East and Russia, Mr. Cornelius Vanderbilt, jr., journalist and traveller, in an interview, declared that an armed conflict between Japan and Russia was inevitable and only a question of time.

In well-informed Japanese circles, he said, it was not considered probable that war would come for at least another year. Tokyo wished first to effect a military alliance with Germany.

The whole of Manchukuo, according to Mr. Vanderbilt's personal observations, can best be compared to a huge armed camp. Detachments of troops, military trains, tank parks, and anti-aircraft guns stretch along either side of the railway line. The latter is well guarded, and all inhabitants have been provided with, and instructed in the use of, gas masks.

In Harbin he counted eighty-eight Japanese aeroplanes, and was told that there were from three to four hundred in Manchukuo.

### CEASELESS FLOW

On the Russian side of the Mongolian frontier it was also evident that ceaseless and intensive military preparations were being carried on. Although few cavalry and artillery units could be seen, it was affirmed that there were at least a thousand aeroplanes stationed in the neighbourhood of the border.

During a five days' journey on the Siberian railway Mr. Vanderbilt observed freight trains, loaded with military equipment of every possible description, passing his carriage at regular intervals of twelve minutes. On one particular day he counted as many as 20 trucks laden with aeroplane spare parts, and at one station it was stated that from two to three thousand flying officers and men were concentrated there. Tanks were also parked at different places along the line.

Mr. Vanderbilt was struck by the prevalent lack of organisation and evident shortage of anti-aircraft guns compared with what he had seen in Manchukuo.

He was favourably impressed by the tremendous changes for the better which had taken place in Russian towns since his last visit in 1929. The people appeared to be much healthier and better nourished, particularly the children.

### EXCHANGE RATES

	Aug. 26	Aug. 27
Paris	76.27/64	76.25/64
Geneva	15.43/42	15.43
Berlin	12.51/4	12.51
Athens	5.50	5.50
Milan	63.15/16	63.15/16
Oslo	10.90	10.90
Shanghai	1/2.13/32	1/2.13/32
New York	5.63/2/16	5.63
Amsterdam	7.41	7.40 3/4
Vienna	2.63	2.63
Prague	121/3	121/3
Madrid	4.03 1/2	4.03 1/2
Lisbon	110/3	110/3
Hongkong	1/2.29/32	1/2.29/32
Bombay	1/6 1/2	1/6 1/2
Brussels	29.00 1/2	29.01
Montreal	5.04 1/2	5.03
Monte Video	3.03 1/2	3.03 1/2
Yokohama	1/2.1/64	1/2.1/64
Silver (forward) 1912	19 1/2	19 1/2
Silver (Spot)	10.9/16	10.9/16
War Loan	107 1/2	107 1/2

### MISSING MAN RETURNS

Reported to have been missing from Phillips House, Mody Road, Kowloon, since 10 a.m. on Wednesday, John Connor, aged 30, an Australian, returned to his home late yesterday. He arrived in the Colony last June from Australia, and has been residing at Phillips House since.

## ARREST IN PYJAMA GIRL MURDER

New York, Aug. 12.  
MARK WOLLNER, aged 35, violinist and radio performer, has been arrested and held for questioning by the police in connection with the murder of Helen Cleveger, the beautiful young student of New York University, who died in green silk pyjamas, was found shot in her hotel room on Thursday morning while on holiday at Asheville, North Carolina.

Wollner, who was born in Germany, has been living in Asheville for two years, frequently giving concerts from the wireless station there. He studied in Berlin, and under Jacques Thibaud in Paris, making his American debut in 1932 at the New York Town Hall.

He is of powerful and athletic build, and his appearance corresponds to that of a man reported to have been seen hurriedly leaving Miss Cleveger's hotel at the time of the crime.

Mr. E. B. Pittman, a bank clerk, who occupied a room opposite Miss Cleveger's, has stated that he heard a noise like a pistol shot and spoke to a stranger, whom he observed dimly in the dark corridor.

Last night the police took Mr. Pittman to an hotel where Wollner was playing as the star soloist. On the basis of Mr. Pittman's report they decided to question Wollner, who vigorously denies any knowledge of the murder.

His denial is supported by Miss Mildred Ward, aged 19, at whose home he boards. The couple are reported to be engaged.

Miss Ward says her fiancé returned home at 9.30 on Wednesday night and did not go out again until 8.30 on Thursday morning.

### EXCHANGE

Selling

T.T.	1/21 1/2
Demand	1/21 1/2
T.T. Shanghai	102 1/2
T.T. Singapore	52 1/2
T.T. Japan	105 1/4
T.T. India	31 1/2
T.T. U.S.A.	31 1/2
T.T. Manila	62 1/2
T.T. Batavia	45 1/2
T.T. Bangkok	150 1/4
T.T. Saigon	46.11/16
T.T. France	71 1/2
T.T. Germany	70 1/2
T.T. Switzerland	95
T.T. Australia	1.03 1/2
T.T. Lisbon	65 1/2

Buying

4 m/s. L/C London	1/3 1/4
4 m/s. D/P do	1/3 1/4
4 m/s. L/C U.S.A.	51 1/2
4 m/s. France	5.00
30 d/s. India	53 1/2
U.S. Cross rate in London	5.02 1/2

### MANILA SHARES

The following quotations have been received by Swann, Culbertson and Fritz from the Manila exchange after the close of the morning session:

	Prices in Pesos
Antanok	3.30 3/35
Atok	.62 .63
Baguio Gold	.36 .37
Benquet Consolidated	14.50 14.75
Benquet Exploration	.24 .26
Big Wedges	.41 .42
Consolidated Mines	.065 .07
Demonstration	.98 .99
Gold Creek	.35 .36
Hogon	1.75 1.80
Masbate	.60 .61
San Mauricio	1.90 2.00
Suyoc	.47 .48
United Pacific	1.50 1.55
Universal Exploration	.37 .38

### OFFICER PENALISED

Washington, Aug. 27.  
Admiral William Standley to-day revealed that Lieut. William A. Moffett, Jr., son of the late Admiral Moffett, has been penalised 50 months following a court-martial which convicted him of losing confidential naval papers at a secret session.—United Press.

## Actress Marries Former Convict

Been re-united with her fiancé, Mark Godfrey, following his release after 5 years in Maidstone Gaol; Been married to him at Marylebone Register Office; Undergone a serious operation.

WITHIN the past month Miss Lalla Collins, a young London actress, has: Recently, at the flat of Mr. Godfrey a reporter was told the story of this week in Mrs. Godfrey's life; of her loyalty to the man she loved when, in his darkest hour, she sold all her possessions to assist in his defence before his sentence to seven years' penal servitude.

She could not tell the story herself, for the surgeon who had operated on her, Mr. Norman Hare, had not long left the flat after the operation, and her husband could not relate it for he was in Paris.

The story was told by Mr. Seymour Sidney Godfrey, her

brother-in-law, of Bayswater. "AMAZINGLY IN LOVE" He said, in a whisper, pointing to Miss Collins's bedroom: "Lalla is lying in there very weak and weeping her heart out." She keeps calling for her husband.

"They have, however, been keeping in touch by telephone. They are amazingly in love. He was released from Maidstone Gaol. "He was sentenced to 7 years, but good conduct and the fact that our father is dangerously ill earned the King's clemency and a remission of sentence."

# The 'QUADS' are on COW & GATE!

Date of Birth 28/11/35 - Premature Birth by 7 weeks 4 days.

THE Miles Quadruplets were born at St. Neots in England on November 28th, 1935. Never before have Quadruplets survived when three of them were boys. Also the babies were over 7 weeks premature, and far less than normal weight—Michael for instance weighed only 2 lbs. 13 ozs.

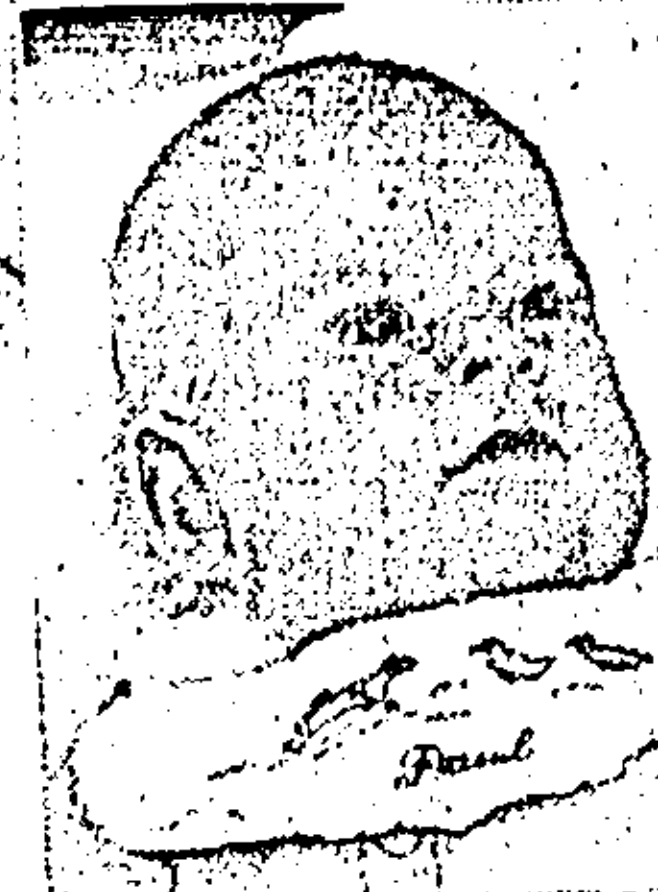
With every resource at their disposal those in charge selected Cow & Gate—and the Quads today are normal weight—3 of them slightly over—a marvellous result! Could there be more convincing evidence of the efficacy of Cow & Gate Milk Food, the most successful and widely used Infants' Food of the day?



ERNEST  
Weight at Birth:  
2-lb. 13-ozs.  
Weight



MICHAEL  
Weight at Birth:  
2-lb. 13-ozs.  
Weight



PAUL  
Weight at Birth:  
2-lb. 7-ozs.  
Weight



ANN  
Weight at Birth:  
3-lb. 12-ozs.  
Weight

Your Child IS WORTHY OF THE BEST get COW & GATE-TO-DAY!

**COW & GATE MILK FOOD**  
THE BEST MILK FOR BABIES WHEN NATURAL FEEDING FAILS.

Sole Agents: S. H. LANGSTON, Exchange Building.

### SHARE PRICES

The following is the list of local share quotations issued this morning.

Banks.	
H.K. Banks, \$1,575 sa.	
H. K. Banks (Lon. Reg.)	
£102 n.	
Chartered Bank, £16 1/4 n.	
Mercantile Bank, A. and B.	
£31 1/4 n.	
Mercantile Bank, C. £14 1/4 n.	
East Asia Bank, \$75 b.	
Insurance.	
Canton Ins., \$270 n.	
Union Ins., \$560 sa.	
China Underwriters, \$1.00 n.	
China Fire, \$462 n.	
II. K. Fire, Inc., \$240 n.	
Internat'l Assoc., Sh. \$3 1/4 n.	
Shipping.	
Douglas, \$30 n.	
II. K. Steamboats, \$4 n.	
Indo-China (Pref.), \$30 n.	
Indo-China (Def.), \$20 n.	
Shell (Heater), 105/7 1/2 n.	
Union Waterboats, \$12 n.	
H.K. Wharves (old), \$101 1/2 b.	
II. K. & W. Docks, \$14 n.	
Providents (old), \$1.75 sa.	
Providents (new), 20 cts. n.	
Hongkong (old), Sh. \$185 n.	
New Engineering, Sh. \$4 n.	
Shanghai Docks, Sh. \$81 1/2 n.	
Mining.	
Kailash, 9/9 n.	
Langkats (Single), \$5 n.	
S'hai Explorations, Sh. \$3 n.	
S'hai Loans, Sh. \$3 n.	
Raub, \$11.65 n.	
Venz: Goldfield \$4 1/4 b.	
Antamo, \$5.35 sa.	
Atok, \$1 s. and sa.	
Baguio Gold 56 1/2 cts. n.	
Bulato, \$25 1/2 n.	
Benquet Consolidated, \$24 n.	
Benquet Exp., 40 cts. b. and sa.	
Big Wedges, 64 cts. sa.	
Consolidated Mines 10 1/4 cts. b.	
Demonstration, \$1.58 n.	
Ipo Gold 38 cts. sa.	
Hogon, \$2.65 n.	
I. X. L., \$2.95 n.	
Masbate, 1 s.	
Northern Mining, 55 cts. sa.	
Paracale Guma, \$1.10 n.	
Salaceta, 22 1/2 cts. n.	
San Mauricio, \$3.20 n.	
Suyoc Consols, 76/77 cts. sa.	
United Paracale \$2.39 n.	
Gold Creek, 55 cts. sa.	
Gold River, 12 cts. sa.	
Santa Rosa, 12 cts. n.	
Lands, Hotels, etc.	
II. and S. Hotels, \$5.70 sa.	
H. K. Lands, \$36 b.	
H.K. Lands, 4% Deben.	
\$105 n.	
S'hai Lands, Sh. \$13 n.	
Metropolitan Lands, Sh. \$10 n.	
Humphries, \$9 n.	
II. K. Realities, \$4.70 b.	
Chinese Estates, \$80 n.	
China Realities, Sh. \$4 n.	
China Debenures, Sh. \$60 n.	
Public Utilities.	
II. K. Tramways, \$12.40 b. and sa.	
Peak Trams, (old), \$6 1/2 n.	

Peak Trams, (new), \$23 1/2 n.  
Star Ferries, \$91 1/2 sa.  
Yaumati Ferries, (old), \$20 1/4 b.  
China Light, \$12.60 b.  
China Light, (new), \$8.30 b.  
H.K. Electric, \$53 1/4 b.  
Macao Electric, \$20 n.  
Sandakan Lights, \$8.30 n.  
Telephone (old), \$27.80 b.  
Telephone (new), \$9 b.  
China Buses, Sh. \$11 1/4 n.  
Singapore Traction, 29/- n.  
Singapore Prof. 28/- n.

**Industrials**

Malabon Sugars, \$9 1/2 n.  
Cald: Macg. (old), Sh. \$18 1/2 n.  
Cald: Macg. (Ref.), Sh. \$15 n.  
Canton Ice, \$2 n.  
Cement, \$10.60 sa.  
H.K. Ropes, \$3.75 n.

**Stores, &c.**

Dairy Farm, \$21 1/4 n.  
Watson, \$3.00 b.  
Lane Crawford, \$6 1/4 n.

Mackintoshs, \$5 n.  
Sinceros, \$3 n.  
Wm. Powells, 40 cts. n.  
Wing On (H.K.), \$50 n.  
Cotton Mills.  
Ewe Cottons, Sh. \$73 1/4 n.  
Shai Cottons (old), Sh. \$70 n.  
Shai Cottons (new), Sh. \$39 1/2 n.  
Zoong Sings, \$18 n.  
Wing On Textiles, Sh. \$25 n.  
Miscellaneous.  
H.K. Entertainments, \$2.90 n..  
S. C. Enterprise \$1.35 n.  
Macao "Greyhounds," \$2 n.  
Constructions (old), \$1 1/4 n.  
Constructions (new), 40 cts. n.  
Vibro Piling, \$2 b.  
Ch. Govt. 5% 1925 G.S.Bds.  
92% b.  
H. K. Govt. 4% Loan 6 1/2 %  
pr.m. b.  
H.K. Govt. 3 1/2 % Loan par. b.  
Wallace Harpers, \$4 n.

## 3 Factors of Importance

in planning your advertising campaign.

● **COVERAGE:** For many years the "South China Morning Post" has been regarded as the leading newspaper in Hongkong and South China. It has by far the largest circulation, penetrating to the Outposts and inland centres. "The Hongkong Telegraph" enjoys a similar pre-eminence as the leading afternoon newspaper.

● **IN THE HOME:** The newspaper that produces profitable results to the advertiser is the newspaper that is read and re-read by the family. The S. C. M. Post reaches most families with morning tea. Similarly, "The Hongkong Telegraph" is the afternoon favourite with the majority.

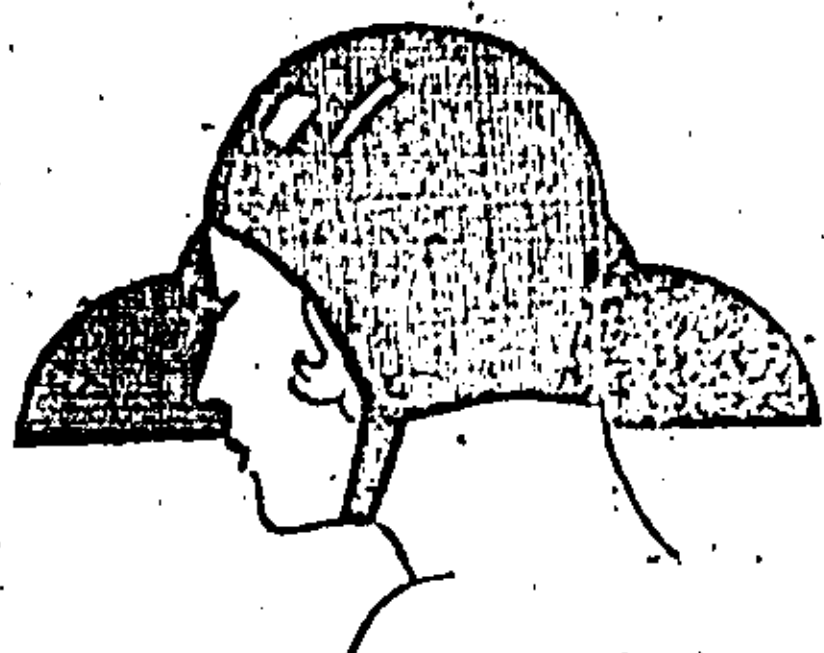
● **LOCAL PRESTIGE:** The judgment of "the man on the spot" in respect to media selection is based on sound knowledge and can be followed with confidence. Year in and year out leading local firms expend the greater part of their allocations in the "South China Morning Post" and "The Hongkong Telegraph."

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RECORDS FOR THE  
LOVER OF GOOD MUSIC

- IN THE STEPS OF CENTRAL ASIA (Borodin)  
Played by:—London Symphony Orchestra. (D1885)
- CARNIVAL OF THE ANIMALS (Saint Saens)  
Played by:—Philadelphia Symphony Orchestra (D1992/4)
- ANDANTE FOR FLUTE (Mozart)  
INDOMENCO-BALLET MUSIC (Mozart)  
Played by:—Berlin State Opera Orchestra (D2065)
- PRINCE IGOR-POLOVTSI MARCH (Borodin)  
DOUBINOVSKA (Rimsky-Korsakov)  
Played by:—London Symphony Orchestra (DB-1683)
- MORENINKA; POBRESINKA; POLICHINELLE (Villa-Lobos)  
TRIANA (Albeniz)  
Played by:—Arthur Rubinstein (DB-1762)
- PAVANE; GALLIARD (Byrd)  
CHACONNE (Purcell) (DB2146)
- SCHWANDA-POLKA AND FUGUE (Weinberger) (DB-2223)  
Played by:—Ormandy and Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra
- RHAPSODY ESPAGNOLE (Ravel). (DB-2367/8)  
Played by:—Stokowsky Philadelphia Orchestra.
- WATER MUSIC (Handel) (DB2528/9)  
Played by:—Stokowsky Philadelphia Orchestra.
- ENIGMA VARIATIONS (Elgar)  
Played by:—B.B.C. Symphony Orchestra (DB2800/2)
- BURLESQUE FOR PIANO AND ORCHESTRA (R. Strauss)  
(DB4424/5)  
Played by:—Elly Ney & Berlin State Opera Orchestra.
- DIE WALKURE—SELECTED PASSAGES (Album: 240)  
Lawrence Tibbett & Stokowsky Philadelphia Orchestra.
- SCHUBERT SONGS RECORDED BY: ELENA GERHARDT (Album: 68)

S. MOUTRIE &amp; Co., Ltd.

YORK BUILDING.

CHATER ROAD.



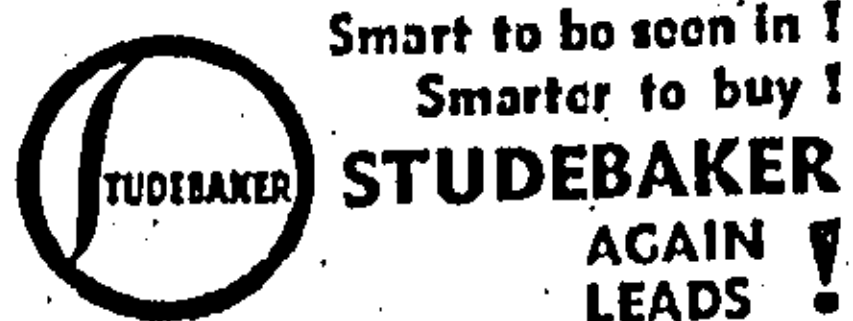
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ENGLISH CHINAWARE  
BY ROYAL APPOINTMENT.

TEA SETS &  
JUNKET SETS

CHINA &amp; GLASS DEPT.

LANE, CRAWFORD, LTD.



Smart to be seen in 1  
Smarter to buy 1  
**STUDEBAKER**  
AGAIN  
LEADS

"New Automatic Hill  
Holder"96 Other Outstanding  
New Features

AVAILABLE in all Studebakers for 1936 is the new automatic hill holder. This marvellous development in safety, and comfort prevents the car from rolling back after you have come to a stop on any upgrade, steep or slight. Even the most expert driver often has difficulty in handling the clutch, brakes, gear change lever and accelerator at such times, and this simple, dependable Studebaker innovation solves that problem. Moreover, clutch wear will be greatly reduced since the clutch cannot be used as a brake to hold the car on the upgrade.

WE WILL BE GLAD TO GIVE  
A DEMONSTRATION.

HONGKONG HOTEL  
GARAGE

Phone 27778-9. Stubbs Rd.

## IN MEMORIAM.

HOLLANDS.—In loving memory of  
Guy Hollands, who died on the  
28th August, 1934.  
Ever in our memory.

The  
Hongkong Telegraph.

FRIDAY, AUG. 28, 1936.

RETURNED BANISHEE  
PROBLEM

Having previously directed attention to the inefficiency of the present methods of dealing with returned banishees, we find ourselves in full accord with the contention of Mr. Braga, at Wednesday's meeting of the Finance Committee of the Legislative Council, that the cost of arrest and imprisonment of deportees who persist in coming back to the Colony is out of all proportion to the necessities of the case. The root of the trouble, as we see it, is that there are too many deportations for relatively minor offences, with the consequence that persons so banished are, as Mr. Braga expressed it, sent away by one boat and return by another. The procedure then followed is to arrest such of these people as are again found in the Colony, to charge them at the Police Court for disobeying the banishment order, and then to commit them to prison for this offence. Once their prison sentence is served, they are once more sent away, but they are soon back again, and the endless process of re-arrest and re-deportation continues. It will thus be seen that the banishment laws, as at present operated, fail of their purpose, added to which is all the trouble and expense of arrest and imprisonment and the consequent congestion of already overcrowded jails. It would be illuminating in this connection to know how much it costs the Colony annually in the prison maintenance of returned banishees. The sum must be very considerable, and it is money largely wasted, since experience has shown that the fear of imprisonment does not deter these people from returning. The Government viewpoint, that the law against disobedience of deportation orders must be enforced, cannot be disputed. But there is obvious need that that law, or the manner of its operation, should be revised. It would appear from the remarks of the Government spokesman at Wednesday's meeting that the authorities are now conscious of this point, since they are dealing with the matter "in the only practical way, by reducing as far as possible the number of banishees." The inference is that there will in future be fewer deportations for minor offences, a policy in which we heartily concur. This, however, would not affect the hardened criminal, against whose presence in the Colony the deportation laws are designed. Here it would seem advisable to make the punishment for returning much heavier than at present the practice. In particular, a returned banishee of this type, who is identified as

The Women who burn Churches  
SPAIN'S  
RED  
Carmens

By

Ferdinand Tuohy,

Author of "Crazyways, Europe."

## SCARCE a despatch from

Spain's civil war but tells of armed young women in the forefront of the fighting; many of them still girls, others of sturdier state, sporting red trappings of the Popular Front, even as did the citizens of 1789.

All over the Peninsula Spanish working girls are actively participating in the conflict, and if numerically they do not approach their menfolk compensation comes with their real role, which is one of inspirer and spur on.

Among these "Red Carmens" are to be found the most violent and extreme spirits of Spain.

## Clenched Fists

THEIR own inspirer is the dead, 17-year-old Aida Lafuente, who finished with fists unclenched the now familiar resolve before the firing squad outside the Church of San Pedro at Oviedo.

This was in October 1934, after she had led the local young Communists for 10 days in that dreadful rising.

To-day in Moscow's Museum of the Revolution is laid the heroine's dress, pierced by many bullets, and sent thither by her parents.

Her 19-year-old sister of ideas is a popular speaker round the country. She and her like constitute the true Red Carmens of Revolt—after all, Red was always that young woman's colour, and setting man against man her "forte."

## "Los Petroleuses"

"DIRECT Action" girls they like to hear themselves called, so as to distinguish them from women who merely harangue or organise, and specially so that they may not be confounded with the first feminine vintage of the Republic, which now seem something so mild and conservative by comparison.

But perhaps a better label than "Direct Action" would be "Les Petroleuses." For whenever there is a question of burning a convent, church or monastery—particularly the first—be certain that young women will be found handing on the tins of petrol if not actually tipping their contents over the sacred relics.

The hatred shown by them towards the nuns needs to be experienced to be credited.

How, though, has it been left to Spain to produce the first descendants of the bloodthirsty citizens of a century and a half ago, who were to reappear in the Paris Commune of 1871?

It cannot be said that the

such on arrest for another offence, should be flogged in addition to being imprisoned. There seemed, at Wednesday's meeting, to be some doubt as to whether flogging of returned banishees can be ordered, but a reference to the laws of the Colony shows that under Ordinance No. 3 of 1890 (unless the provision has since been repealed), magistrates have the power, though it is within their discretion whether they use it or not. Were it more freely employed, there would, we have no doubt, be fewer bad characters coming back into the Colony. This measure, coupled with modifications regarding the type of person banished, should go a long way towards disposing of what otherwise would appear to be a problem incapable of solution.

The Red Carmens are taking active part in the present fighting.

Bolshevist ranks were permeated by young women of the "Les Petroleuses" type in the first crucial months of Lenin's civil war.

Much was heard of a certain regiment of Amazons, but that is a different story again from the shoulder-to-shoulder girl opposite brother and lover, of the pistol thrust forward in feminine grasp.

At the exit of the Spanish Monarchy in 1931 perhaps a trifle too much stress was laid on the hitherto segregated life which the Spanish woman and girl had been compelled to live.

## Factory Girls

"THE Spanish woman," it was said, "has been a creature to admire or to make work domestically, to marry or to let

slip away into a religious order."

Such a generalisation may have covered the bulk of Spain's womanhood, 65 per cent. of whom were then illiterate. Yet it left out of account one constantly growing contingent, those in the factories, whose numbers had not ceased to swell during and after the war.

These factory hands were to become "quite Western" in treatment and companionship, particularly with the men, and it is essentially this factory type that has generated the "Petroleuse" and "Pistolera" of the hour.

Atmosphere Of Revolt  
SPAIN'S young women of 18 and 20 have grown up in a persistent atmosphere of re-

When Lady Nicotine  
Was Young  
THE SMOKING HABIT

By H. C. McKAY

It is hard to imagine Julius Caesar puffing a pipe as his chariot rolled through Rome, or Cleopatra with a cigarette between her lips. The ancient civilisations knew nothing of smoking, which was an Indian habit, brought back to Europe by the discoverers and conquerors of America.

AS the Indians practised it, smoking was both a ceremonial habit and an intoxicant. By blending other leaves with those of tobacco they would smoke till delirium or stupor was produced. This effect profoundly impressed the Spaniards of the time of Columbus, and was, perhaps one reason why the habit of smoking did not immediately spread among Europeans.

The tobacco plant was, in fact, looked on as a powerful healing drug. The juice of the leaf was reputed to heal ulcers and cancers, and the smoke was inhaled to cure coughs, colds, and lung diseases.

The habit first spread among the Spanish colonists, who smoked "to the point of dizziness or intoxication." Fainting fits due to over-smoking were frequent. The tobacco plant was next grown in Europe for its curative properties, for by this time exaggerated stories of the healing effect of the inhaled smoke had got about.

Smoking was said to cure headache, gout, asthma, and cold in the head. Sailors who had been to America smoked for "swank" rather than enjoyment; the dizziness and sickness which attacks the smoker using tobacco for the first time were looked on as proof of its power as a narcotic drug.

An early voyager wrote of the Indians: "They fill their mouth, gullet, and the whole head with powerful fumes until they at last fall about as beasts that have no reason, and lie senseless on the ground as dead men. Some collapse suddenly, as if attacked by the falling sickness, and often lie for a night and day, deaf and blind to all that goes on around them."

## A SPECTACLE

In those days big crowds would collect and follow a sea captain who smoked in the streets.

Thomas Harriot, a mathematician, who had visited England's new colony of Virginia, was one of the chief popularisers of smoking, asserting that it "opened the pores and expelled surplus moisture from the body"; it also aided in lengthening the life.

Sir Walter Raleigh was another advocate. He smoked heavily him-

self, and initiated many famous men in the art of smoking a pipe. He is reputed to have induced Queen Elizabeth to smoke one—a curious sight it must have been to see Queen Bess, in her famous high ruff, with a pipe in her mouth. But King James I., who succeeded her, had an almost malignant hatred of tobacco.

Smoking had now become a fashionable habit, and James saw in it the ruin of the race. "Shall we, I say, without blushing, abuse ourselves so far as to imitate these beastly Indians?" he exclaimed. He believed that hundreds of people died of the ill-effects of smoking.

## WAS EXPENSIVE

Drunkennes, according to James, was the cause of "the unquenchable desire for tobacco." Tobacco was then expensive (it was sold for its own weight of silver), and the Royal authority lashed out, at society spendthrifts who "bestow four hundred pounds a year upon this precious sink." He ended by stigmatising smoking as "a custom loathsome to the eye, hateful to the nose, harmful to the brain, dangerous to the lungs, and in the black stinking fumes thereof nearest resembling the horrible Siliyan smoke of the Pit that is bottomless."

James's book made a great sensation. He followed it up by increasing the duty on tobacco, a step which Parliament refused to ratify. He staged a public debate in which he was the chief speaker against the new vice, but was unable to stop its spread. "It became still more popular when the great plague broke out, as it was believed a disinfectant and preventive of contagion.

Pipe-smoking was the first form to be popularised. A short clay pipe was generally used. Snuff-taking was another popular form, reaching an acme in the eighteenth century. Chewing had a limited popularity. Cigarettes were introduced from South America in the eighteenth century, but were not popular till a European vogue for them started after the Crimean War. When first introduced into London clubs the cigarette was ridiculed, and the smoker of one looked on as an affected dandy or snob.

To-day we have arrived at sanity. We smoke for mild enjoyment and distraction, well knowing tobacco, as we use it, to be neither a dangerous drug nor a magic influence but only a good companion and comforter.



volution during their most formative years. They have drunk deeply of the draught offered them by the Republic, have thrown off religion, formal restraint, more or less everything that was.

The idea of their being anything like their mothers appals them. Nor have their fathers got much to say either.

At midnight in a Malaga cafe recently, when a young Spanish girl was asked what her father would say at her staying out so late, she laughed back in answer:

"My father? If he says anything I reply by raising my clenched fist as he does, when he asks to be free. He only has to hold his tongue!"

That this impulsive young woman should now be urging her men friends on to battle, or even taking part in it herself, may not seem surprising.

SAM CUNARD  
STARTED  
SOMETHING

By

Roderick Morison

NINETY-SIX years ago this summer Sam Cunard sent a steam packet paddling into the Atlantic Ocean at a furious eight knots to win a new and noble Blue Riband for Britain.

What a Blue Riband it was that he sailed to his Britannia's mast-head!

And how the world gasped! America in 14 days!

But Sam Cunard could not span the century, nor dream of the titanic struggle that would develop between five great nations for the supremacy of the Western Ocean.

AMERICA led from 1851 to 1856, and then the paddle-steam Peralta, with an average of close on 14 knots, won back for Britain a record that was to stand for more than 40 years.

The Peralta, by the way, in addition to one cannon, carried one cow to provide the more delicate passengers with milk.

Germany thrust through in 1898 with an average of 22½ knots by the Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse, which shortened the westbound passage time to five days and a few hours. There followed a nine-year lull, until the Mauretania came, in 1907, to beat five days and to beat the best German average by a third of a knot.

The Mauretania's 22-years reign is proud British history now, but her speed and her pride, for those who have travelled in her, are living memories.

It was in the Mauretania in 1924 that I made my first Atlantic crossing. She had not yet been dubbed "Grand Old Lady." She was still a "dark horse."

"She is going to break the record," said the word.

"She is going to break the record?" I asked Captain Rostrom.

"Record?" said he. "We shall run to schedule."

And the Mauretania gave a mighty chuckle, deep down in her hull, and for 17 days a two-way trip sent her own world's records spinning.

HOW the brass bands blared as we steamed up the Hudson! How limo went the straw hats in the seething river!

Before I wirelessed to London the news of that fastest Cherbourg-New York passage, I asked Captain Rostrom for a message. Without a word he took a piece of paper from me and drew out his fountain pen. "Mauretania Resurgent," he wrote firmly. ("May Mauretania rise again.")

Five years passed. The Mauretania again lay at her New York pier. Down in Brooklyn lay the Bremen, lazily majestically after a maiden voyage on which she had beaten our westbound record by nearly nine hours.

A few days later the Bremen raised the average by nearly two knots.

It was a German family affair for four years then—Bremen versus her sister Europa—until Italy launched the Rex and carried the average to 28.92 knots.

Then, last summer, France's giant Normandie thundered her challenge, she reeled off her 30 knots day after day.

So it is that we come to the Queen Mary, whose efforts to win back the Atlantic honours for Great Britain have been watched by all the world.



## GARDEN CITY FOR THE MAINLAND

## Fifteen-Storey Apartment Mansions Planned For Kowloon: Will Be Biggest In Colony

## BIG SKYSCRAPER WILL HOUSE THOUSAND PEOPLE OLD NATHAN ROAD BUILDING TO BE DEMOLISHED TO MAKE ROOM

"Telegraph" Staff Representative

PLANS are nearing completion for the construction of the biggest residential block ever mooted for this Colony.

One of three schemes is shortly to be developed in an area that covers almost one block in the heart of Kowloon. The scheme likely to be adopted calls for the erection of a 15-storey building, containing a total of seventy sumptuous flats of three, four and five rooms.

This building will exceed in size the Peninsula Hotel, near where the property stands.

The scheme calls for the demolition of the old Rose Terrace, which consists of nine occupied shops facing Nathan Road.

The area to be developed includes, in addition to the Rose Terrace, a large vacant allotment at the rear of the Terrace. This allotment is bounded on the right by the Far Eastern Motor Company's show-rooms, on the left by the Harbour View Hotel in Mody Road, and in the rear by the M.B.K. Quarters at the corner of Mody Road and Minden Road.

The flats on the eastern side of the scheme will have an unhampered view of the harbour, across the vacant allotment opposite the Peninsula Hotel.

The flats on the southern frontage will have an unimpaird view of Nathan Road.

The scheme likely to be adopted calls for the construction of a tiered building, somewhat similar in perspective to the Hongkong and Shanghai Bank. The lower ten floors will have a frontage extending the whole width of the allotment from the rear of Harbour View Hotel to the Far Eastern Motor Company's show-rooms, the upper five floors being in the centre of the building.

The proposed building will exceed the Peninsula Hotel in height and number of floors.

It will be built at the rear of the allotment, the entire frontage, with the exception of portions of the actual Nathan Road frontage, being taken up with spacious lawns, tennis courts, fountains, etc. The garden area alone will occupy an acre of land.

Access to the apartment building will be by a 40-foot roadway, which will replace the present scraggy lane at the side of the Rose Terrace.

The balance of the Nathan Road frontage (deducting the space necessary for the 40-foot drive) will be taken up with a building which will consist of shops and offices.

## ALTERNATIVE SCHEMES

There are two alternative schemes. The first is for the construction of a building somewhat similar to that already described, but containing 258 bachelor flats and one, two and three

room apartments, replete with every modern convenience. Shops and restaurants will occupy the ground floor, the remaining floors being given over to the apartments. The other alternative scheme is probably the most ambitious of all. It provides for the erection of five blocks of modern apartments, each of five storeys, and the construction on the Nathan Road frontage of an eight storey building. The ground floor of the Nathan Road building would be used as shops and the remaining floors as apartments. The five buildings in the rear would all be used as apartments, each apartment consisting of five rooms.

Several architects have been asked to submit plans and Messrs. Raven and Haste have it understood that they have already submitted details as outlined above.

It is understood that Mr. Fred. Kew is acting on behalf of the owner of the property, which, with the exception of the Rose Terrace portion facing Nathan Road, has lain idle for many years, and is at present used as a flower garden.

## DAY BY DAY NEWS IN BRIEF

HE WHO WISHES TO LEAD A REVOLUTION MUST CONDUCT A FIGHT ON TWO FRONTS—AGAINST THOSE WHO LAG BEHIND, AND THOSE WHO PUSH AHEAD. —Stalin.

A woman, Lo Lai-hing, aged 58 years, residing at No. 11 On Lan Street, third floor, succumbed at the Government Civil Hospital early this morning to injuries received when she fell down the stairs at her home yesterday.

A dinner dance will be held on the Open Roof of Repulse Bay Club, weather permitting and at Repulse Bay Hotel in event of bad weather, on Saturday at 9 p.m. and the usual tea dance will be held on Sunday, at 5 p.m. at Repulse Bay Hotel.

Li Kam-po, aged 23, a shop feld, was charged before Mr. S. F. Balfour at the Central Magistracy this morning with being drunk and incapable in Stanton Street near Shing Wong Street. Acting Inspector W. Moir stated that defendant was brought into the Charge Room at 10.10 p.m. yesterday in a very helpless state. "He had apparently been imbibing," added the police officer. Defendant gave no trouble to the police at all, and was let out on bail, when he was taken home by his wife. A caution was administered by the Magistrate.

Appearing on remand before Mr. W. Schofield, at the Central Magistracy this morning, on three summonses of having had possession of twenty pounds of gunpowder, unlawful manufacture of fireworks, and possession of fireworks containing potassium chlorate, at Ming Yuen Garden on August 26, Wong Wansang, 27, a fireworks maker, was fined \$50, in default, one month's hard labour, on the first count, \$500, or six months' hard labour, on the second, and \$50, or one month, on the third, the sentences to run consecutively. Sub-Inspector Ritchie conducted the case for the police, and Mr. J. C. Fitz Henry, Deputy Superintendent of the Fire Brigade, also appeared in Court.

Two cases of Typhoid were reported to the local health authorities on Wednesday.

Hongkong rainfall for the 24 hours ending at 10 a.m. to-day totalled 0.00 inch. The total since January 1 is 54.42 inches, against an average of 66.12 inches.

Chan Yung, aged 46 years, was admitted to the Government Civil Hospital yesterday suffering from injuries received when he was knocked down by taxicab No. 754 in Queen's Road Central near Murray Barracks yesterday. He received a cut on his right leg.

Wong Mui, aged 53, widow, was given a sentence of eight months' hard labour, when she was brought before Mr. S. F. Balfour at the Central Magistracy this morning, charged with returning from banishment before the expiration of her period of ten years, imposed on April 11, 1934. Acting Inspector W. Moir prosecuted.

Ng Kim, 25, unemployed coolie, was brought before Mr. E. Himsforth at the Kowloon Magistracy for the third time this morning on a charge of assaulting Mak Chiu, feld in a rice shop at No. 6 Argyle Street, with intent to rob last Sunday afternoon. A formal remand of one week which was asked for was granted by His Worship, complainant still being in hospital.

Charged before Mr. W. Schofield, at the Central Magistracy this morning, with the theft of a blanket, valued at \$15, property of Mr. Springfield, from the roof of No. 3 Leighton Hill Road, yesterday, Lum Ng-hung, 24, unemployed tailor, was fined \$50, in default, six weeks' hard labour. Detective-Sergeant C. Dowman said an alarm was watching the clothes on the roof when she saw defendant take the blanket. Defendant was chased and arrested. There were a lot of these thefts taking place in that area, and Europeans had to leave their umbrellas to keep a watch on the roof.

## Thirty Resignations From H.K. Volunteers OATH OF ALLEGIANCE REQUIREMENT CONFLICTS WITH NATIONAL LAWS

"Telegraph" Staff Reporter

BECAUSE the Army Service Cadre of the Hongkong Volunteer Defence Corps will in future bear arms in a similar manner to the other units, many foreign residents of Hongkong who have joined the Volunteers have had to resign.

It is stated that approximately 30 resignations have taken place during the past three or four weeks.

Arming of the Army Service Cadre makes it necessary for the members to take the usual Oath of Allegiance to His Majesty the King.

The laws of certain European nations prevent their nationals from taking an Oath of Allegiance to any foreign monarchy or Government, the penalty being loss of citizenship.

## Colony Censorship

## WHY WERE THESE INNOCUOUS ITEMS DELETED FROM NEWSPAPERS?

## MUZZLING LIKE THIS IS NOT TYPE MENTIONED IN DEFENCE OF SYSTEM

"Telegraph" Staff Reporter

I am in possession to-day of the Censors' Proofs of several Chinese newspapers issued last Wednesday morning.

All of these newspapers dealt lengthily with the debate, which was held in Legislative Council that afternoon, on the muzzling of the vernacular Press in Hongkong.

But in each instance the article on Censorship was itself mutilated. What were perfectly innocuous statements of fact and comment were deleted in toto by the Hongkong Press Censorship Bureau.

Government argument against the abolition of Press Censorship in Hongkong was based on fear of the public danger that exists, and "will continue to exist until a definitely stable Government exists in China," the fear that an unmuzzled vernacular Press would make Hongkong "a base from which to foment disorder" and the danger that "unrestrained publication can do very serious injury to our relations with China, and with other foreign Powers."

"So long as unrestrained publication can do (this) injury, just so long is prevention better than cure," the Colonial Secretary, Mr. R.A.D. Forrest, said on behalf of the Government in his reply to Mr. Lo's motion.

Censorship of Chinese newspapers, however, appears to cover more than the contingencies outlined in Government's defence of the system. Readers may judge for themselves whether the following censored items which were to have appeared on Wednesday in the *Kung Shing*, one of the leading vernacular newspapers, would do "serious injury to our relations with China, and with other Powers."

These items have been translated by a "Telegraph" interpreter from an authenticated original of one of the Censors' proofs.

## SENT TO CENSORS

It should be mentioned that before Chinese newspapers are published, proofs of the pages as they would appear in the completed newspaper are sent to the Censors' offices.

The Censor deletes those portions of the type which he believes comes under the category of "copies" which must not be published.

The censored proofs are thereupon returned to the newspaper, which makes the necessary alterations to the page.

Approximately four columns of matter relating to the Legislative Council debate on Censorship was submitted to the Censor by the *Kung Shing* Editor, and an equal quantity on the same subject was submitted by the *Chinese News Agency*, which distributes to all vernacular newspapers.

HEAVILY MUTILATED Both copies were heavily censored. In the *Kung Shing* copy the Censor allowed the main heading, "Mr. M. K. Lo, To Suggest

Abolition of Censorship of Chinese Newspapers" to remain in the newspaper, but deleted the second headline, which read, "The Portuguese Representative, Mr. Braga, to Support Mr. Lo—The Chinese Representative, Mr. T. N. Chau, To Oppose Motion for Abolition." Readers will no doubt be interested to know in which way the following censored extracts could be termed "detrimental to public interest" or likely to cause "serious injury" to our relations with any foreign Powers.

## THESE ARE THE ITEMS THAT WERE CENSORED

The censored extracts from the article, which are literally translated, are as follows:

"Chinese newspapers in Hongkong do not enjoy the same freedom as the British press, owing to the censorship that exists in this Colony. Whatever is written for publication in Chinese newspapers, therefore, must be thought over very carefully beforehand. This censorship inflicts considerable hardships on Chinese newspapers, and their efforts now are directed towards ending this state of affairs."

"APPEAL FOR ABOLITION OF CENSORSHIP.—Take, for instance, the recent sensational happenings in Kennedy Road. The names of the principals in this case were censored by the authorities. The Chinese newspapers jointly requested the authorities to give permission to publish these names, but permission was refused until the matter was taken up through solicitors. By that time, when permission was granted, the news was too stale to be used."

"No such restriction regarding the use of the names of the principals was placed on British newspapers in Hongkong, which at all times have absolute freedom of speech."

"TO-DAY'S DISCUSSION IN LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—Mr. M. K. Lo will put forward detailed arguments in favour of the abolition of press censorship at to-day's meeting of the Legislative Council. Mr. Braga will support Mr. Lo. Mr. Braga has been a strong supporter of the freedom of the press. He was at one time a journalist and knows the value of this freedom. Mr. Braga has also prepared a speech explaining the reasons for his support of the proposals."

"We feel discouraged, however, at the report that Mr. T. N. Chau intends to oppose Mr. Lo's motion. Our reporter interviewed Mr. Lo yesterday and asked him what he was going to say in his speech. 'That will be made known after the speech is made,' Mr. Lo replied."

## RADIO BROADCAST

Relay from St. John's Cathedral

## OZO AND HIS BOY FRIENDS

From Z. B. W. on a wavelength of 355 metres (845 kilocycles).  
6.7 p.m. Chinese Programme.  
7-11 p.m. European Programme.  
7 p.m. "Olet in E flat Major," Op. 20 (Mendelssohn).  
7.30 p.m. Closing Local Stock Quotations.  
7.33 p.m. The B. B. C. Wireless Milling Band.  
The Black Domino—Overture (arr. Winterbottom); Woodland Pictures (Rural Suite) (Fletcher).  
7.50 p.m. From the Studio.  
Talk: "New Books Worth Reading" by D.E.A.

8 p.m. Local: Time Signal, Weather Report and announcements.  
8.03 p.m. The London Symphony Orchestra.  
Night on the Bare Mountain (Moussorgsky); Woodland Interlude (From "Carnaticus"); Dream Children (Elgar).

8.20 p.m. A Relay from St. John's Cathedral of a programme by Irene Miller (Soprano), Prue Lewis (Violin) and Lindsay A. Lafford at the Organ.

Programme.  
1. Agitato (1st movement) from Sonata No. 11... Rheinberger; 2. Jesu, joy of man's desiring... Bach (Irene Miller with Violin Obligator); 3. Folk Tune... Whitlock; 4. Andante... Beethoven... Prue Lewis; 5. Scherzo... Whitlock; 6. Laudamus te (from Mass in B Minor)... Bach (Irene Miller with Violin Obligator); 7. Introduction and Pasacaglia... Reger.  
9 p.m. News and announcements from London.  
9.20 p.m. "Monckton Melodies".  
9.30 p.m. From the Studio.  
A Jazz Recital by "Ozo and his Boy Friends" with Doreen Ma.

Programme.  
1. Clouds; 2. Baby won't you please come home; 3. Song—Robbins and Ross... Doreen Ma; 4. Medley—Shine; Tormented; Whispering; 5. Every now and then (by request); 6. Piano Duet—My Love... Doreen Ma and Ozo; 7. Song—Giddy-Giddy... Doreen Ma; 8. Sweet Susannah Sue.  
10 p.m. Big Ben from London.  
Debroy Somers Band.  
The Big Broadcast—Selection; The Open Road—A Hiking Medley (arr. Debroy Somers).  
10.15 p.m. The B. B. C. Dance Orchestra.  
11 p.m. Close Down.

## Chase Eyston Records

## TWO SPEED DRIVERS BOUND FOR UTAH

Bonneville, Aug. 27.  
Mechanics to-day uncanted Mr. John Cobb's Napier-Railton racing car in preparation for the British driver's assault on Captain George Eyston's records and Mr. Cobb himself is due here on September 2. Meanwhile, Mr. A. D. Jenkins is expected to start his record-breaking attempts on Monday—United Press.

## NATHAN ROAD SOLICITING RICKSHA COOLIE SENTENCED

A test case was brought before Mr. E. Himsforth at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning when Inspector Andrews brought a 21-year-old ricksha coolie, Choi Tak, into Court for soliciting for prostitution in Nathan Road in the early hours of this morning.  
Inspector Andrews stated that at 12.30 this morning he was on patrol in civilian clothes in Nathan Road. He was accosted by the ricksha coolie, and asked if he "wanted a girl," defendant stating that the "girl would be there in one minute." The Inspector immediately arrested defendant and took him to the station. Inspector Andrews stated that this type of soliciting was becoming all too frequent along the upper part of Nathan Road, and that a severe penalty should be inflicted to discourage such practices.  
His Worship sentenced Choi Tak to three weeks' imprisonment.

## MARRIAGE

ROBINSON-LEACH. The Wedding of Mr. Jack Fraser Robinson to Miss Jean Francis Marion Leach will take place at St. John's Cathedral on Wednesday, 2nd September, 1936, at 4.30 p.m. No invitations are being issued, but all friends are invited to a reception to be held afterwards at No. 3, May Road, Thorpe Manor.

## The PLUS Value of K Plus Fittings

The word Plus means something extra. K Plus Fittings give you extra comfort, extra smartness, extra wear, in short extra value.

Good materials and craftsmanship go into K Plus Fitting Shoes, which have heelparts one fitting narrower than the foreparts (see diagram). This ensures a perfect fit—close at the heel, easy across the toes. So fitness and fit combine to make K Shoes the finest possible value for money. We have a large selection of K Shoes always in stock. Why not come and inspect them.

Tan or Black Calf in 3 widths of Toe and 3 fittings to each size.

From \$25.50

Less 10% cash discount



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K SHOE AGENTS

## NOTICE OF REMOVAL

STEAM LAUNDRY PEAK HOTEL DEPOT.

FROM THE 1st SEPTEMBER

## ZORIC DRYCLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

FOR THE PEAK DISTRICT WILL BE RECEIVED AT OUR NEW RECEIVING DEPOT WHICH WILL BE LOCATED AT THE UPPER PEAK TRAM STATION—TELEPHONE 29352.

## THE STEAM LAUNDRY CO.

Kowloon Works:  
Hongkong Depot:

Telephone 57032.  
Telephone 21279.

## FORD

## 10 H.P. TOURING CAR

## SPECIAL OFFER

of  
**£150**

(Reduced from £170)

## Expires on 31st August.

## Wallace Harper &amp; Co., Ltd.

223, Nathan Road, Kowloon

Tel. 59245



Clubhouse Chatter

By "Veritas"

## Tilden-Vines Matches

Aren't So Easy  
To Fix UpMANY DIFFICULTIES TO BE  
OVERCOME BEFORE H. K.  
SEES THEM PLAY

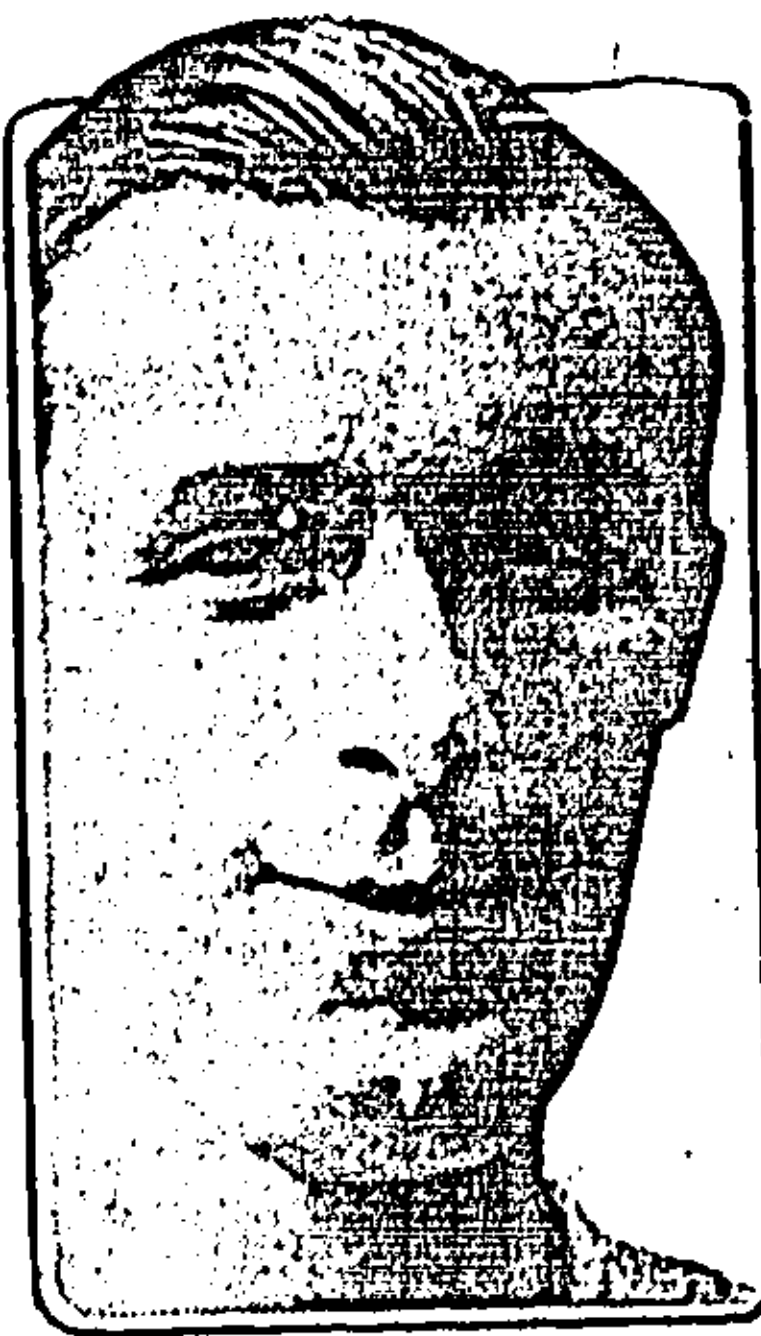
"BIG BILL" Tilden and Ellsworth Vines are coming to Hongkong. They arrive on October 12, AND THEY WANT TO PLAY TENNIS HERE. Which announcement is sufficient to make any and every follower of tennis in this Colony leap into the air with delight. But a moment please! It is not quite so simple. Our Lawn Tennis Association has been approached with a view to arranging exhibitions for these illustrious players. But our body of authority is affiliated to the English Lawn Tennis Association, which in turn is subordinate, to some extent, to the International Federation. Which august institution, rightly or wrongly, has a very definite rule saying that no club or association, affiliated to or a member of, a National Association shall permit or promote tournaments, exhibitions or any competitions for professional tennis players on the courts of an affiliated club without the permission in writing of the National Association.

## Which Means This

BOILED down to commonplace language this means that unless the H.K.L.T.A. can secure permission from the English L.T.A. to arrange exhibitions for Tilden and Vines, the most we can hope to see of them is while they are crossing the harbour or making a tour of the Island. Which, to our simple, but very authentic, young minds, is too fantastic to consider. The only alternative is for a person, or group of persons, unconnected with the L.T.A., or any affiliated tennis club, to stage the exhibitions on a court which is not the property of an affiliated tennis club. This, as a practical proposition, can be ruled out forthwith. Though there may be dozens of splendid private courts in the Colony they are not open to the public, and the idea of our visitors, or the demands of the Hongkong public.

## L.T.A. Is On The Job

HAPPILY the Hongkong L.T.A. has already taken up the matter with considerable enthusiasm, and I can state authoritatively that every effort will be made to give the Colony an opportunity of seeing in action these famous players who are accompanied by Miss Jane Sharp, an authentic star amateur in United States. I am not in a position at the present to state just what steps the L.T.A. are taking to this end, but one may rest assured that they are thorough in every respect. Naturally there are an infinite number of details connected with such a visit, but our ruling tennis organisation is not per-



W. T. Tilden

mitting the grass to grow under its feet and has started to tackle the many intricate questions arising from such a project. If it is humanly possible for these famous players to give a demonstration in Hongkong, the public can rest content that it will be accomplished.

## About The Tour

AT the moment Hongkong is a little bit vague concerning the proposed tour of Tilden and Vines. A month ago Tilden, interviewed in London said that he and Vines intended to pay a visit to Japan and the Orient, but it would be a holiday trip. However, holiday or no holiday, the professionals apparently intend that the visit shall pay for itself, as they have indicated their desire to know how much money they are likely to make by playing in Hongkong and at other parts of the East. Originally the players only contemplated a tour of Japan; since then they have put out feelers concerning Shanghai and Hongkong, and presumably Manila, has received similar enquiries. But the tone of their enquiries suggests that they are not so sure as to whether it is or is not possible to play in Hongkong, they will at least be visiting the place in October, apparently on their way to Manila, or, as it may be, of course, Singapore. As to this more information will be available in the future. The point of common interest is that Tilden and Vines have expressed a desire to play in Hongkong and if the L.T.A. are kind, Hongkong will be given a tennis treat never before enjoyed.

## Programme Difficulty

QUITE apart from the question of obtaining permission to stage the players, the absence in Hongkong of any professional coach or marker capable of participating with the visitors in an exhibition. Thus, if the players are to be made up to four or more, either special dispensation must be secured for some of our leading amateur players, or efforts will have to be made to induce somebody like Aragon to come here from Manila. These alternatives are, I believe, being considered by the authorities, although frankly one cannot regard very hopefully the possibility of local players receiving special dispensation to play with the professionals. The realistic note is indicated recently in these columns between the English and Hongkong Lawn Tennis Associations in connection with Henri Cochet's visit last year. The English L.T.A. then very definitely pointed to Rule 23 (b) of the International Lawn Tennis Federation which prohibits an amateur from playing a match or demonstrating the game with a professional without the written permission of the National Association; and they added that under advice of the L.T.A.F., they were very loth to give such permission apart from exceptional cases. This clearly betokens that the English L.T.A. would think twice before permitting our players to appear with and against Tilden and Vines. In fact the chances of securing such permission are about 80-20 against.

## Tilden v. Vines

If it is possible to get Francisco Aragon to come here it will help things considerably. Aragon played well enough with Cochet to prove that he could, at least, playing doubles, hold his own sufficiently to earn extra company as the American. And the other three players? Well, it seems they must be Tilden,

Vines and Miss Jane Sharp. But the very novelty of such a combination would guarantee interest. Presumably the pairings would either be Tilden and Aragon against Miss Sharp and Vines, or Vines and Aragon against Miss Sharp and Tilden. This apart, what Hongkong will chiefly desire to see is a single between Tilden and Vines. These two giants of the tennis court have been at it hammer and tongs ever since Vines was induced to join the professional ranks three years ago. Vines has a decided edge on his colleague, but the great past-master of tennis, "Big Bill," is still capable of drawing out the best from Vines, and any match in which they figure either together or in opposition, is worth going many miles to watch. All of this is anticipatory, but it is rather nice to float over possibilities, particularly such pleasant ones as these.

## And The Interport?

THE question of the tennis Interport clash with the American's visit is one which will have to be tackled by the Hongkong and Shanghai Tennis Associations. It may, in the end, be determined on whether it is preferable to have some time after a week before, or the later part of the professionals' visit. It is hardly likely any attempt will be made to stage both events simultaneously. It is hardly necessary to point out why. There would bound to be an adverse reaction on the Interport. It would suffer by comparison both from the entertainment and the financial viewpoint. But this little question should be easily adjustable.

90 MINS.  
TO PLAY  
TWO SETSMiss Stammers  
Beaten

Brookline, Mass., Aug. 27.  
For ninety minutes to-day Miss Helen Jacobs and Mrs. Sarah Palfrey Fabyan battled against Miss K. Stammers and Miss Alice Marble in the semi-final of the United States women's doubles championship. Eventually the holders, Miss Jacobs and Mrs. Fabyan, won 6-2, 21-19 after one of the longest and most hotly contested two-set matches in the history of the championship.—Reuter.

FOUR-INNINGS CRICKET MATCH  
WON IN 4½ HOURSWHEN SPOFFORTH FIRST  
DEMORALISED M.C.C.MORE ABOUT SHORT HISTORY  
OF AUSTRALIAN CRICKET

## ARTICLE VII

(By R. Abbit)

In my last article I finished the account of W.G.'s 1873/1874 team in Australia. Three years were to elapse before another side went out and then a reversion to the two first tours took place as an entirely professional side went out. It will of course be remembered that W. G. had three other amateurs with him.

WHO IS  
THIS MISS  
JANE SHARP?HAS NOTABLE  
RECORD  
FINE DOUBLES  
PLAYER

(By "Veritas")

It is not unlikely that the majority of people, when they read yesterday in the *Telegraph* that Miss Jane Sharp (there's no final 'e') was accompanying Tilden and Vines on their tour of the Orient, raised their eyebrows and asked "Who is the lady?"

I have endeavoured to discover something about her. Firstly she hails from Pasadena, and certainly during 1934 and 1935, met with a series of outstanding successes in tournament play—notably in ladies' doubles events.

In 1935 she was ranked No. 15 in the United States national ranking list.

NATIONAL CHAMPION  
In 1934 we find her National Indoor doubles champion of America with Miss Norma Taubele as her partner. They scored a dozen handily won victories together during the year. They won the Eastern Clay Court Championship, while in the same competition, Miss Sharp was beaten in the semi-final of the singles by Mrs. Anderson McBride (ranked No. 20 last year) by 3-6, 7-5, 7-5.

Miss Sharp also lost in the semi-final of the New Jersey Championship to Miss Grace Surber, the scores being 9-7, 4-6, 6-4, but with Miss Norma Taubele won the ladies' doubles, overcoming Baroness Maud Levi and Mrs. Philip Hawk 6-2, 6-3.

One of her most important matches in 1934 was a meeting with Miss K. Stammers in the Eastern Grasscourt Championship. They were opponents in the third round, Miss Stammers winning 6-2, 6-1 after a hard driving match.

In the same year Miss Sharp won the Kentucky singles by beating Catherine Wolf (ranked No. 10 last year), the scores being 7-5, 6-3 while at the same meeting she won the ladies' doubles with Miss Josephine Gray, beating Miss Helen Carney and Miss C. Rose 6-4, 4-6, 10-8.

Here are her other principal successes in 1934. Won Essex County Club Invitation tournament beating Mrs. Whitfield Painter 6-4, 6-3. Reached final of the Longwood Bowl invitation tournament before losing to Miss Sarah Palfrey 6-4, 6-2.

(Continued on Page 9.)

AMERICAN REACTION TO  
SOPWITH CHALLENGENew Yachts Likely To  
Be Built

One, or perhaps two, new "J" Class yachts are likely to be built in the United States to compete for the right to defend the America's Cup against the challenge of Mr. T. O. M. Sopwith's Endeavour II, states Reuter.

Members of the New York Yacht Club are discussing the formation of a new syndicate to build the boats. At the same time, Mr. Harold Vanderbilt, who retained the trophy for the United States in 1934 with Rainbow, is considered likely to remodel the Rainbow by lengthening the hull up to the water-line measurements of Endeavour II.

The New York Y.C. will defer taking any official action until they receive the formal written challenge issued by the Royal Yacht Squadron. The challenge will, of course, be accepted, but according to the *Herald Tribune*, an effort is likely to be made to postpone the races until September, 1937, in order to give the Americans a longer time in which to prepare the defender. It is expected that the races will again be held off Newport (R.I.).

Shanghai's Interport Cricket  
Team To Play Hankow

The interport match between the Hankow Cricket Club and the Shanghai Cricket Club will start on Saturday, September 19. E. C. Baker is captaining the Shanghai side which is now complete with the possible exception of A. D. Sayle, who is uncertain whether he will be able to go. The Shanghai side will probably be as follows:—

E. C. Baker (captain), J. F. Burford, G. Chatterton, K. Foot, D. F. Landale, J. B. H. Leckie, G. M. Mills, A. D. Sayle, J. D. Sayle, Lt. R. D. Secretan, A. P. T. Taylor-Gill.

The side is a strong one and though at first sight it might not seem as strong as that of last year when O. G. Simpson, H. D. Bidwell, A. J. Barrison, F. Marshall, and A. C. Sinclair were included, yet it is better balanced. Last year's team, even though they did collapse for 116 in the second innings—they scored 305 in the first—was a particularly strong batting side. Batters were lacking. O. G. Simpson was the only reliable one and Marshall rose to occasion by hitting an unaccompanied role and taking three wickets in first and four

will be missed by Hankow both as a batsman and wicket-keeper. Furry always kept a careful eye on the interport wicket at Hankow. As honorary groundsmen he goes into the same category as T. L. Rawathorne. The third great loss to the Hankow side this year is A. S. Newcomb, also on home leave. Shanghai, however, is confident. With A. J. W. Evans leading Hankow—as he most probably will—anything might happen. Cricket is and always will be a game of surprises, particularly in this fixture, when a thrilling finish has been seen.

Only last year Hankow needed four runs to win the last man came in. They got them. In 1933 Shanghai was in a similar position and won. This interport fixture has always changed bowlers.

Another reason why Shanghai should win this year is that Hankow is much weaker. T.C.G. Pearson, who so often has helped little the Shanghai side is on home leave. P. S. Purry is also on home leave. He passed through Shanghai a few days ago. It would be difficult to find a more enthusiastic cricketer and he

## TEN MATCHES WON

The programme of the tour was a good deal longer than before and of the twenty matches played against the English, only three were drawn and one was a tie. There were three eleven sides matches against a Combined Australian eleven, or so W.G. Grace says in his book adding that the third was drawn and so the rubber was undecided. Mr. Altham only mentions two and in the table of test matches played only two matches are mentioned. It was in the middle of March when the first game was played at Melbourne. The side had previously been in New Zealand and apart from some very rough travelling they had a perfectly pleasant passage back and had to play the field straight bowler. (Altham mis-spells him!) could hardly bowl within the batsman's reach and dropped Bannerman before he had scored ten. He went on to make 165 and then had to retire hurt. No one else got over twenty. However, it is the way the game goes in cricket and Australia beat us fair and square by 45 runs. A fortnight later England had her revenge by four wickets but that only finished the keenness in Australia. Well known names begin to creep in—Spofforth and Bannerman in the second, and so much as a bat began a series of batting triumphs.

Thus it was not very surprising that a year after this English team went home, an Australian side sailed to England for the first time. It was of course James Lillywhite's agent in England, and he fixed 37 games, twenty against odds. There was no official match against all England but a fixture was arranged with the M.C.C. It is very interesting to note that the captain, David Gregory, was one of the brothers, one of whom shared Caffyn's coaching duties at the Warwick Club at Sydney—(by the way, Caffyn says there were three only, but I back Altham). Sid Gregory, who was very well known in the interport part of the nineteenth century, was his nephew and so, to go on another twenty years, was the great fast bowler, J. M. Gregory. The manager was J. Conway who was a useful bowler over ten years before in the interport match between Victoria and New South Wales. At

(Continued on Page 2.)

## CLUB TENNIS

Fincher's  
Perfect  
ControlWINS MATCH WITH  
NO EFFORT

(By "Veritas")

E. C. Fincher, playing a brand of tennis capable of winning him any club title, yesterday beat F. Grose in the first round of the K.C.C. senior singles championship by scores of 6-0, 6-2, 6-1.

In view of the irritating wind down the court, Fincher's control over the ball was astonishing. He rarely cleared the lines, the majority of his errors, and they were few, resulting from netted drives.

Fincher searched Grose's corners and had him running fruitlessly all over the court. Grose put up a game display but was clearly out-paced and out-generalled by the clever all-court work of Fincher.

FIGURES WHICH SPEAK  
The winner walked away with the first eleven games of the match, after which Grose broke through service and held his own to make it 2-5 in the second set. Fincher forged ahead again in the third set, taking the first five games, before conceding one to Grose, who was still playing pluckily but could not control his shots because of the wind.

Some indication of Fincher's fine play came from the following figures. In the first set of six games Grose only won ten points while Fincher scored 28. In the second set Grose improved and scored 24 points against Fincher's 28, while in the third set Grose appropriated 21 to Fincher's 31. There were three deuce games in the first set, one in the second—a very long game of four advantage calls—and two in the third.

On this form Fincher is a certainty to retain his title. He meets C. E. Watson in the second round.

## LEAGUE TENNIS

WIN FOR  
C.R.C.DEFEAT INDIANS  
NINE-LOVE

## SEASON CLOSING

Indian Recreation Club brought their "C" Division tennis league programme to an end yesterday when they visited Causeway Bay and were beaten nine-love by Chinese Recreation Club.

The Indians have thus failed to win a single point in the course of eleven matches, while this was the second victory of the Chinese. Some of yesterday's sets were well contested, but the Chinese had the edge over their opponents from the start and always looked easy winners.

Detailed scores and revised league table follow.  
H. N. Chan and T. F. Lo beat A. Rahman and M. Hassan 6-0; beat A. Baker and A. J. Sulland 6-1; beat K. Ram and M. V. Razack 6-4.  
C. Wei and S. L. Ma beat Rahman and Hassan 6-4; beat Baker and Sulland 6-3; beat Ram and Razack 6-4.  
F. F. Li and P. H. Kwok beat Rahman and Hassan 6-2; beat Baker and Sulland 7-5; beat Ram and Razack 6-3.

## LEAGUE TABLE

	P.	W.	D.	L.	F.	A.	Pts.
RECREIO	10	10	0	0	754	142	20
K.T.C.	10	10	0	0	714	182	20
S.C.A.	11	0	0	2	645	334	18
K.T.G.C.A.							
	11	7	0	4	65	35	14
A.T.C.	11	6	1	4	80	38	13
K.C.C. (A)							
	11	4	1	6	444	544	9
H.K.U.T.C.							
	10	4	1	5	304	524	9
K.C.C. (B)							
	11	4	1	6	45	54	9
C.S.C.C.	10	2	1	7	274	624	5
C.C.C.	11	2	1	8	31	68	5
C.R.C.	10	2	0	8	374	524	4
I.R.C.	11	0	0	11	154	834	0

(Continued on Page 2.)



H. H. H. Vines







## Men and Things Abroad : by W. N. Ewer



GERMANY

"Frightened to-day of the Franco-Russian Alliance."

"As I see it," said my American friend, the outstanding thing in Europe to-day is the conflict between Russia and Germany."

I must not give his name: because it is a known one and we were talking privately. But he knows about as much of Eastern Europe as anyone I know. And, he has a good, cold, objective brain.

"It is a double rivalry," he said. "First, the rivalry of the two strongest powers, far and away the strongest, anywhere between the Rhine and the China Sea."

"Second, the rivalry of two political churches—the Communist Party and the Nazi Party."

The strongest characteristic of Communism to-day is its hatred of Nazism—not of Capitalism, or Fascism, but of Nazism: look, for proof, at any Communist paper.

The strongest characteristic of Nazism is its hatred of Communism: the Jews are a bad second.

"And in each case hatred is mixed up with quite a lot of fear. It is a dangerous business."

## Profence

"But," said I, "do you really mean to attack the other? I'm doubtful."

"I'm not doubtful. I'm as near certain as you like," said he. "I'm perfectly sure the Germans haven't the slightest intention of attacking Russia, or the Russians of attacking Germany."

"Either way, as a military proposition, the thing is ridiculous. And both

## DIPLOMACY plays with FIRE

General staffs know that perfectly well. But it suits each side's book to pretend that the other is going to attack. And when you pretend a thing hard enough you begin to believe it yourself.

I've been astonished in Germany to find how seriously people believe in an imminent "Russian danger," although in Czechoslovakia, Soviet airplanes only two hours from Berlin, and the rest of it.

## Here's the Key

"ANYWAY, there it is. There are two enemies, diplomatic enemies, and there is war to the diplomatic knife between them. And that is the key to most European politics to-day."

"What is Germany's aim at the moment?"

"You mean an Anglo-Franco-German understanding?"

"Exactly. Ten years ago you wanted that, and got it, at Locarno. For the same reason—to keep Russia out. You were frightened then of a Russo-German alliance. The Germans to-day are frightened of the Franco-Russian alliance."

"They want to have the three Western Powers united—against Bolshevism"—that's the whole idea behind Hitler's diplomacy."

## Dangerous

"WHILE the Russians," said I, "want an Anglo-Franco-Soviet alliance against Nazism?"

"Exactly. That's what they come back to all the time. Bolshevik propaganda to-day isn't in the least concerned with a proletarian revolution or anything of the kind. It is working overtime for a Triple Alliance."

"There you have it. Nazi Germany on one side, Bolshevik Russia on the other, each trying its utmost to get the other big fellows—and little fellows too—on its side, and to isolate the other."

"Anyway, that's how I see it, as an outsider. And it looks to me a dangerous sort of game for everybody concerned."

## Indian Progress

TRADE UNIONISM is not strong in India. There are only some 200,000 Trade Unionists all told in the country.

But consolidation of the movement, and a determination to start a big drive for mass membership should bring a rapid increase in these figures.

One of the troubles has been the amount of time and energy devoted to the internal feud between the All-India Trade Union Congress and the National Trades Union Federation.

The Federation is "reformist" and affiliated to the I.F.T.U. The Congress is "Left Wing," but affiliated to no international body.

Now there is to be an experiment

in unification. The Federation, with some 120,000 members, is to affiliate for a year to the T.U.C., which now has about 80,000 members.

It will affiliate as a unit, so that its identity and organization are retained. But if the experiment succeeds the two bodies will be merged.

In the interim period, to prevent the minority being swamped, it is provided that any important decision shall require a three-quarters majority; a dangerous provision which may prevent decisions being taken at all.

The agreement—known as the "Giri proposal"—was drafted by the Federation. It has been accepted with minor modifications by the Congress. If the modifications are approved by the Federation, the way is clear.

## Spoiled Chances

MR. LANDON will fight even Wall Street is regretfully convinced, that Mr. Roosevelt will win.

If the "Kansas Coolidge" really wants to live in the White House, he has spoiled his chances. Because the prospects of a beaten candidate being chosen again are very small.

That, they say, is why Vandenberg, of Michigan, did not push his candidature, though he could have been a dangerous rival to Landon.

"Let Landon fight in 1936. We'll get Vandenberg nominated in 1940 when there will be a chance," was the calculation of his managers.

But heaven knows what may happen between now and 1940.

Come 1940, there may not be a Republican party.

## Party Break-Up

EVEN this isn't really a Democratic fight of the old kind. The party machines are still there. But people aren't going to vote Republican or Democrat. They are going to vote for Roosevelt or against Roosevelt.

In 1940 there will be no Roosevelt. The rule of "no third term," though purely traditional, is more rigid than if it were in the Constitution.

What there will be is quite unforeseeable.

But a complete break up of the old party system is quite possible.

Quite possible, too, that after another four years of New Deal Socialism—in some form or another—may become a serious issue in American politics.

Norman Thomas this time, at last.



RUSSIA

"The strongest characteristic of Communism to-day is its hatred of Nazism."

goes gallantly into a hopeless fight. Come 1940, it may not be at all so hopeless. You never can tell.

## All For Sixpence

THE Union of Democratic Control's latest sixpenny pamphlet "Eastern Menace," is an admirable piece of work.

Following the day by day news of such a complex business as the Japanese penetration in China is not easy without some knowledge of the "background."

Newspapers cannot continually be giving "background" information—or they would have no space for anything else!

Books do: but books are expensive. And here in 100 pages, for only sixpence, is an excellently clear summary of the history of the whole affair and an equally clear account of what it is all about.

## The Latest

ALPHABETICAL jargon is bewildering to the uninitiated.

"Everyone was talking about the B.I.T.," says an American just back from Geneva.

"And when I asked what it meant, I got the answer: 'Oh, don't you know? It's the French for I.L.O.'"

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## ROUND ABOUT by The Showman

ALL men will envy Mr. Buttle, the New Zealand stockbroker who has bought White Island complete with volcano. He has done something which appeals to the eternal boy in us.

"I like the idea of owning a volcano," says Mr. Buttle. So do I.

I should get into all the Society gossip columns on the strength of it. "Lord Showman, tiring up his volcano, Boffing Milk. He hopes to beat the eruption record at present held by Britain's only human volcano, the Earl of Fishery."

Or—"Volcano parties, given by Lord Showman, are Mayfair's latest craze. Too shuddery!"

Or—"Lord Showman, enjoying a quiet cup of tea, after having pushed Lady Angela Publicity into his volcano."

## Behind the Screens

I HAVE been reading a list of secret official instructions to Italian newspapers, which "Justice and Liberty," an anti-Fascist paper, has rather unkindly published in Paris.

Take this, for example: "On pain of the severest penalties you are to abstain from all expressions of meekness and tenderness with regard to the Abyssinians. No sentimental episodes, no fraternisation."

Thus, as you will remember, there was a sudden silence in the Italian Press about the meekly tender administration of gas to Abyssinians for the palmiers extraction of their country.

## Rather a Strain?

I AM impressed, too, by the exhortation to "write in a lofty strain about the Empire," which exhortation, unless I am mistaken, produced the following:

"The organisation of the solar system is limited by Divine Providence to be a more nothing compared with the Duce's effortless conquest of Abyssinia and its incorporation in the Roman Empire."

And Dadohio nodde as I told him These Things.

## HOW YOU LIKE, EH?

WHILE keeping you acquainted with the latest developments in art, literature, politics and pure loath, I have come across a new technique in news presentation.

It is based on the theory that it is more vital and snappy to say "you got face like back end of a cab," than "You have a face like the back of a cab."

Let me give you an actual example—"He just back shorter whirlwind tour New York other cities."

How you like that, eh? Heap big idea? Thought so. Now read on next page. You see.

Big Chief Big Idea

SUPPOSE use this idea shorten speeches. Parliament like Miss Rathbone wants. She wants time limit. Me say no. Me big chief. Heap big idea this.

Me say members speak husily. Hon. Baldwin, now I have nothing to add to my previous answer, just "No add."

That all. Save time, very smart. You like? Good! Trump war drum! Big feast! Plenty whoopee death English language! Wahi Wahi Wahi!

## Wags' Corner

"I can only take one of you," said the conductor of a crowded omnibus to two women.

"But we are mother and daughter! Surely you won't separate us?" pleaded the elder, reproaching the conductor, reaching for the bell. "I did that once, but never again!"

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Mr. & Mrs. Y. Mori

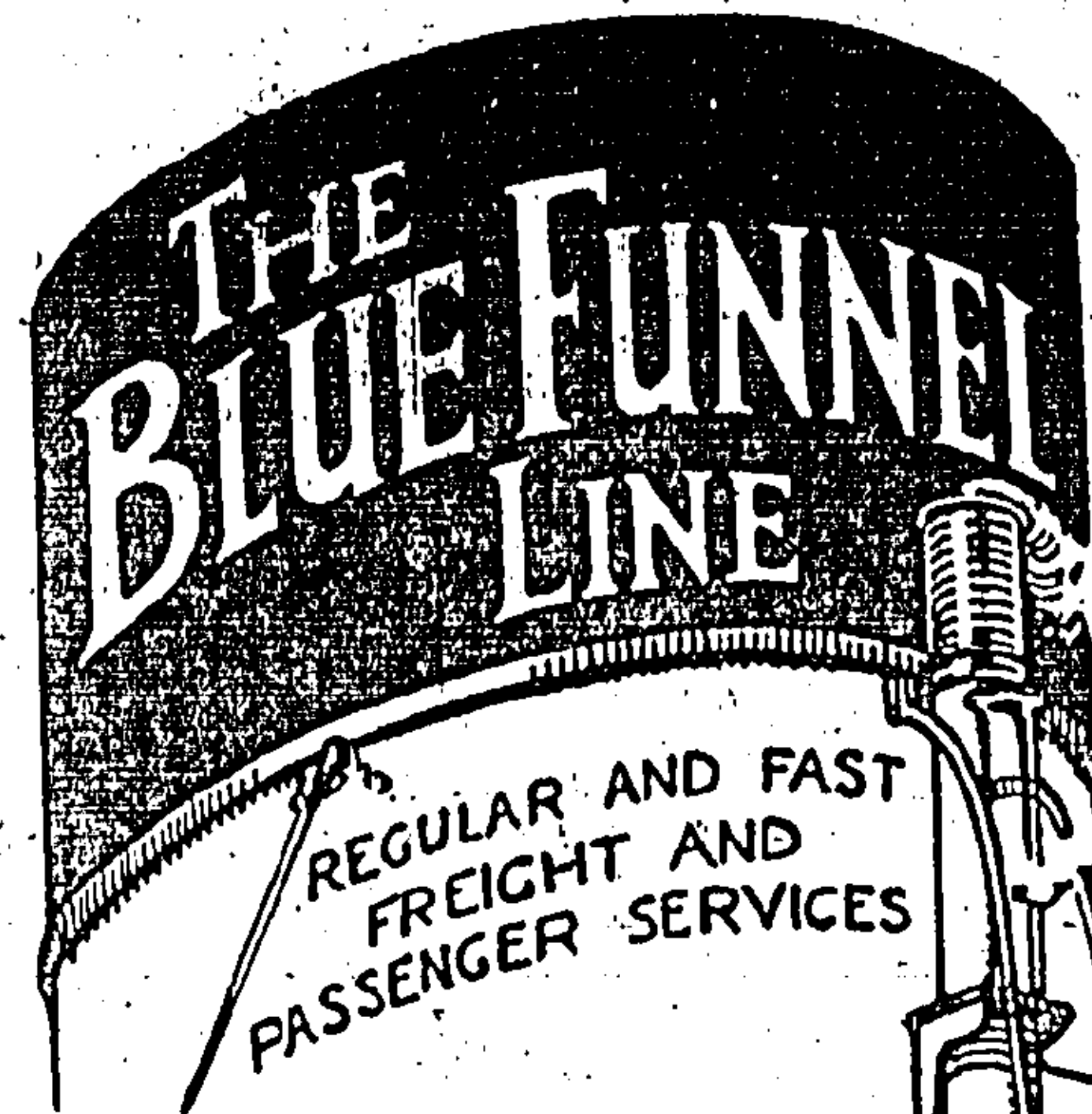
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## LONDON SERVICE

MENESTHEUS sails 9 Sept. for Marseilles, Calcutta, London, Rotterdam, Hamburg & Glasgow.

ARNEAS sails 22 Sept. for Marseilles, London, Rotterdam & Glasgow.

## LIVERPOOL SERVICE

TEUCER sails 19 Sept. for Havre, Liverpool & Bromborough.

## NEW YORK SERVICE

RHEXENOR sails 15 Sept. for Boston, N.Y., Philadelphia & Baltimore via Manila, Batavia, Straits & Cape of Good Hope.

PACIFIC SERVICE (via Kobe, Nagoya & Yokohama)

IXION sails 10th Sept. for Victoria, Vancouver & Seattle.

## INWARD SERVICE

AGAMEMNON Due 20 Aug. From U.K. via Straits

THESEUS Due 4 Sept. From Europe via Straits

IXION Due 4 Sept. From Pacific Coast via Japan & Shanghai

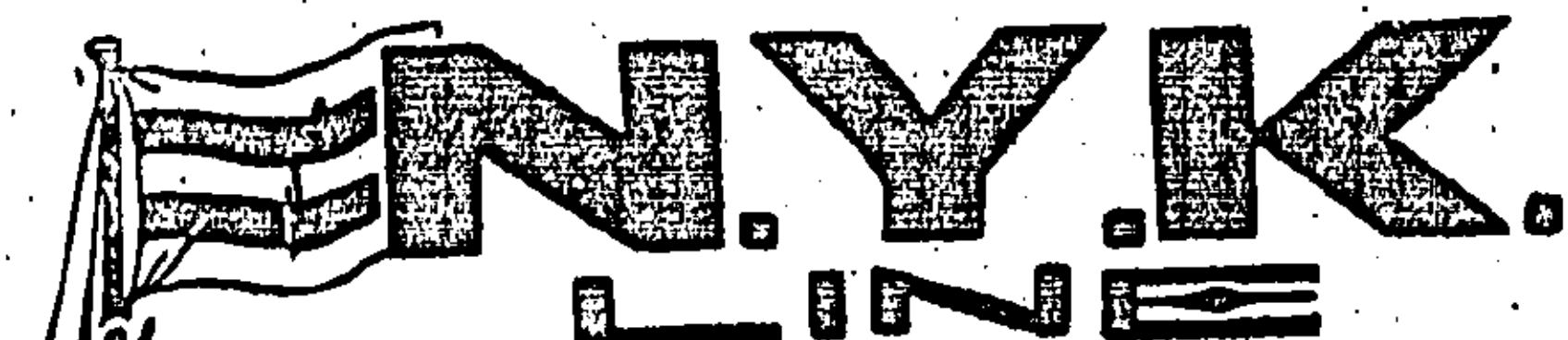
PYRRHUS Due 7 Sept. From U.K. via Straits

Specially reduced fares are quoted for cargo steamers with limited passenger accommodation.

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## CUNARD WHITE STAR LINE.

San Francisco via Shanghai, Japan Ports & Honolulu.

Asama Maru ..... Wed., 2nd Sept.

Taiyo Maru ..... Fri., 18th Sept.

Chichibu Maru ..... Wed., 30th Sept.

Seattle & Vancouver.

Hikawa Maru (Starts from Kobe) Wed., 2nd Sept.

Hiye Maru (Starts from Kobe) Sat., 19th Sept.

New York via Panama.

Noshiro Maru ..... Mon., 31st Aug.

Nanko Maru ..... Fri., 11th Sept.

South America (West Coast) via Japan, Honolulu, Los Angeles, Mexico & Panama.

Bokuyo Maru ..... Mon., 7th Sept.

London, Marseilles, Antwerp & Rotterdam.

Hakozaki Maru ..... Sat., 29th Aug.

Terukuni Maru ..... Fri., 11th Sept.

Hakusan Maru ..... Sat., 26th Sept.

Liverpool via Port Said, Beyrouth, Istanbul, Piraeus, and Marseilles.

Hyons Maru ..... Thurs., 10th Sept.

Sydney & Melbourne via Manila & Ports.

Kamo Maru ..... Mon., 31st Aug.

Atsuta Maru ..... Sat., 26th Sept.

Bombay via Singapore, Penang, & Colombo.

Tokiwa Maru ..... Fri., 28th Aug.

Muroran Maru ..... Sat., 6th Sept.

Calcutta via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon.

Hakodate Maru ..... Sat., 29th Aug.

Haruna Maru ..... Mon., 7th Sept.

Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.

Haruna Maru ..... Sat., 29th Aug.

Katori Maru ..... Sat., 12th Sept.

Kitano Maru (Nankai direct) Tues., 22nd Sept.

† Cargo Only.

\* Burns Philp Lines, Joint Passenger Agents, Gibb, Livingston & Co., Ltd. Tel. 30291.



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Sailings from Hongkong.

MARSEILLES via Saigon (Singapore, Colombo, Djibouti (Aden), Suoz, Port-Said).

Pres. Doumer ..... 8th Sept.

Chenonceaux ..... 22nd Sept.

D'Artagnan ..... 6th Oct.

Sphinx ..... 20th Oct.

Felix Roussel ..... 3rd Nov.

To SHANGHAI—KOBE.

Chenonceaux ..... 5th Sept.

D'Artagnan ..... 19th Sept.

Sphinx ..... 3rd Oct.

Felix Roussel ..... 16th Oct.

Jean Laborde ..... 30th Oct.

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TO SAN FRANCISCO				TO SEATTLE, VICTORIA			
Via Shanghai, Kobe, Yokohama, Honolulu, San Francisco, Panama Canal, Havans, New York.				Via Shanghai, Kobe, Yokohama and Victoria.			
Pres. Coolidge	Noon	Sept. 5th		Pres. Jefferson	Midnight	Aug. 28th	
Pres. Taft	Midnight	Sept. 22nd		Pres. Jackson		Sept. 11th	
Pres. Hoover	Noon	Sept. 3rd		Pres. McKinley		Sept. 25th	
Pres. Pierce	Midnight	Oct. 20th		Pres. Grant		Oct. 9th	
Pres. Coolidge	10 a.m.	Oct. 31st		Pres. Jefferson		Oct. 23rd	

EUROPE, NEW YORK				MANILA			
Via Manila, Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay, Suez Canal, Naples, Genoa and Marseilles.				THE MOST FREQUENT SERVICE Next Sailings.			
Pres. Monroe	8 a.m.	Aug. 29th		Pres. Monroe	8 a.m.	Aug. 20th	
Pres. Van Buren	Sept. 12th			Pres. Jackson	6 p.m.	Sept. 5th	
Pres. Garfield	Sept. 26th			Pres. Van Buren	8 a.m.	Sept. 12th	
Pres. Polk	Oct. 10th			Pres. Taft	6 p.m.	Sept. 15th	
Pres. Adams	Oct. 24th			Pres. McKinley	6 p.m.	Sept. 18th	

MOST FREQUENT SERVICE ON THE PACIFIC

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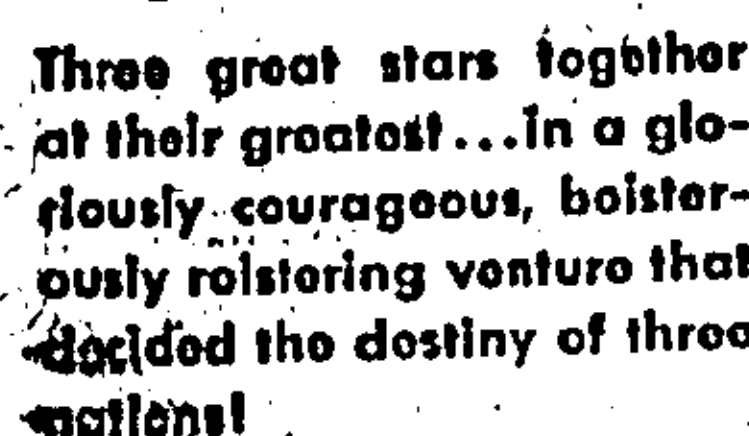
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